

Achtung!

Dies ist eine Internet-Sonderausgabe des Buchs
„The Dhivehi Language. A Descriptive and Historical Grammar of Maldivian and Its Dialects.
Vol. II: Materials“

von Sonja Fritz (2002).

Sie sollte nicht zitiert werden. Zitate sind der Originalausgabe zu entnehmen, die als
Beiträge zur Südasienforschung, 191
erschienen ist

(Würzburg: Ergon Verlag 2002 /
Heidelberg: Südasien-Institut).

Attention!

This is a special internet edition of the book

“The Dhivehi Language. A Descriptive and Historical Grammar of Maldivian and Its Dialects.
Vol. II: Materials”

by Sonja Fritz (2002).

It should not be quoted as such. For quotations, please refer to the original edition which appeared as
Beiträge zur Südasienforschung, 191

(Würzburg: Ergon Verlag 2002 /
Heidelberg: Südasien-Institut).

Alle Rechte vorbehalten / All rights reserved:

Sonja Fritz, Frankfurt 2012

The Dhivehi Language

A Descriptive and Historical Grammar
of Maldivian and Its Dialects

II. Material

by

Sonja Fritz

Heidelberg

2001

Table of contents

Abbreviations and symbols	VI
List of figures	VI
Texts with interlinear analysis:	
T1: <i>Fiñdan ā boñdan ā</i> (Addū, Fua ³ Mulaku, Māle)	1
T2: <i>Mākan ā</i> (Addū, Fua ³ Mulaku, Huvadū)	43
T3: <i>Molōgarāda</i> (Addū)	79
T4: <i>Belal</i> (Fua ³ Mulaku)	97
T5: <i>Rakkolu Māmeli Daita</i> (Fua ³ Mulaku)	107
T6: <i>Alikeḍe ā dērikeḍe ā</i> (Fua ³ Mulaku)	113
T7: <i>Kāiśaki naiśa³</i> (Fua ³ Mulaku)	131
Texts without interlinear analysis:	
Short stories (Māle):	
T8: Muḥammad Waḥīd (Maḍulu): <i>Fini mendamegge maḍu hūnu</i>	135
T9: Ḥabīb āḤussain Ḥabīb: <i>Nimun</i>	151
T10: ‘Abdullāh Sādiq: <i>Mudarris vantakamuge lōbi</i>	157
Fairy tales and fables:	
T11: <i>Añga gada miturāi, añga maḍu mituru</i> (1) (Māle / Addū)	171
T12: <i>Añga gada miturāi, añga maḍu mituru</i> (2) (Māle)	175
T13: <i>Fūu digu handige vāhaka</i> (Māle / Fua ³ Mulaku)	181
T14: <i>Mākan ā fiñdan ā</i> (Māle)	189
T15: <i>Fileimadi</i> (Addū)	197
T16: <i>Nadalla Takuru</i> (Addū)	201
T17: <i>Juh ā</i> (Addū)	207
T18: <i>Buddiveri musalo</i> (Fua ³ Mulaku)	211
Survey of the historical documents having been analysed:	
Copper-plate documents in <i>Evēla</i> - and <i>Dives-akuru</i> (<i>Lōmāfānu</i> L1-8)	215
Documents in <i>Dives-akuru</i> on paper and wood (<i>Fatkoḷu</i> , F1-13)	217
The chronicle (<i>Rādavāḍi</i> , RA-RC)	218
Inscriptions in <i>Dives-akuru</i> :	
Inscriptions from Addū (IDAH, IDAM)	219
Inscriptions from Māle (IDMBM, IDMDM, IDMEM, IDMHM, IDMMM)	219
Inscriptions in <i>Tāna</i>	
Inscriptions from Addū (ITAG, ITAH, ITAM)	221
Inscriptions from Fua ³ Mulaku (ITFM)	222
Inscriptions from Māle (ITMHM, ITMKM, ITMP)	222
Survey map of the Maldivian atolls	224
Additional indexes (to vol. I)	225
Text passages	225
Word forms	228

Abbreviations and symbols*

A	 Addū (version)	NEG	 negated
ABL	 ablative	NOM	 nominative
ABS	 absolutive	NOUN	 noun
ADJ	 adjektive	OBL	 oblique case
ADV	 adverb	ORD	 ordinal
AFF	 affirmative	PART	 participle
ATTR	 attribute (form)	PARTC	 particle
CARD	 cardinal	PASS	 passive
CAUS	 causal	PL	 plural
COMP	 comparational	PN	 personal name
CONC	 concessive	POSTP	 postposition
COND	 conditional	POT	 potential
CONJ	 conjunction	PPRON	 personal pronoun
COOR	 co-ordinating	PRED	 predicative
DAT	 dative	PRON	 pronoun
DEF	 definite	PRS	 present tense
DIM	 diminutive (suffix)	PT	 preterite
DISTR	 distributional	QPARTC	 quotation particle
DPRON	 demonstrative pronoun	RABS	 reduplicated absolutive
EXT	 external quotation	RGRND	 reduplicated gerund
F	 Fua ³ Mulaku (version)	SG	 singular
FOC	 focus (marker)	SOC	 sociative
FUT	 future	TEMP	 temporal
GEN	 genitive	TOP	 toponym
GRND	 gerund	VB.NOUN	 verbal noun
H	 Huvadū (version)	VERB	 verb(al form)
HON	 honorific (suffix)	VOC	 vocative
IMPV	 imperative		
INDEF	 indefinite	<xxx>	 Standard language (transcribed)
INF	 infinitive	/xxx\	 id., phonologically
INT	 internal quotation	▶xxx◀	 Addū-Dialect
INTJ	 interjection	▲xxx▼	 id., phonologically
IPARTC	 interrogative particle	▷xxx◁	 Dialect of Fua ³ Mulaku
IPRON	 interrogative pronoun	▷xxx◁*	 Quotation in standard language
LOC	 locative	Δxxx▽	 id., phonologically
M	 Māle (version)	>xxx<	 Huvadū dialect
MOD	 modal	*xxx*	 Rearranged text passages

List of figures

Fig. 1:	<i>Fiñdan ā boñdan ā</i> (Ibrahīm Mansūr) . . .	130	Fig. 6:	<i>Fatkoḷu</i> F9	210
Fig. 2:	<i>Añga gada mitur ā, aña maḷu mitur ā</i> (1 and 2) (ʿAbdullāh Šādiq)	174	Fig. 7:	<i>Lōm āfānu</i> L1, pl. d1	214
Fig. 3:	<i>Fīḷu digu handi</i> (ʿAbdullāh Šādiq) . . .	188	Fig. 8:	<i>Lōm āfānu</i> L2, pl. 15	214
Fig. 4:	<i>Mākan ā fiñdan ā</i> (ʿAbdullāh Šādiq) . . .	196	Fig. 9:	<i>Lōm āfānu</i> L3, pl. 3/1	214
Fig. 5:	<i>Fatkoḷu</i> F6	200	Fig. 10:	<i>Lōm āfānu</i> L4, pl. g/1	214
			Fig. 11:	Maldivian Atolls	225

* The present list contains the abbreviations and symbols used in the interlinear analysis of texts. For other abbreviations cf. vol I, p. XII.

Texts with interlinear analysis

T1: Fiṇdanā boḥdanā

The fiṇdanā bird and the boḥdanā bird

Addū: ‘Alī Maṇikufānu; Fuā’ Mulaku: N.N.; Māle: Ibrāhīm Mansūr

* For a reproduction of the Māle version as printed in a newspaper, cf. fig. 1, p. 130.

A	kañḍagen cutting VERB ABS.III	ās coming VERB ABS.	de two CARD ATTR.	verie people NOUN NOM.PL.	de two CARD ATTR.	gē house NOUN NOM.	eḍafie they built VERB PT.I.PRS..
E	fīñḍamu f.-bird NOUN OBL..	gē house NOUN NOM.	eḍī where he built was VERB PART.IF+FOC. The f.-bird built his house at the place just where the waves reach.	rāḷo wave NOUN OBL..	jah ā hitting VERB PART.PRS.	fāsī beginning (place) NOUN LOC.	aī they say QUATIC EXT.

3a F

<i>boñdanu</i> b.-bird NOUN OBL.	<i>g ē</i> house NOUN OBL.	<i>boñdanu g ē aŋ eggami-ai-4</i> <i>aŋ</i> where he built was VERB PART.FT.-FOC.	<i>eggami</i> within the populated area NOUN LOC.	<i>ai</i> they say QPART EXT.
---	-------------------------------------	---	--	--

The b.-bird built his house inside the land.

[illegible]

e	eh! oh! INTJ =	bəbə! (elder) brother! NOUN NOM.SG.	bəbə! (elder) brother! NOUN NOM.SG.	timange gəgə vətʰje 'eve.> gegadu house NOUN NOM.SG.	vətʰije collapsed VERB PTIV.3SG.	eve saying QPARTC EXT.			
A	haudahai totally ADV MOD.	derai pitiful ADJ PRED.	rəhumateri friend NOUN NOM.VOC.	āi saying QPARTC INT.	rei (tonight) NOUN OBL.	mā I PRON OBL.	gē house NOUN NOM.	uduhige flew up VERB PTIV.3SG.	
F	goho going VERB ABS.	beni he said VERB PT.3SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	boṇdan b.-bird NOUN NOM.	bəbə brother NOUN NOM.	nidanna to sleep VERB INF.	ot being PART.PRS.	vətʰige fell VERB PTIV.3SG.	ai saying QPARTC

7	M	nidālāne Going to sleep VERB PART.FUT.II	tankolek a place NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	(nidālāne tankolē dī balās_eve) dī giving VERB ABS.	balās to look VERB INF.	eve saying QPARTC EXT.
A		mas to me PPRON DAT.	nidāne going to sleep VERB PART.FUT.	►ma' nidāne tān libiēs? tān place NOUN NOM.	libiēs? will be receivable VERB FUT.3SG.	
F		tīm ā self PRON OBL.	nidanna to sleep VERB INF.	►tīm ā nidanna tān kēla' denma kē.4 tān place NOUN OBL.	kēlak piece NOUN NOM.INDEF.	denma to give VERB INF.
				Can I receive a place for sleeping?'		kē saying VERB ABS.
				You (should) give me a (piece of) place for sleeping.'		

You (should) give me a (piece of) place for sleeping.'

8	M(1)	boñḍanfulu b.-bird NOUN NOM.SG.	bunefi said VERB PT.1.SG.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.	(boñḍanfulu bunefi 'eve, boḍu 'asig ā onnās_eve) boḍu big ADJ ATTR.	onnās to lie down VERB INF.	eve saying QPARTC
A(2)		boñdan ā the b.-bird NOUN OBL.DEF.	benafi he said VERB PART.FT.I	boñḍa big ADJ ATTR.	ase on table NOUN LOC.	vešionmās to lie VERB INF.	kei telling VERB ABS.
F(1)		beñ ā saying VERB ABS.	beni he said VERB PT.3.SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	►beñ ā beñ-ai, boñḍo aši matte vešionmahā kē.4 boñḍo big ADJ ATTR.	matte upon NOUN LOC.	kē. saying VERB ABS.

The b.-bird said, 'sleep on the big table.'

(At his) saying (so, the b.-bird) told him to lie down on the big table.

13

M(3)

fīdanfulu

f.-bird

NOUN

NOM.SG.

mei

when

NOUN

LOC.

beni

said

VERB

PART.PT.

vešīōfei

having laid

VERB

ABS.1

beni

what he says is

VERB

PART.PRS.+FOC.

beni

mosquitos

NOUN

OBL.

ai

with

CONJ

SOC.

makuṇu

bugs

NOUN

OBL.

ai

eating

VERB

RABS.

kāi

not

PARTC

NEG.

ni

can lie down

VERB

FUT.3SG.

ovēši

saying

QPARTC

INT.

au

saying

QPARTC

INT.

⟨fīdanfulu bunefi 'eve. kudakamun nu kerēne 'eve.⟩

from smallness

NOUN

ABL.SG.

nu

not

PARTC

NEG.

kerēne

will dare

VERB

FUT.3SG.

eve

saying

QPARTC

INT.

•beni mei, ēlag ērtle vešīōfei beṇanī, madiri-ai makuṇu k āi k āi ni ovēši-au.

The f.-bird said, 'because of its small size, (I) dare not (sleep on it).

•beni mei, ēlag ērtle vešīōfei beṇanī, madiri-ai makuṇu k āi k āi ni ovēši-au.

The f.-bird said, 'because of its small size, (I) dare not (sleep on it).

14

M(4)

hen

this

DPRON

ATTR.

hen

way

NOUN

OBL.SG.

vi

having become

VERB

PART.PT.

ā

if

CONJ

COND.

beni

he said

VERB

PT.3SG.

ai

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

beni

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

ai

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

•beni m ā, beṇi-ai, matigeṣa ar ā vešiomaha k ēa

After (his) saying so, (the b.-bird) said, 'lie down on the grill in the kitchen.'

•beni m ā, beṇi-ai, matigeṣa ar ā vešiomaha k ēa

After (his) saying so, (the b.-bird) said, 'lie down on the grill in the kitchen.'

bunefi

said

VERB

PT.1SG.

eve

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

15

M(4)

uturukamun

from uppersess

NOUN

ABL.SG.

nu

not

PARTC

NEG.

kerēne

will dare

VERB

FUT.3SG.

eve

saying

QPARTC

INT.

•uturukamun nu kerēne 'eve.⟩

(The f.-bird answered,) 'because of its being located upstairs, (I) dare not (sleep on it).'

•uturukamun nu kerēne 'eve.⟩

(The f.-bird answered,) 'because of its being located upstairs, (I) dare not (sleep on it).'

benum

saying

NOUN

OBL.

m ā

when

NOUN

LOC.

eu

that one's

DPRON

OBL.

matigeṣa

to uphouse

NOUN

DAT.

ar ā

climbing

VERB

ABS.

vešiot

he lay down

VERB

PT.3SG.

ai

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

vešiot

he lay down

VERB

PT.3SG.

•benum m ā, eu matigeṣa ar ā vešiot-ak

(At his) saying (so), (the f.-bird) lay down climbing up to (the b.-bird's) uphouse.

•benum m ā, eu matigeṣa ar ā vešiot-ak

(At his) saying (so), (the f.-bird) lay down climbing up to (the b.-bird's) uphouse.

[illegible]

23	M	<i>boñdanfulu</i> b.-bird NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>gov āli</i> shouted VERB PT.3SG.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>kokkō</i> brother NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>kon</i> what IPRON ATTR.	<i>aḍek</i> a noise NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	<i>heyo</i> well IPARTC MOD.	<i>eve</i> saying QPARTC INT.
				⟨boñdanfulu gov āli 'eve. ko'kō kon 'aḍe' he'y_eve.⟩ The b.-bird shouted, (younger) brother, what a noise might (this be)?'					
A		<i>boñdan ā</i> the b.-bird NOUN NOM.DEF	<i>ahafi</i> asked VERB PT.3SG.	<i>fiñdanu</i> f.-bird NOUN OBL.	<i>fiñdanu</i> f.-bird NOUN OBL.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>kon</i> what a IPRON ATTR.	<i>ada?</i> noise NOUN NOM.	
				▶boñdan ā ahafi, fiñdanu, fiñdanu, e kon aḍa? ◀ The b.-bird asked, 'f.-bird, f.-bird, what a sound is this?'					
F		<i>boñdanu</i> b.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>beñi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>fiñdan</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>kon</i> what IPRON ATTR.	<i>aḍek?</i> a noise NOUN NOM.INDEF.	
				▶boñdanu beñi-ai, fiñdan, fiñdan, e kon aḍe? ◀ The b.-bird said, 'f.-bird, f.-bird, what a noise is this?'					

24	M	<i>e ī</i> this is DPRON NOM.+FOC.	<i>raṭṭessaku</i> a compatriot NOUN OBL.SG.INDEF.	<i>din</i> given VERB PART.PT.	<i>karanfulek</i> a clove NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	<i>haf āli</i> chewing VERB PART.PT.III	<i>aḍu</i> noise NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>eve</i> saying QPARTC INT.		
				⟨e ī raṭṭe'saku din karanfule' haf āli 'aḍ_eve.⟩						
				'This is the noise (which I am producing by) chewing a clove (I) was given by a compatriot.'						
A		<i>fiñdan ā</i> the f.-bird NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>beñafi</i> said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>g ē</i> going VERB PART.PT.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>keḍak</i> a piece NOUN OBL.INDEF.	<i>din</i> given VERB PART.PT.	<i>ada</i> noise NOUN NOM.	
				▶fiñdan ā beñafi e b'erun g ē m'ihak ā bifakeda' din ada.◀						
				The f.-bird said, 'this is the sound produced by a man with a betel leaf walking outside.'						
F		<i>beñ ā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>beñi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>mag ē</i> my PPRON GEN. (M)	<i>enek</i> another PRON ATTR.	<i>dam āli</i> stretched VERB PART.PT.II	<i>ada</i> sound NOUN NOM.	<i>ai!</i> saying QPARTC INT.
				▶beñ ā beñi-ai, e mag ē ene faiv ānfulu dam āli aḍ-ai!◀						
				(At his) saying (so), (the f.-bird) said, 'that is the sound of my other foot stretched.'						

24a					
F	<i>kēfē</i> Having said VERB ABS.I	<i>mi</i> now ADV TEMP.	<i>otī</i> what he was is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>vago</i> thief NOUN NOM.
	Having said (this), (the f.-bird) again started doing something secret (lit. "(was) acting like a thief").				
					<i>jah ān</i> hitting VERB ABS.III

25					
M	<i>anekk ā</i> again ADV TEMP.	<i>iru</i> time NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>kolakun</i> with a piece NOUN ABL.SG.	<i>ves</i> also PARTC MOD.	<i>bat</i> rice NOUN OBL.SG.
	After some more time again, the noise (produced by) laying a dropping after having eaten a piece of rice was heard.				
					<i>ukek</i> a piece NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.
					<i>k āfai</i> having eaten VERB ABS.II+I
					<i>gui</i> dropping NOUN OBL.SG.
					<i>fukek</i> a piece NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.
					<i>jah āli</i> having laid VERB PART.PT.II
					<i>adu</i> noise NOUN NOM.SG.
					<i>ivunu</i> was heard VERB PART.PT.PASS.
					<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
A	<i>vēla</i> while NOUN OBL.	<i>gañḍakun</i> with a piece NOUN ABL.INDEF.	<i>enek</i> another PRON ATTR.	<i>kal</i> time NOUN OBL.	<i>ai</i> with CONJ SOC.
	After a little while, once again a noise (was) uttered.				
					<i>adu</i> a noise NOUN NOM.
					<i>kēfi</i> uttered VERB PT.I3SG.
F	<i>ovefē</i> being VERB ABS.I	<i>enek</i> another PRON ATTR.	<i>as</i> yet PARTC MOD.	<i>boñḍanu</i> b.-bird NOUN OBL.	<i>m ā</i> when NOUN LOC.
	Staying (so), after the b.-bird had fallen asleep, yet another time he started chewing.				
					<i>haf āyat</i> he chewed VERB PT.3SG.
					<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.

26	M	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>faharu</i> time NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>ehī</i> asked VERB PART.PT.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN OBL.SG.
(mi faharu 'ehī mā)					
This time, when (the b.-bird) asked,					
A		<i>boñdan ā</i> the b.-bird NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>ahafi</i> asked VERB PT.3SG.	<i>fiñdanu</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>ada?</i> noise NOUN NOM.
►boñdan ā ahafi, fiñdanu, fiñdanu, e kon āda? ◀					
The b.-bird, when (the b.-bird) asked,					
►hafaḡat t ā, boñdanu beñi-ai, fiñdan fiñdan, e kon āde? ◀					
The b.-bird asked, 'f.-bird, f.-bird, what a noise is this?'					
F		<i>hafaḡat</i> having chewed VERB PART.PT.III	<i>t ā</i> at moment NOUN OBL.	<i>boñdanu</i> b.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>kon</i> what a IPRON ATTR.
►hafaḡat t ā, boñdanu beñi-ai, fiñdan fiñdan, e kon āde? ◀					
The b.-bird asked, 'f.-bird, f.-bird, what a noise is this?'					
►hafaḡat t ā, boñdanu beñi-ai, fiñdan fiñdan, e kon āde? ◀					
The b.-bird asked, 'f.-bird, f.-bird, what a noise is this?'					
Just when he started chewing, the b.-bird said, 'f.-bird, f.-bird, what a noise is this?'					
				<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>kon</i> what IPRON ATTR.
				<i>adek</i> a noise NOUN NOM.INDEF.	

27	M	<i>bunī</i> what he said was VERB PART.PT.I-POC.	<i>ove</i> lying VERB ABS.	<i>veḡali</i> tired ADJ PREP.	<i>hōlākās</i> to a wing NOUN DAT.SG.INDEF.	<i>ade</i> saying QPARTC INT.
(bunī 'e 'ī ove 'ove varubali veḡen, mōlākās dam āli 'ad_ eve.)						
(the f.-bird) answered, 'this is the noise (produced by) pulling a wing after having become tired by lying and lying.'						
A		<i>fiñdan ā</i> the f.-bird NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>magun</i> on street NOUN ABL.	<i>g ē</i> going PART.PT.	<i>ḡat</i> leaf NOUN OBL.	<i>ada</i> noise NOUN NOM.
►fiñdan ā beḡafi, magun g ē mōlāk ā dun fākeḡa 'din āda. ◀						
The f.-bird said, '(this is) the sound produced by a piece of tobacco and a man walking on the street.'						
F		<i>beñi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>ek</i> one CARD ATTR.	<i>fiḡulu</i> wing-part NOUN+HON NOM(M)	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
►beñi beḡafi, e tim āḡe ef fiḡulu dam āli ādai. ◀						
(At his) saying (so), (the f.-bird) said, 'that is the sound of one of my wings stretched.'						
					<i>ada</i> sound NOUN NOM.	
				<i>dam āli</i> stretched VERB PART.PT.II		

30	►fiñdan ā beñafi, eī b̄erun gē m̄thak ā huni k̄a d̄in āda.◄									
A	fiñdan ā the f.-bird NOM,DEF.	beñafi said PT,1.SG.	e ī that DPRON NOM.	b̄erun outside NOUN ABL.	gē going VERB PART,PT.	m̄thak ā a man NOUN CONJ OBL,INDEF. SOC.	ā with	huni lime NOUN OBL.	keḏa a piece NOUN OBL,INDEF.	ada noise NOUN NOM.
The f.-bird said, 'this is the sound produced by a piece of lime and a man walking outside.'										
F	beñ ā saying VERB ABS.	beni he said VERB PT,3.SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	e that DPRON NOM.	tim āge self's PRON GEN. (M)	enek another PRON ATTR.	fiñfulu wing-part NOUN+HON NOM. (M)	dam āli stretched VERB PART,PT,II	ada sound NOUN NOM.	ai saying QPARTC INT.
(At his) saying (so), (the f.-bird) said, 'that is the sound of my other wing stretched.'										

31

►me hen beñafei, fiñdan ā hedī lehekī, bat tar ā fak āfei niki hiśi ēne eterā gū lāfei, divi ebege

A

me	hen	beñafei	fiñdan ā	hedī	lehekī	bat	tar ā	fat	kāfei	niki	hiśi	ēne	eterāś	gū	lāfei	divi	ebege
DPRON	sort	saying	the f.-bird	done	a manner was	rice	cooking	pan	eating	rest	being	remainder	into	dropping	laying	running	went
ATTR.	OBL.	VERB ABS.I	NOUN OBL,DEF.	VERB PART,PT.	NOUN NOM,INDEF+FOC.	NOUN NOM.	VERB PART,PRS.	NOUN OBL.	VERB ABS.I	NOUN NOM.	VERB PART,PT.	NOUN OBL.	NOUN DAT.	NOUN NOM.	VERB ABS.I	VERB ABS.	VERB PT.3SG.

After saying so, the f.-bird (finally) ran away after laying a piece of dropping into what was left in the cooking pan after eating.

F

kēfe	hedī	vaḏ āmak ī	m̄ge	tibi	hai	ala	k ā	hus	kōll ā	rumbai	fur ā	gū	lāfe
saying	done	a manner was	this one's	being	all	yam	eating	empty	making	pot	filling	dropping	laying
VERB ABS.I	VERB PART,PT.	NOM,INDEF+FOC.	DPRON GEN. (M)	VERB PART,PRS.	PRON ATTR.	NOUN NOM.	VERB ABS.	ADJ PRED.	VERB ABS,II	NOUN OBL.	VERB ABS.	NOUN NOM.	VERB ABS.I

After saying (so), he (finally) laid a dropping (and) filled the pot (with it) after having made it empty by eating all the yam it had contained (before).

32	M	(den mi hen 'əvā fatis vī mā, fidanflu teduvegen gos, 'udumu fu'danuga'i 'ə fūn āc'ge dasās vade'je 'eve.)															
den	mi	hen	ovā	fatis	vī	mā	fidanflu	teduvegen	gos	udumu	fudanuga'i	ot	dasās	vadeje	eve		
then	this	way	letting be	dawn	when	f.-bird	having got up	going	stove	flour	chest	being	of a bottom shell	entered	they say		
ADV	ATTR	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC		
TEMP.	DPRN	OBL.SG.	PART.PRS.	NOM.SG.	PART.PT.	OBL.SG.	NOM.SG.	ABS.III	ABS.	OBL.SG.	LOC.SG.	PART.PT.	DAT.SG.	PTIV.3SG.	EXT.		
Then, when dawn had come, the f.-bird, after having got up, went off and concealed himself under a bottom shell which was in the flour chest of the kitchen.																	
A	den	fidanā	gos	otī	Mēlage	Dī	Kālō	kaiši	gās	in	tanun	emme	adīe	ot	naīsā	dasās	vadefei
then	the	f.-bird	going	where it was	of M.	daughter	Mrs	coconut	to prepare	sitting	of place	utmost	at bottom	being	the shell	under	entering
ADV	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	GEN.	PN	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	NOUN	ADJ	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	VERB
TEMP.	OBL.DEF.	OBL.SG.	ABS.	PART.PT+FOC.	GEN.	OBL.	OBL.	NOM.	INF.	PART.PRS.	ABL.	ATTR.	LOC.	PART.PT.	OBL.DEF.	DAT.	ABS.I
Then the f.-bird hid under the coconut shell which was at the utmost bottom of the place where M.D.K. used to sit (when she was about) to prepare coconuts.																	
F	goho	badige	fiśidune	ot	naīseki	daśaha	veñdefē	ai	mi	otī							
going	kitchen		in chimney	being	of a shell		moving	they say	now	what he was is							
VERB	NOUN		NOUN	VERB	NOUN		VERB	QPARTC	ADV	VERB							
ABS.	OBL.		LOC.	PART.PRS.	GEN.INDEF.		ABS.I	EXT.	TEMP.	PART.PRS+FOC.							
Going (away), he hid under a shell which was in the chimney of the kitchen.																	

33

M

(boḍanfulu hedunu teduve kuḍīnnaś kān dēn vegen, badigeaś vade bat tavā balāñiru, kamaku dākaś net_ eve)

boḍanfulu

heñdumu

teduve

kuḍīnnaś

kāś

dēś

vegen

badigeaś

vade

bat

tavā

balāñi

iru

kamaku

dākaś

net

eve

b.-bird

morning

getting up

to children

to eat

to give

in order

to kitchen

enter

rice

pan

looking

time

a thing

to give

there is not

they say

EXT.

When the b.-bird, having got up in the morning, entered the kitchen in order to give food to the children and looked into the rice cooking pan, there was nothing to give (to them).

A

den

boḍanā

hennāi

teduvigen

beli

kō

mi

hiśī

bat

tarā

fat

kāfei

niki

ēne

eteraś

gū

lāfei

then

the b.-bird

at morning

getting up

looked when

now

the way it was

was

rice

cooking

pan

eating

rest

being

remainder

into

dropping

laying

TEMP.

OBL.SG.DEF.

LOC.SG.

NOUN

VERB

PART.PT.

OBL.

ABS.III

NOUN

ADV

LOC.

PART.PT.

OBL.

NOM.

PART.PRS.

NOM.

ABS.I

DAT.

NOM.

ABS.I

Then when the b.-bird had got up in the morning and looked around, he realised that a dropping had been laid into what was left in the cooking pan after eating.

F

ot

being

at time

he got up

ai

boḍanū

VERB

NOUN

LOC.

LOC.

PT.III.3SG.

QPARTC

NOUN

EXT.

b.-bird

NOUN

NOM.

After remaining (so), the b.-bird got up in the morning.

34a

A

►boñdan ā gos naīsi feredamun gē kō, emme vati ñaīnā dāsum ea n āgā ◀

boñdan ā

NOUN

OBL.SG.DEF.

gos

VERB

ABS.

naīsi

NOUN

NOM.

feredamun

VERB

GRND.

gē

VERB

PART.PT.

kō

NOUN

OBL.

emme

ADV

MOD.

vati

NOUN

LOC.

ot

VERB

PART.PRS.

naīnā

NOUN

OBL.SG.DEF.

dāsum

NOUN

ABL.

ea

DPRON

NOM.

n āgā

VERB

PT.III.SG.

it finally lifted

By going on shuffling the coconut shells, he finally lifted (the f.-bird up from) under the shell at the utmost bottom (of the heap).

F

ov

VERB

PART.PRS.

vēlai

NOUN

LOC.

dam ān

VERB

pulling

eregen

VERB

being lifted

When he (found him), (the f.-bird), after being lifted up by being pulled,

35

A

►den talamun talamun gos, nagafei, hūruvafei, elli mei jehonei ra' b'ere hiši kaši kumburu hālaki etere:

den

ADV

TEMP.

talamun

VERB

GRND.

talamun

VERB

GRND.

gos

VERB

GRND.

nagafei

VERB

ABS.I

hūruvafei

VERB

ABS.I

elli

VERB

PART.PT.

mei

NOUN

LOC.

jehonei

VERB

PART.PT.-FOC.

raš

NOUN

OBL.

b'ere

NOUN

LOC.

hiši

VERB

PART.PT.

kaši

NOUN

OBL.

kumburu

NOUN

OBL.

hālaki

NOUN

GEN.INDEF.

etere

NOUN

LOC.

Then (the f.-bird), after being struck on and on, lifted, swayed around and hurried away, hit in the thicket of thorny trees outside of the land.

F

tal ā

VERB

ABS.

tal āfē

VERB

ABS.I

ge

NOUN

OBL.

matten

NOUN

ABL.

boñdo

NOUN

OBL.

ge

NOUN

OBL.

matten

NOUN

ABL.

nag āfē

VERB

ABS.I

ellum

NOUN

LOC.

m ā

NOUN

LOC.

jehūn ī

VERB

PART.PT.-FOC.

kaši

NOUN

OBL.

kumburu

NOUN

OBL.

b āleki

NOUN

LOC.INDEF.

being thrown and being beaten and beaten, being lifted above the small house and above the big house, hit in a thicket of thorny bush(es).

M

den

ADV

TEMP.

ruji

ADJ

PRED.

aisgen

VERB

ABS.III

atugai

NOUN

LOC.SG.

hif āfai

VERB

ABS.I

dam ā

VERB

ABS.

ilosi

NOUN

OBL.SG.

facek

NOUN

NOM.SG.INDEF.

hus

ADJ

PRED.

vā

NOUN

PART.PRS.NOM.

den

ADV

TEMP.

tal āfai

VERB

ABS.I

striking

Then, having become (more) angry, he grasped (the f.-bird) with his hand, pulled him, took him outside, struck him (with) a brushwood broom when he was free again,

35a

M

◀atuga ī hif ā h ūr ā h ūr āfē ē'āl ī m ā, bdu ge matin kuda ge matin gos ve'ten ī kaši kuburu valakaš_ eve◀

atugai

NOUN

LOC.SG.

hif ā

VERB

ABS.

h ūr ā

VERB

ABS.

ell āl ī

VERB

ABS.I

m ā

NOUN

OBL.SG.

bođu

NOUN

OBL.SG.

ge

NOUN

OBL.SG.

matin

NOUN

OBL.SG.

ge

NOUN

OBL.SG.

matin

NOUN

OBL.SG.

gos

NOUN

OBL.SG.

ve'ten ī

VERB

PART.PRS.-FOC.

kaši

NOUN

OBL.SG.

kumburu

NOUN

OBL.SG.

valakaš

NOUN

DAT.SG.INDEF.

eve

QPARTC

EXT.

in hand grasping him (again) with his hand, swaying and swaying him, he hurled him over the big house and over the small house, and he fell down in a thicket of thorny bushes.

[illegible]

40

M

ḥunī m ā *māvāḍi* *kalēge* *bunefi* *eve* *bēbe* *vāḷi* *aku* *tudē* *net* *eve* *ehara* *bēbe* *kāiri* *ās* *dās* *eve*,
 said when main craftsman sir said they say brother a knife a point there is not saying that there brother to go
 PART.PT. NOUN
 OBL.SG. OBL.SG. NOM.SG. NOM.SG. QPARTC EXT. NOM.SG. NOM.SG. OBL.SG.INDEF. NOM.SG.INDEF. PRS.3SG. QPARTC INT. ATTR. OBL.SG. DAT.SG. VERB INF.

When he said (so), the main craftsman said, (elder) brother, (my) knife has no point. Go to that brother.¹

F

benā *beni* *ai* *bēbē* *vāḍe* *tunḍak* *net* *ai* *hiśi* *e* *ekahi* *benanna* *kē*
 saying he said they say brother point there is not saying being together with to talk
 VERB VERB QPARTC NOUN NOUN NOUN NOUN NOUN ADV LOC. NOUN NOUN NOUN NOUN NOUN NOUN NOUN NOUN NOUN NOUN
 ABS. PT.3SG. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB VERB
 ABS. ABS. EXT. NOM. NOM. VERB VERB PART.PRS. OBL. LOC. VERB VERB VERB

41	M	<i>bunī</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>m ā</i> when NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>ē n ā</i> him PPRON OBL.	<i>kairiās</i> to near NOUN DAT.SG.	<i>gos</i> going VERB ABS.	<i>finānfulu</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>bunefi</i> said VERB ABS.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
		(bunī m ā ē n ā kairiās gos fidānfulu bunefi `eve.) When he said (so), the f.-bird, going near to (that man), said:							
F		<i>ben ā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>b ē b ē</i> brother NOUN OBL.	<i>ēkaha</i> near NOUN DAT.	<i>ebage</i> he went VERB PT.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.		
		(ben ā e bē b ē ēkaha ebage-ak) (At his) saying (so), he went near that (elder) brother.							

42

M

bēbē
brother
NOUN
NOM.SG.

magē
my
PPRON
GEN.

faigā
in foot
NOUN
LOC.SG.

mihira
this here
DPRON
ATTR.

kaśi
thorn
NOUN
NOM.SG.

nagā
taking off
VERB
ABS.

dī
giving
VERB
ABS.

balās
to look
VERB
INF.

eve
saying
QPARTC
INT.

F

goho
going
VERB
ABS.

beni
he said
VERB
PT.3SG.

ai
they say
QPARTC
EXT.

bēbē
brother
NOUN
NOM.

ai
saying
QPARTC
INT.

timā
self
PRON
ATTR.

faī
in foot
NOUN
LOC.

mi
here
ADV
LOC.

hīśi
being
VERB
PART.PRS.

naganna
to tear off
VERB
INF.

vāi
knife
NOUN
NOM.

denna
to give
VERB
INF.

kē
saying
VERB
ABS.

(bēbē magē fāgā mihira kaśi nagā dī balās evē.
 (Elder) brother, please pull this thorn out of my foot.
 >goho beni-ai bēbē-ai, timā faī mi hīśi kāsī naganna vādenna kē-ā
 go, he said, 'brother, could you please give me a knife for cutting out the thorn(s) from my foot.

ben ā	saying VERB ABS.
mi	this DPRON ATTR.
daita	lady NOUN NOM.SG.
fīndanfulū	f.-bird NOUN OBL.SG.
fain	from foot NOUN ABL.SG.
kasi	thorn NOUN NOM.SG.
nagai	taking off VERB ABS.
d̥ifi	gave VERB PTL3SG.
eve	they say QPARTC EXT.

(bunumun mi da'ita, fidanfulū fa'in kasi naga'i d̥ifi 'eve.)
At his saying so, this lady took off the thorn from the f.-bird's foot for him.

ben ā	saying VERB ABS.
ai	they say QPARTC EXT.
derefi	he gave VERB PTL3SG.
bēn ā derefi-ai-<	

(At his) saying (so), (that one) gave (it to him).

50a	F	<i>ma</i> I PRON OBL.	<i>in</i> sitting VERB PARTPRS.	<i>maḡaś</i> to road NOUN DAT. (M)	<i>maḡaḡā-ḡe</i> it may float ashore (?) VERB ABS+IMPV.2SG. (M)	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN OBL.	<i>foṭtek</i> a box NOUN NOM.INDEF. (M)	<i>laggā-ḡe</i> it may float ashore (?) VERB ABS+IMPV.2SG. (M)
ḡma im maḡaḡā-ḡe, ran foṭte, laggāḡā-ḡe* 'May it float ashore to the place (lit. "road") where I am sitting, may a gold box float ashore (here).'								

50b

F

<i>e</i> that one DPRON OBL.	<i>in</i> sitting VERB PART.PRS.	<i>maḡaś</i> to street NOUN DAT. (M)	<i>nu</i> not PARTC NEG. (M)	<i>laggā-ḡe</i> it may float ashore VERB ABS+IMPV.2SG. (M)	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN OBL.	<i>foṭtek</i> a box NOUN NOM.INDEF. (M)	<i>laggā-ḡe</i> it may float ashore VERB ABS+IMPV.2SG. (M)
---------------------------------------	---	---	---------------------------------------	---	------------------------------------	--	---

ḡ'e im maḡaḡā-ḡe nu laggāḡā-ḡe ran foṭte, laggāḡā-ḡe*
'May it not float ashore to the place (lit. "road") where that one is sitting, may a gold box float ashore.'

51	M	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> way NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>kia</i> speaking VERB RABS.	<i>kiā</i> speaking VERB RABS.	<i>indā</i> sitting VERB ABS.	<i>foṭtek</i> a box NOUN NOM.SCINDEF.	<i>oi</i> current NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>anna</i> coming VERB PARTPRS.	<i>tan</i> place NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>fenije</i> appeared VERB PTIV.3SG.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
(mi hen kiya kiya indā foṭte, oyā anna tan fenije 'eve.) When he was sitting there, talking and talking like this, a box appeared at the place, coming with the current.													
A		<i>kē</i> said VERB PARTPRS.	<i>vēlei</i> while NOUN LOC.	<i>lak</i> floating ashore NOUN LOC.	<i>vēlei</i> while NOUN LOC.	<i>lak</i> floating ashore NOUN LOC.	<i>ḡkē vēlei lā vī feṣiḡāḡā-ḡe</i> When he said (so), a box came floating ashore.	<i>vī</i> what became VERB PART.PT+FOC.	<i>feṣiḡāḡāḡak</i> a box NOUN NOM.INDEF.				
F		<i>kēnna</i> to speak VERB INF.	<i>gatum</i> getting NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>feṣak</i> a box NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>ḡkēnna gatum mā feṣalak-kōlli-ai-ḡe</i> After he had finished saying so, a box came floating ashore (to him).	<i>lak-kōlli</i> floated ashore VERB PTIV.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.				

52	M	varas very NOUN DAT.SG.	ufalun happily ADJ ABL.SG.	ind ā sitting VERB ABS.	ais coming VERB ABS.	legg ī floated PART.PT.	m ā when NOUN OBL.SG.	fosi box NOUN NOM.SG.	bal āli looked PART.PT.II	iru time NOUN OBL.SG.	ves even PARTC MOD.	taludandi key NOUN NOM.SG.	hur ī being PART.PT.+FOC.	jah āfa hitting VERB ABS.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.
----	---	---	--	---	--------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---------------------------------------	---------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	--	--	---	--

(varaś 'ufalun 'ind ā 'a'is le'g ī m ā fosi bal āliru taludadi ves hur ī jah āfa eve.)
When he looked at the box after it had come floating ashore while he was sitting (there) very happily, (he realised that) even the key was fixed (to it.)

53	M	fosi box NOUN NOM.SG.	huluv āli opened PART.PT.II	iru time NOUN OBL.SG.	boḍu big ADJ ATTR.	raṇ gold NOUN OBL.SG.	foṭek a box NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.	hur ī what was VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	eki together ADV MOD.	vatarruge of form NOUN GEN.SG.	ran gold NOUN NOM.SG.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.
----	---	---------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------	------------------------------------	---------------------------------------	--	--	---	---------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------	--

(fośi huluv āli iru, boḍu raṇ fo'lek_ eve. hur ī eki va'taru va'tarruge raṇ_ eve.)
When he shook the box, it was a big golden box. There was gold all about.

A	huluvai opening VERB ABS.	beli looked VERB PART.PT.	k ō when NOUN OBL.	feṣigañḍi in box NOUN LOC.	tib ī what was VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	hus empty ADJ ATTR.	ram gold NOUN OBL.	veli sand NOUN NOM.
---	---	---	------------------------------------	--	---	-------------------------------------	------------------------------------	-------------------------------------

►huluvai beli k ō, feṣigañḍi tib ī hus raṇ veli.◄
When he opened it and looked inside, pure (lit. "empty") golden sand was in the box.

54	M	den then ADV TEMP.	ranak gold NOUN NOM.PL. (f)	minan measuring VERB INF.	nāṭek a vessel NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	bal ā looking VERB ABS.	diat ī where he went VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	fiñdanfuluge f-bird's NOUN GEN.SG.	b ēbe brother NOUN OBL.SG.	boñdanfuluge b-bird's NOUN GEN.SG.	geaś to house NOUN DAT.SG.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.
----	---	------------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--

(den ranta' minan vegen n āi ē' bal ā diya'ī, fiñdanfuluge b ēbe boñdanfuluge ge yaś_ eve.)
Then, looking for a vessel to measure the gold, he went to the house of the b-bird, the f-bird's (elder) brother.

A	v ī become PART.PT.	ufalun by luck NOUN ABL.	naṅai lifting VERB ABS.	koñdaś to shoulder NOUN DAT.	gos going VERB ABS.	g ē in house NOUN LOC.	min āś storing VERB INF.	gei where he went VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	boñdan ā the b-bird NOUN OBLDEF.	g ēś /geaś/ to house NOUN DAT.	n āi n-measure NOUN NOM.	h oḍ āś to look for VERB INF.
---	----------------------------------	--	---	--	-------------------------------------	--	--	---	--	--	--	---

►v ī ufalun, naṅai, koñḍa l āṅen gos, g ē b āhiśuvai, min āṅei boñdan ā g ē n āi hoḍ ā_ ā
Having been lucky that (this) had happened, he lifted it and laid it on (his) shoulder, and having stored it at home, he went to the b-bird's house in order to search for a n āi (measure) to weigh it.

F	lak-keran floated ashore VERB PART.PRS.	m ā when NOUN LOC.	fiñdanu f-bird NOUN OBL.	heḍ ī done PART.PT.	vaḍ āmak ī a manner was NOUN NOM.INDEF.+FOC.	f ēśi box NOUN NOM.	naṅ ā taking up VERB ABS.	koñḍe on shoulder NOUN LOC.	geśa to house NOUN DAT.	ebage he went VERB PT.SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.
---	---	------------------------------------	--	----------------------------------	--	-------------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---

►lak-keran m ā fiñdanu heḍ ī vaḍ āmak ī f ēśi naṅ ā koñḍe l ān geśa ebage-ai.◄
When it came floating ashore, the f-bird lifted the box, laid it on his shoulder and went to his house.

ta	you	PPRON	OBL.
gossel ās	please to go	VERB	INF. II
kei	saying	VERB	ABS.
mī	this	DPRON	NOM. + FCC.
ke	which	IPRON	ATTR.
henakaś	to a way	NOUN	DAT. INDEF.
vī	come about	VERB	PART. PT.
†gossel ā kei, mī ke henaka' vī kama' tō balā. †			
kamak	a fact	NOUN	INDEF. NOM.
tō	asking	IPARTC	
balāś	to look	VERB	INF.

She told him, 'Would you (please) go to look how this has come about.'

62

<i>beni</i> said VERB PART. PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	► <i>beni mei, boŋdan ā ebege.</i> ◀	<i>boŋdan ā</i> the b.-bird NOUN NOM. DEF.	<i>ebege</i> went off VERB PT. IV. 3SG.
--	------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---	--

At her saying so, the b.-bird went off.

[illegible]

63	M	⟨fidanfulu bunefi ʔeve bēb ē, timannāeʔalɪ m ā fīdanfulu f.-bird they say brother NOUN NOM.SG. bēb ē NOUN NOM.SG. timan PRON CONJ with ā NOUN CONJ ras NOUN LOC. outside bēre NOUN NOUN LOC. kasī NOUN NOUN OBL. thorn kumburu NOUN NOUN GEN. bushes of thicket hāle NOUN NOUN GEN. etere NOUN NOUN LOC. inside⟩ The f.-bird said, ‘(elder) brother, when (you) hurled me (away), ►fīdan ā kēfi, ta tim ā ʔai talafei elli mei gos jehenei raʔ b ēre kasī kumburu hāle etere the f.-bird self beat beating hurled when going where I hit was land outside thorn bushes of thicket inside The f.-bird said, ‘when you hurled me away after beating and beating me, I hit in a thicket of thorny bushes outside the land.’														
A	fīdan ā the f.-bird OBL.DEF.	k ēfi said PART.PT.I(+FOC.)	ta you OBL.	tim ā self PRON	talai beating VERB	talafei beating RAIS.I	elli hurled PART.PT.	mei when NOUN	gos going VERB	jehenei where PART.PT.+FOC.	ras land OBL.	b ēre outside NOUN	kasī thorn NOUN	kumburu bushes NOUN	hāle of thicket NOUN	etere inside NOUN
F	ben ā saying VERB ABS.	beni he said VERB PT.3SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	e that ATTR.	duvahi at day NOUN	b eb ē brother NOUN	tim ā self PRON	ellun throwing NOUN	talāf ē striking ABS.I	m ā when NOUN	kasī thorn NOUN	kumburu bush NOUN	b āleki in a thicket LOC.INDEF.	ai saying QPARTC INT.	jeh ūni. where I hit was VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	
(At his) saying (so), (the f.-bird) said, ‘(elder) brother, that day when you struck me and threw me (away), I hit in a thicket of thorny bushes.																

63a

A

►jehifei tim ā fai uɖumaʔ k̄aʃa van mei, tim ā dememun dememun gos^a

jehifei hitting tim ā self fai foot uɖumaʃ to heel k̄aʃak a thorn van entered mei when tim ā self dememun being pulled dememun being pulled gos going

VERB PRON NOUN NOUN NOUN VERB NOUN LOC. PRON VERB VERB VERB

ABS.I OBL. OBL. DAT. OBL.INDEF. PART.PT. LOC. OBL. RGRND. RGRND. ABS.

‘When I hit (there), a thorn pierced my heel, (and when I) moved off crawling and crawling.’

66

A

<i>den</i> then ADV TEMP.	<i>ta</i> your PPRON OBL.	<i>gen</i> from house NOUN ABL.	<i>n̄i</i> n.-measure NOUN OBL.	<i>h̄ođagen</i> looking for VERB ABS.III	<i>ās</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>mini</i> measured VERB PT.3SG.	<i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT.
------------------------------------	------------------------------------	--	--	---	-------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

►den ta gen n̄i h̄ođagen ās, mini-*au*
Then, having come to your house to look for a n̄i-measure, (I) measured it', he said.

67

F

<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>m̄i</i> what this is DPRON NOM.-FOC.
-----------------------------------	---------------------------------------	--

►e-ai m̄i-*ai*
This is (all).

68

M

<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> way NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>bunefai</i> having spoken VERB ABS.I	<i>fĩđanfulu</i> f.-bird NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>diāi</i> where he went was VERB PART.PT.-FOC.	<i>geaś</i> to house NOUN DAT.SG.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
-------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	--	--	---	--	--

⟨mi hen bunefai, fĩđanfulu diāi, geaś_eve⟩
Having spoken like this, the f.-bird went home.

69

M

(den bođanfulu 'amīl'aś teligen bođu ge matin kuđa ge matin, 'e'ligen gos kaśi kuburu vaśaś jehi kaśi herigen,)

den

bođanfulu

amillaas

teligen

bođu

ge

matin

kuđa

ge

matin

elligen

gos

kaśi

kuburu

vaśaś

jehi

kaśi

herigen

then

b.-bird

to himself

striking

big

house

over

small

house

over

hurling

going

thorn

bush

to thicket

hit

thorn

piercing

ADV

NOUN

NOUN

VERB

ADJ

NOUN

NOUN

NOUN

NOUN

NOUN

VERB

VERB

NOUN

NOUN

NOUN

VERB

NOUN

VERB

TEMP.

NOM.SG.

DAT.SG.

ABS.III

ATTR.

OBL.SG.

ABL.SG.

OBL.SG.

OBL.SG.

ABS.III

ABS.

DAT.SG.

ABS.

NOM.SG.

ABS.III

Then the b.-bird, striking himself, hurling himself over the big house and over the small house, falling down in a thicket of thorny bushes, being pierced by thorns,

A

beni

mei

bođan ā

amell ā

gos

raś

b ēre

kaśi

kuburu

h ālaś

vede

uđumaś

k āśak

vaduvagen

gos

when

the b.-bird

going

land

outside

thorn

bushes

a thicket

entering

to heel

a thorn

causing to enter

VERB

NOUN

NOUN

NOUN

NOUN

NOUN

VERB

NOUN

VERB

PART.PT.

LOC.

OBL.DEF.

PRED.

ABS.

OBL.

LOC.

OBL.

OBL.

DAT.

ABS.

NOM.INDEF.

ABS.III

ABS.

After (his) saying (so), the b.-bird went off himself, entered into a thicket of thorny bushes outside the land, had his heel pierced (by) a thorn, went on

F

beñ ā

miu

hitaha

eri

ai

tim ā

as

mi

hen

enn ē ī

ai

saying

this one's

to mind

what arose is

they say

self

too

this

way

shall go

VERB

DPRON

OBL.

NOUN

VERB

QPARTC

VERB

NOUN

NOUN

NOM.

MOD.

ATTR.

NOM.

PART.FUT.

EXT.

After (his) saying so, (the b.-bird) made up his mind, 'I shall go like this myself.'

69a	F	▷hik koggen amillaen teligen elligen gohoā											
hit	koggen	amillaen	teligen	elligen	goho								
mind	making	by himself	struck	thrown	going								
NOUN	VERB	PRON	VERB	VERB	VERB								
NOM.	ABS.III	ABL	ABS.III	ABS.III	ABS.								
After making (up his) mind (like this), striking himself, hurling himself, going (like this),													

69b M

A	fēru weaver NOUN OBL.	kāl̥eḡe person's NOUN GEN.	ekuhun by NOUN ABL.	maccas̄ upon NOUN DAT.SG.	nukume going out VERB ABS.	iṇḡegen sitting ABSI.III	mī this DPRON	hen way NOUN OBL.SG.	govā cries VERB PRS.3SG.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.
----------	---------------------------------------	--	-------------------------------------	---	--	---------------------------------------	----------------------------	--------------------------------------	--	--

getting out again to the beach and sitting (there), he cried:

►fēru	kāl̥eḡe	ekuhun	kas̄ie	uhuruṇvagen	uhuruṇvagen	kin āra	ass̄er̄ias̄	nukume	iṇḡe	mi
the	thorn	by	having pulled out	having pulled out	edge	NOUN	NOUN	going out	sitting	now
	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	edge	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	ADV
	NOM.INDEF.	ABL.	RAUS.III	RAUS.III	OBL.	OBL.	DAT.	ABS.	ABS.	TEMP.

and had it pulled out by a weaver; he went on the beach, and sitting (there), he said:

►kasi	kūmburu	b'alakaha	veṭiḡen	dām āgen	nukumegen	goho	aṭire	rukkaniḡa	matte	iṇḡe	mi
a	thicket	a	pulling	getting out	going	of beach	tree trunk	upon	sitting	now	ADV
	VERB	VERB	VERB	VERB	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	TEMP.	
	ABSI.III	ABSI.II	ABSI.III	ABSI.III	ABSI.III	GEN.	OBL.	LOC.	ABS.		

he fell into a thicket of thorny bushes, pulled himself out, got out and went off, and sitting upon a coconut trunk, he said:

[illegible]

72

M

avahas
quickly
ADJ
DAT.SG.

nag aḡen
to take off
VERB
INF.

rantak
gold
NOUN
NOM.PL.

vegen
in order
VERB
ABS.III

matigariñdu
cover
NOUN
NOM.SG.

huluv ali
shook
PART.PT.III

iras
at time
NOUN
DAT.SG.

furatama
first
ADV
TEMP.

bolas
to head
NOUN
DAT.SG.

aragitari
what he received climbing
VERB
PART.PT.III+FOC.

fi
sitting
VERB
PART.PT.

kukulek
a hen
NOUN
NOM.SG.INDEF.

eve
they say
QPARTC
EXT.

⟨'avahas ranta' nag an vegen matigardu huluv ali iras, furatama bolas 'ara'igati fi kukulek_eve.⟩

When he shook the cover in order to take off the gold quickly, the first (thing) that jumped up to him was a sitting hen.

►huluvai beli k o ea etere ot i fila belelak-ai fila kurafatak-ai-

A

huluvai
opening
VERB
ABS.

beli
looked
VERB
PART.PT.

k o
when
NOUN
OBL.

ea
that
DPRON
OBL.

etere
inside
LOC.

ot i
what was is
VERB
PART.PT.+FOC.

fila
kids
NOUN
OBL.

belelak
a cat
NOUN
NOM.INDEF.

ai
with
CONJ
SOC.

fila
chicks
NOUN
OBL.

kurafatak
a jack knife
NOUN
NOM.INDEF.

ai
with
CONJ
SOC.

When it opened (it) and looked (inside), there was a cat with kittens in it and a jack knife with chicks.

F

hefi
turned
VERB
PART.PT.

kal
time
NOUN
OBL.

mie
in this
DPRON
LOC.

etere
within
NOUN
LOC.

mi
now
ADV
TEMP.

ot i
what was is
VERB
PART.PRS.+FOC.

beñdefe
being
VERB
PART.PRS.

ot
being
VERB
NOM.

kukulu
hen
NOUN
NOM.

fil ak
a chicken
NOUN
OBL.INDEF.

a
with
CONJ
SOC.

kurafatak
a jack knife
NOUN
NOM.INDEF.

a
with
CONJ
SOC.

►hefi kal, mie etere mi ot i beñdefe okukulu filakk-a, kurafatak-k-a

When he opened it, there was tied up a hen with a chicken (in it) and a jack knife.

73	M	den then ADV TEMP.	aragitari what he received climbing was VERB PART.PT.III+FOC.	nagulan d asitak tail fleas NOUN NOM.PL.	ai with CONJ SOC.	bic utak centipedes NOUN NOM.PL.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.	nammugattak snakes NOUN NOM.PL.	ai with CONJ SOC.	harufatak serpents NOUN NOM.PL.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.
----	---	------------------------------------	---	--	-----------------------------------	--	--	---	-----------------------------------	---	--

⟨den 'ara'igati nagulan d asitak a, bic utak_eve. nammugattak a harufatak_eve.⟩

Then, tail fleas and centipedes, snakes and serpents jumped up to him.

74	A	fila kids NOUN OBL.	belela the cat NOUN OBL.DEF.	dim a direction NOUN OBL.	keñe i what they made was VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	mia this one DPRON OBL.	g as to body NOUN DAT.	ar as to climb VERB INF.
74a	A	kurafat knife NOUN OBL.	dim a direction NOUN OBL.	keñe i what it made was VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	mia this one DPRON OBL.	kara throat NOUN NOM.	buri cutting NOUN (OBL.)	koll as, to make VERB INF.II

►fila belela dim a keñe i mia g au ar a-

The cat and her kittens started to climb upon his body.

►kurafa' dim a keñe i mia kara buri koll a-

The knife aimed at cutting his throat.

74b	A			
	<i>den</i> then ADV TEMP.	<i>mide</i> this one DFRON NOM.	►den mide divi ebege.◄	<i>divi</i> running VERB ABS. <i>ebege</i> went off VERB PT.3SG.
	He, however, started running away.			

75	M			
	<i>gayaś</i> to body NOUN DAT.SG.	(gayaś 'ara'igen)		
		<i>araiġen</i> climbing VERB ABS.III		

75a	M			
	<i>kasī</i> thorn NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>dat</i> tooth NOUN NOM.SG.	(kasī jaha'i, dat 'ala'i hada'igatatum bodanfulu hē netigen vēti maruve'je 'eve.)	
	<i>jahai</i> hitting VERB ABS.	<i>alai</i> ramming in VERB ABS.	<i>hadaigatatum</i> from all what they did to him VERB PART.PT.III ABL.DISTR.PL.	<i>boḍanfulu</i> b.-bird NOUN NOM.SG.
	hitting him (with) thorns, ramming their teeth into (him), the b.-bird, having lost consciousness from all what they did to him, fell and died.			
	<i>vēlai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>teligatum</i> getting struck VL.NOUN OBL.	<i>ma</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>kurafat</i> opening VERB ABS.III
	At the same moment, when one chick was struck, the knife opened (by) itself, jumped out, and having been hit (by it), the b.-bird's air pipe was cut.			
	<i>filak</i> a chicken NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>ell an</i> throwing VERB ABS.III	<i>goho</i> gong NOUN ABS.	<i>jeh i'fe</i> hitting VERB ABS.I
	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>netigen</i> not being present VERB ABS.III	<i>hē</i> consciousness NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>vēti</i> falling VERB ABS.
	<i>maruvejje</i> died VERB PT.IV.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.		
	<i>vege</i> became VERB PT.IV.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.		

76	M			
	<i>vāhaka</i> story NOUN NOM.SG.	(vāhaka hutenī, eve.)		
	This is the end of the story.			
	<i>hutenī</i> is finished VERB PART.PRS.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.		

T2: Mākanā

The crane

Addū: ʿAlī Maṇikufānu; Fuṣṣ Mulaku: N.N.; Huvadū (Fares): Muḥammad Ḥassan

1	A	<i>ek</i> one CARD ATTR.	<i>duvahi</i> day NOUN LOC.	<i>ek</i> one CARD ATTR.	<i>duvahi</i> day NOUN LOC.	<i>ed</i> <i>duvahi</i> <i>ed</i> <i>duvahi</i> <i>mākanā</i> <i>uduhigen</i> <i>gos</i> <i>kañi</i> <i>gala</i> <i>matte</i> <i>jassali</i> . One day, one day, the crane flew up and hit upon a rock in the sea.	<i>duvahi</i> day NOUN LOC.	<i>mākanā</i> the crane NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>uduhigen</i> flying VERB ABS.III	<i>gos</i> having gone VERB ABS.	<i>kañi</i> of sea NOUN GEN.	<i>gala</i> rock NOUN OBL.	<i>matte</i> upon NOUN LOC.	<i>jassali</i> hit VERB PT.II.3SG.
F		<i>ek</i> one CARD ATTR.	<i>duvahi</i> day NOUN LOC.INDEF.	<i>ek</i> one CARD ATTR.	<i>duvahi</i> day NOUN LOC.INDEF.	<i>ed</i> <i>duvahi</i> <i>ed</i> <i>duvahi</i> <i>mākanā</i> <i>galakaha</i> <i>guā</i> <i>lāfi</i> <i>ai</i> . One day, one day, people say, the crane laid a dropping on a rock.	<i>duvahi</i> day NOUN LOC.INDEF.	<i>mākanā</i> crane NOUN NOM.	<i>galakaha</i> to a rock NOUN DAT.INDEF.	<i>guak</i> a dropping NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>lāfi</i> he laid VERB PT.II.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPART EXT.		
H		<i>eke</i> one CARD ATTR.	<i>dovahaku</i> a day NOUN OBL.INDEF.	<i>mākanayā</i> the crane NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>goho</i> going VERB ABS.	<i>gala</i> rock NOUN OBL.	<i>koḍa</i> piece NOUN OBL.	<i>laifi</i> he laid VERB PT.II.3SG.	<i>au</i> they say QPART EXT.	<i>guaka</i> a dropping NOUN NOM.INDEF.				

2	A	<i>aga</i> high ADJ ATTR.	<i>dea</i> tide NOUN NOM.	<i>lāgen</i> laying VERB ABS.III	<i>ā</i> come VERB PART.PT.	<i>vagute</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>galās</i> to the rock NOUN DATDEF.	<i>guak</i> a dropping NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>lāfei</i> having laid VERB ABS.I	<i>mākanā</i> the crane NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>uduhigen</i> flying VERB ABS.III	<i>ebege</i> went off VERB PT.3SG.
F		<i>guak</i> a dropping NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>lāfē</i> having laid VERB ABS.I	<i>eba</i> there ADV LOC.	<i>gēn</i> going VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>ḡguā' lāfē eba gēm mā, ḡḡ ḡho dovālī-aiā</i> > <i>guā rālā ḡho, dovēḷi āi</i> .<	<i>rāḷo</i> wave NOUN NOM.	<i>ḡho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>dovālī</i> it washed away VERB PT.1.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTIC EXT.	
H		<i>guā</i> the dropping NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>rālā</i> the wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>dovēḷi</i> it washed VERB PT.1.3SG.	<i>ḡho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>ḡguā rālā ḡho, dovēḷi āi</i> .<				<i>āi</i> they say QPARTIC EXT.		

The wave came and washed the dropping away.

3					
A	<i>gosfei</i> having gone VERB ABS.I	<i>vēla</i> time NOUN OBL. After having gone, he came back after a short while.	<i>gaṇḍakun</i> with a piece NOUN ABL.INDEF.	<i>b ā</i> he came VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
F	<i>dovvālāi</i> having washed away VERB ABS.II	<i>hiśu</i> it being VERB PART.PRS.	<i>vēlai</i> at time NOUN LOC. Just when (it) had washed (it away), (the crane) came back.	<i>b ā</i> he came VERB PT.3SG.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC (M) EXT.

4														
A	<i>ās</i> having come VERB ABS.	<i>ek</i> (one (CARD (ATTR.	<i>kalās</i> to time) NOUN) (DAT.SG.)	<i>raḷ ā</i> the wave NOUN OBL.DEF.	<i>āi</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>su āla</i> question NOUN NOM.	<i>koṣṣi</i> he made VERB PT.3SG.	<i>kob ā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>tau</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>tim ā</i> self PRON NOM.DEF.	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>t ān</i> place NOUN LOC.	<i>lī</i> laid VERB PART.PT.	<i>guak?</i> dropping NOUN NOM.INDEF.
F	<i>āho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>beṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>timan</i> self PRON OBL.	<i>kalo</i> lord NOUN OBL.	<i>galakās</i> to a rock NOUN DAT.INDEF.	<i>lī</i> laid VERB PART.PT.	<i>guimaṇa</i> little dropping NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>kob ā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>hei_e?</i> well-asking ADV+IPARTC INT.				
H	<i>den</i> then ADV TEMP.	<i>m ākanay ā</i> the crane NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>āho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>boṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>tim</i> self PRON OBL.	<i>m ṭh ā</i> the man NOUN OBL.DEF.	<i>galu</i> rock NOUN OBL.	<i>koḍ ā</i> piece NOUN OBL.DEF.	<i>lī</i> laid VERB PART.PT.	<i>gu ā</i> the dropping NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>kobai</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>he?</i> asking? IPARTC INT.	

7	A	<i>beni</i> said VERB PARTIPT.	<i>mei</i> time LOC.	<i>kēfi</i> said PT.LSG.	<i>►beni mei, kēfi tim ā d'əvei ralak-āu-ā</i> to self PRON DAT.	<i>d'əvē ī</i> what shall be given VERB PARTIPT.+POC.	<i>ralak</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.
		<i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>m ā</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>beni</i> he said VERB PT.LSG.	When (it) said (so), (the crane) said, 'give me a wave.' <i>►benun m ā bəi-ai, tim āsa denn en ī rħoman āk-āi-ā</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>denn en ī</i> what is to be given is VERB PARTIPT.+POC.	<i>raloman āk</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>āi</i> saying QPARTC INT.
F		<i>bon in</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.LSG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>►bon in mai, m ākanay ā bəi-ai, guake deme k āeke neige, ralake denn-āi-ā</i> a dropping NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>enige</i> understanding VERB ABS.	<i>ralake</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
		<i>bon in</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>m ākanay ā</i> the crane NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>►bon in mai, m ākanay ā bəi-ai, guake deme k āeke neige, ralake denn-āi-ā</i> a dropping NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>enige</i> understanding VERB ABS.	<i>ralake</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
H		<i>bon in</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.LSG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>►bon in mai, m ākanay ā bəi-ai, guake deme k āeke neige, ralake denn-āi-ā</i> a dropping NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>enige</i> understanding VERB ABS.	<i>ralake</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
		<i>bon in</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>m ākanay ā</i> the crane NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>►bon in mai, m ākanay ā bəi-ai, guake deme k āeke neige, ralake denn-āi-ā</i> a dropping NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>enige</i> understanding VERB ABS.	<i>ralake</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.

[illegible]

9	►vet̃i mei, muhum̃m ā b̃e en damagā◀				
A	vet̃i dropped VERB PART.PT.	mei when NOUN LOC.	muhum̃m ā M PN NOML	b̃e B PN NOML	damagat he caught VERB PT.III.3SG.
F	When (he) dropped (it), M.B. (finally) caught bait fish.				
	vaṭṭā ā having dropped VERB ABS.II	ebeg̃en going away VB.NOUN OBL.	m̃ā at time NOUN LOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	m̃ihun people NOUN NOM.PL.
	►vaṭṭā ā ebeg̃en m̃ā, mi m̃ihun en damagat-ā.				
F		m̃ā at time NOUN LOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	m̃ihun people NOUN NOM.PL.	em bait fish NOUN NOM.
	After (he) dropped (it) and went away, these people (finally) succeeded in catching bait fish.				
	e those DPRON ATTR.	d̃āṇi of d̃āṇi NOUN GEN.	m̃ihun people NOUN NOM.PL.	d̃āṇi ā the d̃āṇi NOUN NOMLDEF.	h̃iṅguvai going VERB ABS.
H				gatai they got VERB PT.3PL.	rad̃ā the wave NOUN OBLDEF. (?)
	>e d̃āṇi m̃ihun d̃āṇi h̃iṅguvai gatai, ra ā voduva.<				
					voduva causing to mount VERB ABS.

10	►en damaga' fahun m̃ākan ā b̃āh				
A	em bait NOUN NOM.	damagat caught VERB PART.PT.III	fahun after NOUN ABL.	m̃ākan ā the crane NOUN NOMLDEF.	b̃ā came VERB PT.3SG.
	After they had caught bait fish, the crane came (back).				
	em bait fish NOUN NOM.	damāgen catching VERB ABS.III	tibi they being VERB PART.PRS.	ṽelai at time NOUN LOC.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.
F			►en damāgen tibi ṽelai, b̃āi-āh		
	Just when they had caught (the) bait fish, (the crane) came (back).				
				b̃ā he came VERB PT.3SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.

11	A									
	āś	su āla	koṣṭi	kob ā	► āś, su āla kofṭi, kob ā tau tīm ā mi t ān vāi rālā?<					rai?<
	coming	question	he made	where	asking	self	DPRON	NOUN	place	the wave
	VERB	NOUN	VERB	IPRON	IPARTC	PRON	ATTR	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN
	ABS.	NOM.	PT.3SG.	LOC.	INT.	NOM.		LOC.		NOMDEF.
	Coming, he asked, 'where is the wave I have dropped here (myself)?'									
F	āho	beni	ai	timan	kalō	galakas	lī	guimaṇa	dīfai	gat
	coming	he said	they say	self	lord	to a rock	laid	dropping	giving	received
	VERB	VERB	QPARTC	PRON	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	NOUN+DIM	NOUN+DIM	VERB
	ABS.	PT.3SG.	EXT.	ATTR.	OBL.	DAT.	PART.PT.	NOM.	NOM.	LOC.
	► āho bñi-ai, timan kalō galakā lī guimaṇa dīfā gā rāloṃana kob ā hei-e?<									
	āho	mākanayā	āho	boni	ai	e	tīm	mih ā	galu	kodās
	coming	the crane	coming	he said	that	self	the man	rock	to piece	laid
	VERB	NOUN	VERB	VERB	DPRON	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB
	ABS.	NOMDEF.	ABS.	PT.3SG.	INT.	ATTR.	OBLDEF.	OBL.	PART.PT.	OBLDEF.
	Coming, he said asking, 'where is the wave I (myself) received by giving the dropping I had laid upon a rock?'									
H	den	mākanayā	āho	boni	ai	e	tīm	mih ā	galu	kodās
	then	the crane	coming	he said	that	self	the man	rock	to piece	laid
	TEMP.	NOUN	VERB	VERB	DPRON	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB
		NOMDEF.	ABS.	PT.3SG.	INT.	ATTR.	OBLDEF.	OBL.	PART.PT.	OBLDEF.
	Then the crane came back and said asking, 'where is that wave I (myself) received by giving the dropping I had laid on (a) piece of rock?'									
	gat	dīfai	rai	kobai	he?					
	received	giving	the wave	where	asking					
	VERB	VERB	NOUN	IPRON	EXT.					
	LOC.	LOC.	LOC.	LOC.	LOC.					

12	A									
	beni	mei	muhumm ā	b ē	beni	ta	ralak	kam	ma	raḷa
	said	when	M.	B.	said	your	a wave	whether	my	a wave
	VERB	NOUN	PN	PN	VERB	PRON	NOUN	NOUN	PRON	NOUN
	PART.PT.	LOC.	NOM.	NOM.	PT.3SG.	OBL.	NOMINDEF.	NOM.	OBL.	NOMINDEF.
	When he had said (so), M.B. said, 'not knowing whether it is your wave or whether it is our wave, we (ourselves) caught bait fish.'									
F	ben ā	beni	ai	they say	ai	raḷomaṇa	kam	d ēneti	em	dam āgamm ā
	saying	(they) said	they say	QPARTC	EXT.	wave	that	not knowing	bait fish	we finally caught
	VERB	VERB	QPARTC	EXT.		NOM.	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	VERB
	ABS.	PT.3SG.	EXT.			NOMINDEF.	NOM.	PT.3PL.	PT.3PL.	PT.3PL.
	(At his) saying (so), (they) said, 'not knowing that (it was) your wave, we finally caught (some) bait fish.'									
H	bon īm	mai	e	d āṇie	mihun	boni	ai	ta	ralak	kam
	saying	at time	that	of d āṇi	people	they say	your	a wave	whether	my
	VERB	NOUN	ADV	NOUN	NOUN	QPARTC	PRON	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN
	NOUN	NOUN	ATTR.	GEN.	NOMPL.	EXT.	OBL.	OBLINDEF.	NOM.	OBL.
	OBL.	LOC.	LOC.	LOC.	LOC.	LOC.	LOC.	LOC.	LOC.	LOC.
	At the time (of his) saying (so), the people of that d āṇi said, 'not knowing whether (it is) your wave or our wave, we (ourselves) got the d āṇi going.'									
	hīṇṇuvai	gat īm	ai	rai	hīṇṇuvai	gat īm	ai	rai	hīṇṇuvai	gat īm
	moving	we got	saying	saying	moving	we got	saying	saying	moving	we got
	VERB	VERB	QPARTC	QPARTC	VERB	VERB	QPARTC	QPARTC	VERB	VERB
	PT.3PL.	PT.3PL.	INT.	INT.	PT.3PL.	PT.3PL.	INT.	INT.	PT.3PL.	PT.3PL.

13 A	<i>taś</i> to you PRON DAT.	<i>dāqē ī</i> what shall be given VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>raḷak</i> a wave NOUN NOM.INDEF.	►ta' dāqēi raḷa' tau, ta' dāqēi ema' tau?◄		
				<i>taś</i> to you PRON DAT.	<i>dāqē ī</i> what shall be given VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>emak</i> a bait fish NOUN NOM.INDEF.
F	<i>kalōsa</i> to lord NOUN DAT.	<i>dennēn ī</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>raḷomaṇak</i> a wave NOUN+DIM NOM.INDEF.	◄Shall we give you a wave or bait fish?►		
			<i>tai</i> either IPARTC CONJ.	<i>emmanak</i> a bait fish NOUN+DIM NOM.INDEF.		<i>tai?</i> or IPARTC CONJ.
H	<i>raḷeke</i> a wave NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>dem ā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>he</i> asking IPARTC INT.	►raḷeke dem ā he, emeke dem ā he?◄		
			<i>emeke</i> a bait fish NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>dem ā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.		<i>he</i> asking IPARTC INT.

14 A	<i>beṇi</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>kēfi</i> said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>emme</i> most of all PARTC MOD.	<i>raṅgaia</i> beautiful ADJ PRED.	<i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>emak</i> a bait fish NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>dēs</i> to give VERB INF.	<i>kei</i> saying VERB ABS.
				►beṇi mei kēfi, emme raṅgā-āu emā dā kei.◄					
F	<i>beṇun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>m ā</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>beṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>tim āsa</i> to self PRON DAT.	►beṇun m ā bəi-ai, tim āsa dennēn ī emma āk āka			
						When they had said (so, the crane) said, 'the best (would be) to give me bait fish.'			
H	<i>boṇ īn</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>m ākanay ā</i> the crane NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	►boṇ īn mai, m ākanay ā bəi-ai, emeke dennēn-āi.<			
						<i>emeke</i> a bait fish NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>denna</i> is to be given VERB INF.		<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.

22

A

►emme raṅgal-āu, mahā dṛē kei.◄

<i>emme</i> saying most of all PARTC MOD.	<i>raṅgala</i> beautiful ADJ PRED.	<i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>mahak</i> a fish NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>dṛēś</i> to give VERB INF.	<i>kei</i> saying VERB ABS.
---	---	---------------------------------------	---	--	--------------------------------------

F

‘The best (would be),’ he said, ‘to give (me) a fish.’

►beṇum mā bəi-ai, timāśa dennēnī masma āk-āia

When (they) said so, (the crane) said, ‘give me a fish.’

>boiṇm mai, mākanayā bəi-ai, maheke denn-āi.<

<i>beṇun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>bəi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>timāśa</i> to self PRON DAT.	<i>dennēnī</i> what is to be given is VERB PARTFUT.+POC.	<i>masma āk</i> a fish NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>āi</i> saying QPARTC INT.
---	--------------------------------------	--	---	--	---	--	---------------------------------------

H

When (they) said (so), the crane said, ‘give (me) a fish.’

<i>boiṇ</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>mākanayā</i> the crane NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>bəi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>maheke</i> a fish NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>denne</i> is to be given VERB PARTFUT.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
--	---------------------------------------	---	--	---	--	--	---------------------------------------

23	►beṇum mā derefi-ai.◄				
F	beṇum saying VB.NOUN OBL.	mā at time NOUN LOC.	derefi gave VERB PTL.3PL.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	
			When (he) had said (so), (they) gave (it to him).		

26	A			
A	<i>kāfi</i>	<i>fahun</i>	<i>mākan ā</i>	<i>b ā</i>
	eaten	after	the crane	he came
	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	VERB
F	<i>kāfe</i>	<i>hiši</i>	<i>vēlai</i>	<i>ai</i>
	having eaten	she being	at time	they say
	VERB	VERB	NOUN	QPARTC
▶kāfi fahun, mākan ā b āš				<i>ai</i>
After (they) had eaten (the fish), the crane came (back).				EXT.
▶kāfe hiši vēlai b āi-āš				<i>ai</i>
Just when (she) had eaten (it), (the crane) came back.				INT.

27	A			
A	<i>ās</i>	<i>tim ā</i>	<i>mī</i>	<i>t ān</i>
	coming	self	this	place
	VERB	PRON	DPRON	NOUN
F	<i>āho</i>	<i>tau</i>	<i>maḥ ā</i>	<i>veṭi</i>
	he said	asking	the fish	dropped
	VERB	IPARTC	INT.	VERB
▶ās kēfi, kob ā tau tim ā mī t ān vāi mah ā?◀				<i>maḥ ā?</i>
Coming, he said, 'where,' he asked, 'is the fish I dropped here?'				NOUN
F	<i>āho</i>	<i>beni</i>	<i>ai</i>	<i>heḷ e?</i>
	coming	he said	they say	the fish
	VERB	VERB	VERB	QPARTC
H	<i>nagai</i>	<i>gatun</i>	<i>mai</i>	<i>mākan ā</i>
	lifting	getting	when	the crane
	VERB	VB.NOUN	NOUN	NOUN
H	<i>āho</i>	<i>beni</i>	<i>ai</i>	<i>heḷ e?</i>
	coming	he said	they say	the fish
	VERB	VERB	VERB	QPARTC
▶āho beni-ai, timan kalō galakās ī ī guimaia dīf ā gā ralomana dīf ā gā masman ā kob ā heḷ e?◀				<i>heḷ e?</i>
Coming (back), he said asking, 'where is the fish I received giving the bait fish I had received giving the dropping I had laid on a rock?'				NOUN
H	<i>nagai</i>	<i>gatun</i>	<i>mai</i>	<i>mākan ā</i>
	lifting	getting	when	the crane
	VERB	VB.NOUN	NOUN	NOUN
H	<i>āho</i>	<i>beni</i>	<i>ai</i>	<i>heḷ e?</i>
	coming	he said	they say	the fish
	VERB	VERB	VERB	QPARTC
▶nagai gatun mai, mākanay ā āho beni-ai, tim m ā gu ā dīf āi gate em ā dīf āi gate mah ā kobai he?◀				<i>heḷ e?</i>
When he took (the fish) off, the crane came and said, 'where is the fish I received by giving the wave I had received by giving my own dropping?'				NOUN

28	A	<i>ta</i> your PPRON OBL.	<i>mahak</i> a fish NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>kam</i> whether NOUN NOM.	<i>tim āmen</i> selves PRON OBL.PL.	<i>mahak</i> a fish NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>kam</i> whether NOUN NOM.	<i>dēneti</i> not knowing VERB ABS.	<i>kāfim ā</i> we ate VERB PTL.PL.	<i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.
		<i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>m ā</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>beni</i> she said VERB PT.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>kal ō</i> lord NOUN OBL.	<i>kan</i> that NOUN NOM.	<i>dēneti</i> not knowing VERB ABS.	<i>kāfim</i> I ate VERB PTL.SG.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
		<i>boṇ in</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>mi</i> this PRON ATTR.	<i>m th ā</i> the man NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>tim</i> self PRON ATTR.	<i>mah ā</i> the fish NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>kaif im</i> I ate VERB PTL.SG.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.

►ta maha' kan, tim āmen maha' kan dēneti, kāfim-ān
'Not knowing whether (it) is your fish or our (own) fish, we ate it.'
►benun m ā boṇ-ai, kal ō masmaṇa kan dēneti kāfim-ai
'(At his) saying (so), (she) said, 'not knowing that (it was) your fish, I ate it.'
>boṇ im mai, mi m th ā boṇ-ai, tim m th ā mah ā kaif im-ai.<

29	A	<i>taś</i> to you PPRON DAT.	<i>d āne ī</i> what shall be given is VERB PART.FUT.-FOC.	<i>darab ēṇ āk</i> a firewood bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	►ta' d āne darab ēṇ ā' tau, maha' tau?◄ asking IPARTC INT.	<i>mahak</i> a fish NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>tau?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
		<i>kal ōsa</i> to lord NOUN DAT.	<i>denn ēn ī</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.-FOC.	<i>masmanak</i> a fish NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>tal</i> either IPARTC CONJ.	<i>daromanak</i> some firewood NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>tai?</i> or IPARTC CONJ.
		<i>dara</i> firewood NOUN OBL.	<i>boṇ deke</i> a bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>dem ā</i> we give VERB PRS.ISG.	<i>he</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>maheke</i> a fish NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>he?</i> asking IPARTC INT.

►kal ōsa denn ēn ī masmaā' tai daromaṇa' tai? ◄
'Shall we give you a bundle of firewood or a fish?'
'Shall we give you a fish or a (bundle of) firewood?'
>dara boṇ deke dem ā he, maheke denn ā he?<
'Shall I give (you) a bundle of firewood or shall I give (you) a fish?'

30	F	<i>benun</i> saying VB,NOUN OBL. <i>mā</i> at time NOUN LOC. <i>beni</i> he said PT,3SG. ►<i>benum mā beṇi-ai tim āsa demnen ī daroma-āi-ā</i> <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. <i>demnen</i> what is to be given is VERB PART,FUT,+FOC. <i>daromaṇa</i> the firewood NOUN NOM,INDEF. <i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
31	F	<i>benun</i> saying VB,NOUN OBL. <i>mā</i> at time NOUN LOC. <i>derefi</i> she gave VERB PT,13SG. ►<i>benum mā derefi-ai-ā</i> When (he) had said (so), (she) gave (it to him).
32	A	►<i>beni mei, darabēṇṇā</i> dim mei, darabēṇṇā tumbelāgen gos <i>Mēliagē Dī Kālō fan alāi rā hīa tākā vattali.</i>► <i>beni</i> said PART,PT. <i>mei</i> when NOUN <i>darabēṇṇā</i> given NOUN <i>tumbelāgen</i> lifting VERB <i>gos</i> going of M-house PN <i>Mēliagē</i> Dī Kālō leaves NOUN <i>fan</i> laying VERB <i>alāi</i> toddy NOUN <i>rā</i> to a place NOUN <i>hīa</i> sitting VERB <i>tākā</i> to a place NOUN <i>vattali</i> dropped VERB When (they) had said (so) (and) when (they) had given (him) a bundle of firewood, he took it, went (off) (and) dropped (it) at a place where M.D.K. was sitting laying out coconut leaves in order to boil toddy.
F		►<i>dinum mā daromaṇa tumbelāgen udihemun goho, baiken daro nēti fan vallāṇē rā hienna tibi tākaha vāṭai ebage-ai-ā</i> <i>dinum</i> giving VB,NOUN <i>mā</i> when NOUN <i>daromaṇa</i> lifting NOUN-DIM <i>tumbelāgen</i> by flying VERB <i>udihemun</i> some NOUN <i>goho</i> not being VERB <i>baiken</i> leaves NOUN <i>daro</i> laying VERB <i>nēti</i> toddy NOUN <i>fan</i> to a place NOUN <i>vallāṇē</i> having VERB <i>rā</i> to a place NOUN <i>hienna</i> dropped VERB <i>tibi</i> went off VERB <i>tākaha</i> they say QPARTC <i>vāṭai</i> EXT. <i>ebage</i> EXT. When (she) gave it (to him), (he), taking up the firewood bundle and going on flying and flying, dropped (it) at a place where there were some people (who were) laying out leaves (on the) ground to boil toddy because they had no firewood.
H		►<i>boṇim mai, dara boṇḍā tumbulaigen, iṇḍihēgen gē likahāa goho, <</i> <i>boṇim</i> saying VB,NOUN <i>mai</i> at time NOUN <i>dara</i> firewood NOUN <i>boṇḍā</i> the bundle NOUN <i>tumbulaigen</i> lifting VERB <i>iṇḍihēgen</i> flying up VERB <i>gē</i> gone PART,PT. <i>likahāa</i> to the manner NOUN <i>goho</i> going VERB When he said (so), (the crane) flew off taking the firewood (and) went on in the way he had gone (before).
32a	H	►<i>dara boṇḍā b āvi-ai fan jahaigen rā hinduvanne baikenge gē doro.<</i> <i>dara</i> firewood NOUN <i>boṇḍā</i> the bundle NOUN <i>b āvi</i> he put VERB <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC <i>fan</i> leaves NOUN <i>jahaigen</i> pushing VERB <i>rā</i> toddy NOUN <i>hinduvanne</i> cooking PART,PRS. <i>baikenge</i> of some people NOUN <i>gē</i> house NOUN <i>doro</i> to (door) NOUN and laid down the firewood bundle at (the house of) some people who were boiling toddy by putting coconut leaves (in the fire).

ea she PRON OBL.	hedī done VERB PART.PT.	lekak̄ī what a way is NOUN NOMINDEF+FOC.	▷ea hedī lekak̄ī, darabēññīe l̄afei, r̄a hiagā.◀ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF	l̄afei having laid VERB ABS.	r̄a today NOUN NOM.	hiagat she boiled VERB PTIII.3SG.
F	ebaḡen going away VERNOUN OBL.	m̄ā at time NOUN LOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the people NOUN OBL.PL.	hedī done VERB PART.PT.	ai they say QPARTC INT.
H	b̄ahai putting VERB ABS.	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	m̄thun people NOUN NOM.PL.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.
				boñḍā the bundle NOUN NOMDEF.	jahaijai hitting VERB ABS.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				darabēññīe l̄afei, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	hinduvai cooking VERB ABS.	hinduvai cooking VERB ABS.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				mi these DPRON ATTR.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
				▷ebaḡem mā, mi m̄thun hedī v̄amakt̄, r̄a hi agatt-ak̄ the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF+FOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	gattā they got VERB

[illegible]

34a	F	<i>masmana</i> fish NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>dʔai</i> giving VERB ABS.(M)	<i>gat</i> received VERB PART.PT.	<i>daromana</i> firewood NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>kobā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>hei_e?</i> well-asking ADV+IPARTC INT.
-----	---	--	--	--	---	---------------------------------------	--

►masmana difā gaʔ daromana kobā hei-e?4

giving the bait fish I had received giving the dropping I had laid on a rock?ʔ

35	A	<i>beni</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>dī</i> Dī PN	<i>kālō</i> Kālō PN	<i>kēfi</i> she said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ta</i> your PPRON	<i>darab_ēlak</i> a firewood bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>kam</i> whether NOM.	<i>tim ā</i> self PRON ATTR.	<i>darab_ēlak</i> a firewood bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>kam</i> whether NOUN NOM.	<i>tim ā</i> self PRON NOM.	<i>rā</i> toddy NOUN NOM.	<i>hiagam ā</i> I boiled VERB PT.3LSC.	<i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.
----	---	---	------------------------------------	-----------------------	---------------------------	--	----------------------------	---	-------------------------------	---------------------------------------	---	---------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	------------------------------------	---	---------------------------------------

►beni mei, dī kālō kēfi, ta darab_ēlak, tim ā darab_ēlak kan d_ēneti, tim ā rā hiagam ā-ā.

When he had said (so), D.K. said, 'not knowing whether (it is) your firewood bundle or my (own) firewood bundle, I (finally) got (the) toddy boiled.'

F	<i>ben ā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>mi</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>mihun</i> people NOUN NOM.PL.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>kālō</i> lord OBL.	<i>daromana</i> firewood NOUN NOM.	<i>kam</i> that NOUN NOM.	<i>d_ēneti</i> not knowing VERB ABS.	<i>tim āmen</i> selves PRON NOM.PL.	<i>rā</i> toddy NOUN NOM.	<i>hiagam ā</i> we got cooking VERB PT.3LPL.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
---	--	--------------------------------------	---	---	-----------------------------	---	------------------------------------	---	--	------------------------------------	---	---------------------------------------

►ben ā mi mihun beī-ai, kālō daromana kan d_ēneti, tim āmen rā hiagam ā-ā.

(At his) saying (so), these people said, 'not knowing that (it was) your firewood we (ourselves) got (our) toddy boiled.'

H	<i>bonim</i> saying V/NOUN OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>mi</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>mihun</i> people NOUN NOM.PL.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>tim</i> self PRON ATTR.	<i>mihun</i> people NOUN NOM.PL.	<i>rā</i> toddy NOUN NOM.	<i>hinduvai</i> cooking VERB ABS.	<i>gatun</i> getting NOUN OBL.	<i>dara</i> a bundle NOUN OBL.	<i>boīdake</i> a firewood bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>dem ā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>rāke</i> a toddy NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>dem ā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>he?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
---	--	---------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---	---	-------------------------------------	---	------------------------------------	--	---	---	--	---	---	---	--

>bonim mai, mi mihun beī ai, tim mihun rā hinduvai gatun m āi, dara boīdake dem ā h ē, r āke dem ā he?<

After (his) saying (so), these people said asking, 'after we got (our) toddy boiling, shall we give (you) a firewood bundle (or) shall we give (you) some toddy?'

36	A	<i>taś</i> to you PRON DAT.	<i>d_ēnē ī</i> what shall be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>darab_ēlak</i> a firewood bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>tau</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>fani</i> treacle NOUN OBL.	<i>tulelak</i> a measure NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>tau?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
----	---	--------------------------------------	--	---	--	--	--	---

►taʔ d_ēnei darab_ēlak tau, fani tulela tau?4

'Shall (I) give you a firewood bundle or some (lit. "a measure of") treacle?'

F	<i>kālōsa</i> to lord NOUN DAT.	<i>d_ēnē ī</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	<i>faninānak</i> treacle NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>taī</i> either IPARTC CONJ.	<i>daromana_k</i> firewood NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>taī?</i> or IPARTC CONJ.
---	--	--	---	---	---	--------------------------------------

►kālōsa d_ēnē ī faninānaʔ taī, daromanaʔ taī?4

'Shall we give you some treacle or some firewood?'

37	A	beni said VERB PARTIPT. mei when NOUN LOC. kēfi he said VERB PTL3SG. emme most of all PARTC MOD. raŋgala beautiful ADJ PRED. au saying QPARTC INT. fani treacle NOUN OBL. tulelak a measure NOUN NOMINDEF. dēs to give VERB INF. kei saying VERB ABS. ►beni mei, kēfi, emme raŋgala-āu, fani tulela’ dē kei-◄ When she said (so), he said, ‘(it) would be best to give (me) some (lit. “a measure of”) treacle.’	
F		beni he said VERB PT.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT. tim āsa to self PRON DAT. denn ēn ī what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC. ►beni-ai, tim āsa denn ēn ī fanimaak-āi-◄	fanimaak a treacle NOUN NOMINDEF. āi saying QPARTC INT.
H		bonim saying VB.NOUN OBL. mai at time NOUN LOC. bon ī he said VERB PT.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT. raike a toddy NOUN NOMINDEF. denna to give VERB INF. >bonim mai bon ī-ai, raike denna-◄ When (they) said so, (the crane) said, ‘give me (some) treacle.’ After (their) saying (so), he said, ‘give (me) some toddy’.	

38	F	ben ā saying VERB ABS. mi these DPRON ATTR. m ihun people NOUN NOM.PL. ►ben ā mi m ihun derefi-āia (At his) saying (so), these people gave it (to him).	derefi (they) gave VERB PT.3PL. āi they say QPARTC INT.
----	---	--	--

39	A	beni said VERB PARTIPT. mei when NOUN LOC. fani treacle NOUN OBL. tule ā the measure NOUN NOMDEF. din given VERB PART.IPT. mei when NOUN LOC. ►beni mei, fani tule ā dim mei, tumbelāgen udussagā.◄ When he had said (so), when he was given the measure of treacle, he started flying taking (it) up.	tumbelāgen lifting VERB ABS.III udussagat he flew away (intentionally) VERB PT.III.3SG.
----	---	---	--

40

A

►uduhigen g ē lekā' gos, eb b ākin fani netigen kubus ni fliigen tibi t ākā vattali.<

As he went on, flying in the way he had been (before), he dropped (it) on a place where there were some people who failed baking pancakes because of not having treacle.

uduhigen	flying	g ē	gone	lekāś	gone	gos	going	ek	one	b ākin	some people	fani	treacle	netigen	not being	kubus	pancake	ni	not	fliigen	baking	tibi	being	tākaś	to a place	vattali	he dropped
ABS.III		PART.PT.		NOUN	DAT.	VERB	ABS.	ATTR.	CARD	NOUN	NOM.	NOUN	NOM.	VERB	ABS.III	NOUN	NOM.	PARTC	NEG.	ABS.III	VERB	PART.PRS.	NOUN	DAT.INDEF.	PT.III.3SG.		

►dinun m ā fanimāna tumbelāgen udihemun udihemun goho baiken fani nētī fen e āgen kubus fihenna tibi tanakaha vat āl afe ebage-aka

As he went on, flying in the way he had been (before), he dropped (it) on a place where there were some people who failed baking pancakes because of not having treacle.

dinun	at time	m ā	treacle	fanimāna	lifting	tumbelāgen	by flying	udihemun	going	goho	some	baiken	fani	treacle	not being	fen	water	e āgen	pouring	kubus	pancake	fihenna	being	tibi	to a place	tanakaha	having dropped	vat āl afe	ebage	ai	he went	they say
VB.NOUN		NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	VERB	VERB	VERB	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	VERB	VERB	VERB	VERB	VERB	VERB	NOUN	DAT.INDEF.	NOUN	VERB	ABS.II+I	PT.3SG.	EXT.	PT.3SG.	EXT.	PT.3SG.

>r āy ā hifaigen g ē likaha goho, vattali āi otī appana ālana geaku dorata.<

Taking the toddy (and) going on in the way (he) had gone (before), he dropped it near a house where there was (somebody) preparing (a) pancake.

r āy ā	the toddy	hifaigen	grasping	g ē	gone	likaha	to a manner	goho	going	vattali	he dropped	ai	they say	otī	where it was	appana	pancake	odana	preparing	geaku	a house	dorata	to door
NOUN		VERB	VERB	NOUN	PART.PT.	NOUN	DAT.INDEF.	VERB	PT.III.3SG.	VERB	PT.III.3SG.	QPARTC	EXT.	VERB	PART.PT+FOC.	NOUN	NOM.	PART.PRS.	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	DAT.

41	A	►everin hedi lekakī, fani tūel ā eāgen, fīsi garagen, kubus fihagatt ā.<																			
		everin	those ones	lekakī	what a way is	hedi	done	fani	treacle	tūel ā	the measure	eāgen	putting	fīsi	flour	garagen	stirring	kubus	pancake	fihagatt ā	they baked
		DPRON		NOUN	NOM.INDEF+FOC	VERB	PART.PT.	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	NOM.DEF.	VERB	ABS.III	NOUN	NOM.	VERB	ABS.III	NOUN	NOM.	VERB	PT.III.3PL.
F		Taking the measure of treacle (and) stirring in (some) flour, these people (finally) got the pancake baked.																			
		►ebagem m ā, mi m āhun fanimāna eāgen kubus fih āgat-ai <																			
		ebag ēn	going away	mi	these	m ā	at time	m āhun	people	fanimāna	treacle	eāgen	pouring	kubus	pancake	fih āgat	they got cooked	ai	they say		
		VB.NOUN		DPRON		NOUN	LOC.	NOUN	NOM.PL.	NOUN	NOM.	VERB	ABS.III	NOUN	NOM.	VERB	PT.III.3PL.	QPARTC	INT.		
H		When (he) had gone away, these people got the pancake baked by pouring treacle (upon it).																			
		>mi m āhun ek kala r āy ā āfai, appana fihai gat-ai.<																			
		mi	these	ek	one	kala	time	r āy ā	the toddy	od āfai	pouring	appana	pancake	fihai	baking	gat	they got	ai	they say		
		DPRON		CARD		NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	NOM.INDEF.	VERB	NOUN	NOM.	VERB	ABS.	VERB	PT.3PL.	QPARTC	INT.			

42	F	<i>kubus</i> pancake NOUN NOM.	<i>fihegen</i> baking VERB ABS.III	<i>tibi</i> they being VERB PART.IPS.	<i>v̄elai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>b̄ā</i> he came back VERB PT.LSG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC INT.
▷kubus fihegen tibi v̄elai b̄āā							
Just when they were baking the pancake, (the crane) came back.							

43

A

v̄ela
time
NOUN
OBL.

kedakun
with a piece
NOUN
ABL.INDEF.

mākan ā
the crane
NOUN
NOM.DEF.

as
coming
VERB
ABS.

dhafi
he asked
VERB
PT.LSG.

kob ā
where
IPRON
LOC.

tau
asking
IPARTC
INT.

tin ā
self
PRON
OBL.

mi
this
ATTR.

tān
place
NOUN
LOC.

veti
dropped
VERB
PART.PT.

fani
treacle
NOUN
OBL.

tulel ā?
the measure
NOUN
NOM.DEF.

▶v̄ela kedakun, mākan ā ās ahafi, kob ā tau tin ā mi t̄an t̄et fani tulel ā?

After a short while, the crane came (back and) asked, 'where is the measure of treacle I dropped here?'

H

fihai
baking
VERB
ABS.

gatun
getting
VER+NOUN
OBL.

mai
at time
NOUN
LOC.

āho
coming
VERB
ABS.

boni
he said
VERB
PT.LSG.

ai
they say
QPARTC
EXT.

kobai
where
IPRON
LOC.

h̄ē
asking
IPARTC
INT.

tim
self
PRON
ATTR.

m̄h ā
the man
NOUN
OBL.DEF.

r̄ay ā?
the toddy
NOUN
NOM.DEF.

▶fihai gatun mai, āho boni-ai, kobai h̄ē tim m̄h a r̄ay ā? <

Just when (they) got (it) baked, (the crane) came (back and) said, 'where is my toddy?'

F

āho
coming
VERB
ABS.

boni
he said
VERB
PT.LSG.

ai
they say
QPARTC
EXT.

timan
self
PRON
ATTR.

kalō
lord
NOUN
OBL.

galakās
to a rock
NOUN
DAT.INDEF.

t̄i
laid
VERB
PART.PT.

guimāna
dropping
NOUN+DIM
NOUN

d̄ifai
giving
VERB
ABS.I (M)

gat
received
VERB
PART.PT.

emmanā
bait fish
NOUN+DIM
NOM.

d̄ifai
giving
VERB
ABS.I (M)

gat
received
VERB
PART.PT.

▶āho boni-ai, timan kalō galakā t̄i guimāna d̄if a gā ralomāna d̄if a gā emmanā d̄if a gā ā

Coming (back) he said asking, 'where is the treacle I received giving the firewood I had received giving the bait fish I had received

43a	F	<i>masmanā</i> fish NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>difai</i> giving VERB ABS (M)	<i>gat</i> received VERB PARTIPT.	<i>daromāna</i> firewood NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>difai</i> giving VERB ABS (M)	<i>gat</i> received VERB PARTIPT.	<i>fanimāna</i> treacle NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>kob ā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>hel_e?</i> well-asking ADV+PARTIC INT.
▷masmanā difā gā daromāna difā gā fanimāna kob ā hei-e?<										
giving the wave I had received giving the dropping I had laid on a rock?'										

45	A	<i>taś</i> to you PRON DAT. <i>d̥eŋē ī</i> what shall be given is VERB PART.FUT.-FOC. <i>fani</i> treacle NOUN OBL. ►<i>ta' d̥eŋei fani tuŋela' tau, kubuha' tau?</i> ◄ <i>tuŋelak</i> a measure NOUN NOM.INDEF. <i>tau</i> asking IPARTC INT. <i>kubuhak</i> a pancake NOUN NOM.INDEF. <i>tau?</i> IPARTC INT.
F		<i>kalōsa</i> to lord NOUN DAT. <i>dennēn ī</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.-FOC. <i>kubusmanak</i> pancake NOUN+DIM NOM. ►<i>kalōsa dennēn ī kubusmaa' tai fanimana' tai?</i> ◄ <i>tai</i> either IPARTC CONJ. <i>fanimanak</i> treacle NOUN+DIM NOM. <i>tai?</i> or IPARTC CONJ. ‘Shall we give you a pancake or some treacle?’

46

A

<i>beṇi</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	►beṇi mei, kēfi, kubuha' dē kei.◄ <i>kēfi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG. <i>kubuhak</i> a pancake NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>dēs</i> to give VERB INF.	<i>kei</i> saying VERB ABS.
---	------------------------------------	---	---------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

F

<i>beṇ ā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>beṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	After (they) saying (so), (the crane) said, 'give (me) a pancake.' ►beṇ ā beṇi-ai, tū āsa demn ēn ī kubusmaakk-āi.◄ <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>denn ēn ī</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>kubusmanak</i> a pancake NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>āi</i> saying QPARTC INT.
--	---	---	--	---	---------------------------------------

H

<i>boṇ m</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	When (they) said so, (the crane) said, 'give me a pancake.' >boṇ m mai boṇi-ai, appanake denn-āi.< <i>boṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>appanake</i> a pancake NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>denna</i> to give VERB INF.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
---	---------------------------------------	--	---	---	---------------------------------------

47					
F	beṇ ā saying VERB ABS.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	►beṇ ā mi mīhun derefi-ai.◄ mīhun people NOUN NOM.PL.	derefi (they) gave VERB PT.3PL.	ai they say QPARTC

$$M\bar{a}kan\ \bar{a}$$
[illegible]

[illegible]

nana fishing line NOUN NOM.	eḡai fixing VERB ABS.	►nana eḡalai, avidi vege fahun, b̄al- avidī finished ADI PRED.	vege become VERB PART.PTIV	fahun after NOUN ABL.	b̄ā he came VERB PT.3SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.
---	---	--	--	---	--	---

After he had finished fixing the fishing line, (the crane) came back.

56d	A	<i>ās</i> coming VERB ABS. <i>k e f i</i> he said VERB PTLSG. <i>t i m ā</i> self PRON OBL. <i>m i</i> this PRON ATTR. ► <i>ā s k e f i, t i m ā m i t ā n v e i ū t e r ā k o b ā t a u ?</i> place NOUN LOC. <i>t a n i</i> place NOUN LOC. <i>v e t t i</i> dropped VERB PART. PT. <i>ū t e r ā</i> the yam reel NOUN NOMDEF. <i>k o b ā</i> where IPRON LOC. <i>t a u ?</i> asking IPARTC INT.	Coming (back), he said, 'where,' he asked, 'is the yam reel I dropped in this place?'
-----	---	--	--

56e	A													
		<i>beyyā</i>	<i>kēfi</i>	<i>ta</i>	<i>ūt ērāk</i>	<i>kam</i>	<i>ma</i>	<i>ūt ērāk</i>	<i>kam</i>	<i>ni</i>	<i>eŋgi</i>	<i>naŋa</i>	<i>edagatim</i>	<i>āu</i>
		the boy	he said	your	a yam reel	whether	my	a yam reel	whether	not	being known	fishing line	I fixed	saying
		NOUN	VERB	PRON	NOUN	NOUN	PRON	NOUN	NOUN	NEG.	ABS.	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC
		NOM.DEF.	PT.1.3SG.	OBL.	NOM.INDEF.	NOM.	OBL.	NOM.INDEF.	NOM.			NOM.	PT.1/III.1SG.	INT.
		►beyyā kēfi, ta ūt ērākkan, ma ūt ērākkan ni eŋgi naŋa edagamm-āu. ⁴												
		(K.) Bey said, 'not knowing whether (it is) your yam reel or my yam reel, I (finally) fixed (my) fishing line (using it).'												

56f A

<i>tas</i>	to you	PRON
		DAT.
<i>d̥əŋ̊ i</i>	what shall be given is	VERB
		PART.FUT.+FOC
<i>u̯er̥ək</i>	a yam reel	NOUN
		NOM.INDEF.
► <i>ta</i> ³ d̥əŋ̊el u̯er̥ək tau nuvata nana ³ tau? ◄		
<i>tau</i>	asking	IPARTC
		INT.
<i>nuvata</i>	or	CONJ.
		COORD.
<i>nandk</i>	a fishing line	NOUN
		NOM.INDEF.
<i>tau?</i>	asking	IPARTC
		INT.

57	A <i>nana tumbelāgen, e gē lekā gos, Kōgarāḷi Fuccelō naia mada vegen bera' ni emenigen hiśi tākaś vattal āi ebege</i> fishing line lifting that gone to way going of Kōgarāḷi Fuccelō fishing line few having become a drum not tying being to a place having dropped he went NOM. ABS.III DPCON ATTR. PART.PT. NOUN NOUN VERB PN GEN. OBL. PN NOUN NOM. ADI VERB ABS.III NOM.INDEF. NEG. ABS.III PART.PRS. DAT. NOUN VERB ABS.II PT.3SG.		Having taken (the) fishing line (and) going (on) in the way he had gone (before), he went and dropped (it) at a place where F. from K. stood, falling to tie (his) drum because of (his) fishing line having run short.	
F	<i>dinum mā utērīnaṭa tumbelāgen udihemun goho baiken ū nēṭi nanāin bera eḍannaha tibi tanakaha vattal āi ebage ai</i> giving at time yam reel lifting by flying going some yam not being from line drum to fix being to a place having dropped he went off they say VB.NOUN NOUN NOUN+DIM VERB VERB NOUN NOUN VERB NOUN VERB NOUN VERB VERB QPARTC OBL. LOC. ABS.III RGRND. ABS.III RGRND. ABS. OBL. NOM. ABS. ABL. NOM. INF. PART.PRS. DAT.INDEF. ABS.II-1 PT.3SG. EXT.		When (they) gave it (to him), (he), lifting up the treacle and going on flying and flying, dropped (it) at a place where there were some people (who were) trying to fix (a) drum with a fishing line because they had no yam.	
58	F <i>ebag en mā mī m̄hūn bera eḍāgat-ai-4</i> going away at time these people VB.NOUN NOUN NOUN DPCON NOUN NOUN NOM.PL OBL. LOC. ATTR.		When (he) had gone away, these people managed to fix the drum.	
59	A <i>berak amanagat fahun mīde bā ai</i> a drum tied after this one NOUN NOUN VERB NOUN NOUN NOUN NOM.INDEF. PART.PT.III ABL. NOM.		After (K.F.) had tied (his) drum, the crane came (back).	
F	<i>bera' eḍāgen tibi vēlai bā ai</i> drum fixing they being at time NOUN VERB NOUN VERB NOUN NOM. ABS.III PART.PRS. LOC.		Just when they had fixed the drum, (the crane) came back.	

62	A	<i>taś</i> to you PRON DAT.	<i>dāne ī</i> what shall be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>nanak</i> a fishing line NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>ta</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>nuvata</i> OF CONJ COORD.	<i>ber ā</i> the drum NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>tau?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
F		<i>kalōsa</i> to lord NOUN DAT.	<i>dennēn ī</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>beramaṇak</i> drum NOUN+DIM NOM.INDEF.	<i>tai</i> either IPARTC CONJ.	<i>utērimaṇak</i> yam reel NOUN+DIM NOM.INDEF.	<i>tai?</i> or IPARTC CONJ.	
H		<i>bereke</i> a drum NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>dem ā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>he</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>appanake</i> a pancake NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>dem ā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>he?</i> asking IPARTC INT.	

63	A	<i>beṇi</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>kēfi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>tim āś</i> self PRON DAT.	<i>dāne ī</i> what shall be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>bera</i> drum NOUN OBL.	<i>kolo āk</i> a bunch NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.
F		<i>beṇ ā</i> saying ABS.	<i>beṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>tim āśa</i> to self PRON DAT.	<i>dennēn ī</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>beramaṇ āk</i> a drum NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>āi</i> saying QPARTC INT.	
H		<i>boṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>berake</i> a drum NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>dem ā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>dem ā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>dem ā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.	

63a	A			
	<i>beni</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	►beni mei, bera kolo ā derefi.◄ <i>bera</i> drum NOUN OBL.	<i>kolo ā</i> the bunch NOUN NOMDEF.
				<i>derefi</i> he gave VERB PT.LSG.
			When he had said (so), (K.F.) gave (him) a bunch of drum(s).	

64	H			
	<i>ber ā</i> the drum NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>tumbulaigen</i> flying up VERB ABS.III	<i>indihegen</i> gone PART.PT.	<i>g ē</i> gone VERB ABS.
			<i>likahaia</i> to a manner NOUN DAT.INDEF.	<i>goho</i> going VERB ABS.
			<i>jahaifi</i> he hit VERB PT.LSG.	<i>ai</i> they say EXT.
				<i>ot</i> it was (?) VERB PART.PT.
				<i>galahuite</i> end NOUN OBL.
				<i>huti</i> being VERB PART.PRS.
				<i>k ēo</i> screwpine NOUN OBL.
				<i>gehaka</i> to a tree NOUN DAT.INDEF.
			Taking the drum, (the crane) went on in the way he had gone (before) and landed on a screwpine tree which was at the end of Galafusi.	
	<i>beñun</i> saying VENOUN OBL.	<i>m ā</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>beramāna</i> pancake NOUN-DIM NOM.	<i>udihemun</i> lifting VERB ABS.III
			<i>beramāna</i> by flying VERB RGRND.	<i>goho</i> going VERB ABS.
			<i>eliage</i> of M NOUN OBL.	<i>fanpei</i> being VERB PART.PRS.
			<i>hisi</i> in beach way NOUN LOC.	<i>k ē</i> screwpine NOUN OBL.
			<i>gehaki</i> on a tree NOUN LOC.	<i>inde</i> sitting down VERB ABS.
			<i>mi</i> this NOM	<i>k ēn i:</i> what he says is: VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.
			When (he) had said (so), taking up the drum, going on flying and sitting down on a screwpine tree which stood on Mēlia's beach, he said:	

64a	F			
	<i>ta</i> your PPRON OBL.	<i>bere</i> drum NOUN NOM.	<i>nu</i> not PARTC NEG. (M)	<i>nu</i> is not PARTC NEG. (M)
		<i>ma</i> my PPRON OBL.	<i>nu</i> not PARTC NEG. (M)	<i>nu</i> is not PARTC NEG.
		<i>bere</i> drum NOUN NOM.	<i>rasge</i> king's NOUN GEN.	<i>rasge</i> king's NOUN GEN.
			<i>futit ā</i> prince-lord (?) NOUN OBL.	<i>bere</i> drum NOUN NOM.
			<i>k ē</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>k ēgañdi</i> of K PN (?) GEN.
				<i>rav ā</i> =
				<i>rav ā</i> =
			►ta bere nu nun, ma bere nu nun, rasge futit ā bere k ē, k ēgañdi bere, rav ā rav āā	
			‘It is not your drum, it is not my drum, it is the king's prince's drum,’ he said, ‘it is K ēgañdi's drum, crawl crawl’.	

65	A			
	<i>din</i> given VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>bera</i> drum NOUN OBL.	<i>kolo ā</i> the bunch NOUN NOMDEF.
			<i>hifagen</i> grasping VERB ABS.II	<i>tumbelāgen</i> lifting VERB ABS.III
			<i>gos</i> big ADJ	<i>boñda</i> huge ADJ
			<i>sing ā</i> lion NOUN OBL.	<i>hit</i> heart NOUN NOM.
			<i>bi ā</i> beating VERB PART.PRS.	<i>nikavilissa</i> flamboyant NOUN OBL.
			<i>gehaki</i> on a tree NOUN LOC.INDEF.	<i>jehifei</i> sitting VERB ABS.
			<i>inde</i> what he says is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	<i>k ēn i</i>
			When (he) was given (it), grasping the bunch of drums, taking (it), going on and landing upon an amazing huge flamboyant tree and sitting there, he said,	

67

F

<i>erʔe</i> getting out VERB ABS.I	<i>hiśu</i> it being VERB PART.PRS.	<i>vēlai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>mia</i> this one DPRON OBL. (I)	<i>beŋi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>tī</i> this (your) DPRON ATTR.	<i>kalō</i> lord NOUN OBL.	<i>beramaŋa</i> drum NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>n ūn</i> is not VERB PRS.3SG.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>tī</i> this (your) DPRON NOM.	<i>denna</i> to give VERB INF.	<i>k ē</i> saying VERB ABS.
---	--	---	---	---	---	--	-------------------------------------	---	---	---------------------------------------	---	---	--------------------------------------

>erʔe hiśu vēlai, mia beŋi-ai, tī kalō beramaŋa n ūn-ai, tī denna k ē

Just when she went out, she said, 'this is not your drum, give (it back to me).'

H

<i>āho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>mia</i> this one PPRON NOM.	<i>mākanay ā</i> the crane NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>bere</i> drum NOUN NOM.	<i>jah ān</i> to beat VERB INF.	<i>iŋduvai</i> setting VERB ABS.	<i>boŋi</i> she said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>ta</i> your PPRON OBL.	<i>hitun</i> from heart NOUN ABL.	<i>taś</i> to you PPRON DAT.	<i>tī</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>bere</i> drum NOUN NOM.	<i>jahanun</i> is beatable VERB PART.PT.POT.	<i>he?</i> asking IPARTC EXT.
--------------------------------------	---	--	-------------------------------------	--	---	--	---	------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	---	--

>āho, mia mākanay ā bere jah ān iŋduvai, beŋi-ai, ta hitun ta' tī bere jahanun he?<

Coming (there) when the crane was about to beat the drum, she said, 'do you really think you are able to beat the drum?'

68	H	<i>boŋ īn</i> saying VENOUN OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>ai</i> yes PARTC AFF.	<i>ai</i> self PRON OBL.	<i>tīm</i> to the man NOUN DATDEF.	<i>m ūh ā</i> to beat the drum. NOUN INF.(?)	<i>bere</i> drum NOUN NOM.	<i>jahanna</i> to beat VERB INF.(?)	<i>gō</i> indeed (?) PARTC MOD.
		>boŋ īn mai, boni-ai, āi, tīm m ūh ā bere jahanna gō.<										
		At (her) saying (so), (the crane) said, 'yes, I am indeed able (?) to beat the drum.'										

69

H

<i>boŋ īn</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>m ā</i> M ADJ ATTR.	<i>mell ēge</i> M PN GEN.	<i>dia</i> D NOUN NOMDEF.
--	---------------------------------------	---	---	---------------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------------

>boŋ īn mai boni-ai, m ā mellēge dia, <

At (her) saying (so), he said, 'M.M.D.,

69a	H	<i>ta</i> your PPRON OBL.	<i>angay ā</i> the mouth NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>ma</i> my PPRON OBL.	<i>angay ā</i> the mouth NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>de</i> two CARD	<i>angay ā</i> the mouth NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>kere</i> comparing POSTP	<i>rate</i> red ADJ	<i>angayake</i> a mouth NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>balan</i> to see VERB INF.	<i>ta</i> your PPRON OBL.	<i>angay ā</i> mouth NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>h ā</i> open ADJ PRED.	<i>kollai</i> making VERB ABS.II	<i>lanna</i> to lay VERB INF.	<i>ke</i> saying VERB ABS.
		>ta angay ā ma angay ā, de angay ā kere rate angayake balan ta angay ā h ā kollai lanma ke.<															
		open your mouth,' he said, '(so that we can) see which mouth, your mouth or my mouth, is (the more) red (one).															

T3: Moḷogañda

The axe

Aḍḍū: ʿAlī Mañikuf̣anu

6	den then ADV TEMP. mi now ADV TEMP. vēṭṭenī the way VERB PART.PRS+FOC am ā mother NOUN OBL. āi with CONJ SOC. de two CARD ATTR. ►den mi vēṭṭenī am āi de verin ekai.◄ verin people NOUN NOM.PL. ekai alone ADV MOD.
---	--

Then he had to live alone with (his) mother.

7	hen way NOUN OBL. vēṇḍemun living VERB GRND. gos going VERB ABS. ►e hen vēṇḍemun gos duvas kēḷa' veg ē fahun mi kuḍḍā am ā ekuhun eḥi-aṣ. duvas time NOUN OBL. keḷaḷ a piece NOUN OBLINDEF. veg ē become VERB PART.PTIV fahun after NOUN ABL. mi this DPRON ATTR. kuḍḍā the child NOUN OBLDEF. am ā mother NOUN OBLDEF. ekuhun from NOUN ABL. eh ī he asked VERB PART.PT+FOC. au saying QPARTC INT. After a piece of time had passed (during which) they lived like that, the boy asked his mother,
---	---

7a	bappāge of father NOUN GENDEF. duvas time NOUN OBL. vari in period NOUN LOC. ►bappāge duvas vari bapp ā dūṇie vēṇḍē kēḷē kon masakkatā tau?◄ bapp ā father NOUN OBLDEF. dūṇie on earth NOUN LOC. vēṇḍē to live VERB INF. kēḷē what he did was VERB PART.PT+FOC. kon what IPRON ATTR. masakkatak a work NOUN NOMINDEF. tau? asking IPARTC INT. ‘What work did (my) father do in order to live on earth during his lifetime?’
----	--

8	beṇi said VERB PART.PT. mei when NOUN LOC. kēḷi said VERB PT.L3SG. ►beṇi mei kēḷi, bapp ā kuṇburan koṣai vikk ī-aṣ bapp ā father NOUN NOMDEF. kuṇburan firewood NOUN NOM. koṣai cutting VERB ABS. vikk ī sold NOUN PT.L3SG. au saying QPARTC INT. At (his) saying (so, she) said, ‘father sold firewood after cutting (it).’
---	---

9	beṇi said VERB PART.PT. mei when NOUN LOC. mi this DPRON ATTR. ►beṇi mei, mi koyy ā ahafi, bapp ā kuṇburan koṣi ev-vi-as hatī āra tetibi tau? koyy ā child NOUN NOM.SG. ahafi asked VERB PT.L3SG. bapp ā father NOUN OBLDEF. kuṇburan firewood NOUN NOM. koṣi cut VERB PART.PT. ev-vi-as one-become-even PRON ATTR. hatī āra tools NOUN NOM. tetibi are there VERB PT.L3L. tau? asking IPARTC INT. At (her) saying (so), the child asked, ‘are there any tools whatsoever which (my) father used for cutting?’
---	---

15

►gos mi kuddā e duvahi koṣi dara vikki mei libenei e' kami bai rufiā.◀

When he sold the firewood he had cut that day going out, he received but half a rupee.

gos	mi	kuddā	e	dara	koṣi	duvahi	vikki	mei	libenei	ek	kami	bai	rufiā
going	this	the child	that	firewood	cut	on day	sold	when	what was received	one	in fact	half	rupee
VERB	DPRON	NOUN	DPRON	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	VERB	CARD	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN
ABS.	ATTR.	OBLDEF.	ATTR.	NOM.	PARTPT.	LOC.	PARTPT.	LOC.	PARTPT+FOC.	ATTR.	LOC.	OBL.	NOM.

16

►libene mei, e duvahi hama jassagen hiṣefei, e rei rei koffei fahi duvahi mi kuddā teduvigā.◀

After receiving (this) and thus having been contented for that day, and after spending that night, he got up the day after.

libene	mei	e	duvahi	hama	jassagen	hiṣefei	e	rei	rei	koffei	fahi	duvahi	mi	kuddā	teduvigat
received	when	that	on day	in agreement	striking	being	that	on night	night	making	after	on day	this	the child	got up
VERB	NOUN	DPRON	NOUN	ADV	VERB	VERB	DPRON	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	DPRON	NOUN	VERB
PART.PT.	LOC.	ATTR.	LOC.	MOD.	ABS.III	ABS.I	ATTR.	LOC.	NOM.	ABS.I	GEN.	LOC.	ATTR.	NOMDEF.	PT.III.SG.

17

►teduvi bepī, am ā-u, ma enī dara kośās-ān.

After getting up he said, 'mother, I am going to cut firewood.'

teduvi
getting up
VERB
ABS.

bepī
what he said was
VERB
PARTPT-FOC.

am ā
mother
NOUN
NOM.

au
saying
QPARTC
INT.

ma
I
PPRON
OBL.

enī
where am going is
VERB
PART.PRS+FOC.

dara
firewood
NOUN
NOM.

kośās
to cut
VERB
INF.

āu
saying
QPARTC
INT.

18

►kēfei, e duvahi ge ī kurie duvahā van ī bidara'◀

<i>kēfei</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>duvahi</i>	<i>ge ī</i>	<i>kurie</i>	<i>duvahā</i>	<i>van ī</i>	<i>bidaras</i>
saying	that	on day	where he went was	before	to day	than	behind
VERB	DPRON	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	CONJ	NOUN
ABS.I	ATTR.	LOC.	PART.PT.-FOC.	GEN.	DAT.	COMP.	DAT.

Having said (so), he went further behind that day than (he had gone) the day before.

19

►dara koṣāgen ās, dara bāz āravikkafi.◀

Coming back from cutting firewood, he sold the firewood on the market.

dara	koṣāgen	ās	dara	bāz	āras	vikkafi
firewood	cutting	coming	firewood	to market	he sold	he sold
NOUN	VERB	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB
NOM.	ABS/III	ABS	NOM	DAT.	PT.13SG.	PT.13SG.

20	e that DPRON ATTR. duvahi on day NOUN LOC. ►e duvahi libenei e' kami rufiā. ► libenei what he received was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. ek one CARD ATTR. kami in fact NOUN LOC. rufiā rupee NOUN NOM.
----	--

21	e that DPRON ATTR. den then ADV TEMP. ►e duvahi den hitau erī māduma ̄bei ēge durās-āu. ► hitās to mind NOUN DAT. erī what arose was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. māduma tomorrow ADV TEMP. ēge where VERB PART.FUT.+FOC. durās further NOUN DAT. āu saying QPARTC INT.
----	---

22	kēfei saying VERB ABS.I e that DPRON ATTR. ►kēfei, e rei rei kofei, teduvigen, b̄nafi, am ā-u, mi enī dara košās-āu. ► kofei making VERB ABS.I rei night NOUN NOM. benafi he said VERB FTL.SG. am a mother NOUN NOM. au saying QPARTC INT. mi now ADV TEMP. enī where I am going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. dara firewood NOUN NOM. košās to cut VERB INF. āu saying QPARTC INT.
----	---

23	den then ADV TEMP. hiṅgamun going VERB RGRND. ►den hiṅgamun hiṅgamun hiṅgamun gos, balalī kō, tebi hi hikifei hiṣi vara' boṇḍa geḥa'. ► gos going VERB ABS. balalī looked VERB PART.PT.II hiṅgamun going VERB RGRND. kō when NOUN OBL. tebi here ADV LOC. hiṣi was VERB PART.PT.(+FOC.) hikifei dried VERB ABS.I hiṣi being VERB PART.PT. varaś very NOUN DAT. boṇḍa big ADJ ATTR. geḥak a tree NOUN NOM.INDEF. Then, when he finally looked (around) after going on and on, there was a very big tree that had got dry.
----	--

24	mi this DPRON ATTR. geḥā the tree NOUN OBL.DEF. ►mi geḥā hiṣi kōraḱi kaverieṭ ► hiṣi where it stood was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. kōraḱi of a pond NOUN GEN.INDEF. kaverie near NOUN LOC. This tree stood near a pond.
----	---

25	den then ADV TEMP. gehās to the tree NOUN DAT/DEF.
----	---

arai

climbing

VERB

ABS.

ek

one

CARD

ATTR.

►den, gehāu arai, ek kalā moḷogaṛḍun e tīfārā jahafi.◄

moḷogaṛḍun

with axe

NOUN

ABL.

etiārās

blow

NOUN

DAT.

jahafi

he struck

VERB

PTL/3SG.

Then, having climbed upon the tree, he struck it with his axe one time.

26	jehi struck VERB PART/PT. mei when NOUN LOC.
----	---

vī

become

VERB

PART/PT.

lekakī

a matter was

NOUN

NOM/INDEF.+FOC.

jehi mei vī lekakī koyāge atun mḷogaṛḍa iṅge.◄

koyāge

of the boy

NOUN

GEN/DEF.

atun

from hand

NOUN

ABL.

moḷogaṛḍa

axe

NOUN

NOM/DEF.)

iṅge

fell down

VERB

PTIV/3SG.

When he struck it, the axe fell down from the boy's hand.

27	mi this DPRON ATTR. gaṇḍa thing NOUN OBL.
----	--

iṅgen

falling

VERB

ABS/III

gos

going

VERB

ABS.

►mi gaṇḍa iṅgen gos, jehenei kōre etere.◄

jehenei

where it hit was

VERB

PART/PT.+FOC.

kōre

of pond

NOUN

GEN.

etere

inside

NOUN

LOC.

When it fell down, it hit into the pond.

28	den then ADV TEMP. mi this DPRON ATTR.
----	---

►den, mi kuddā dere velāfei, eri.◄

kuddā

the child

NOUN

NOM/DEF.

dere

disappointed

ADJ

PRED.

velāfei

having become

VERB

ABS.II-I

eri

climbed down

VERB

PT/3SG.

Then the boy became disappointed and climbed down.

29	mi this DPRON ATTR. kuddā the child NOUN OBL/DEF.
----	--

hisī

the way he was

VERB

PART/PT.+FOC.

gōvās

to cry

VERB

INF.

►mi kuddā hisī gōvāḍi keḍa' hara ko' bārā◄

keḍak

a piece

NOUN

NOM/INDEF.

hara

hard

ADJ

PRED.

koś

making

VERB

ABS.

bārās

aloud

ADV

MOD.

The boy started crying aloud as strong as possible (lit. "making a strong piece of voice").

30	e that DPRON ATTR. hen NOUN OBL. hiśi being PART.PT. vēlei NOUN LOC. ►e hen hiśi vēlei, kōrum arage mīhā◄ kōrun NOUN ABL. arage climbed up PART.PT.IV(+FOC.) mīthak a man NOM.INDEF.
While he was (standing there), a man climbed up from the pond.	

31	ede he DRON NOM. ahafi asked VERB PTL.3SG. koyyā boy NOUN NOM. ►ede ahafi, koyyā-u, koyyā gōvanī kian vegen tau?◄ au saying QPARTC INT. koyyā NOUN NOM. gōvanī that you are crying is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. kian how IPRON ABL. tau? asking IPARTC INT.
He asked, 'boy, why are you (lit. "the boy") crying like this?'	

32	timā self PRON OBL. mi now ADV TEMP. gōvanī why I am crying is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. ►timā mi gōvanī timā dara kośāginā mdōgañḍa mi kōre eterā iingen-āu, ede bənafi.◄ timā self OBL. dara firewood NOUN NOM. kośāś to cut VERB INF. ginā taken VERB PART.PT. moḷōgañḍa axe NOUN NOM. mi this ATTR. kōre of pond NOUN GEN. iingen fallen VERB ABS.III āu saying QPARTC INT. ede he DRON NOM. bənafi said VERB PTL.3SG.
'(The reason why) I am crying so is that the axe I took in order to cut firewood fell into this pond,' he said.	

33	den then ADV TEMP. ek one CARD ATTR. kalas to time NOUN DAT. ►den, ek kala' kalēge kōrā funmali.◄ kalēge lord NOUN NOM. kōraś to pond NOUN DAT. funmali jumped VERB PTL.3SG.
Then the man at once jumped into the pond.	

34	vēla time NOUN OBL. gañḍakun with a piece NOUN ABL.INDEF. ►vēla gañḍakun, moḷōgañḍak-āi arage.◄ moḷōgañḍak an axe NOUN OBL.INDEF. āi with CONJ SOC. arage he came up VERB PT.IV.3SG.
After a little while, he came up with an axe.	

45	beni said VERB PARTIPT. mei when NOUN ADV LOC. mide this one DPRON NOM. benafi said VERB PT.LSG. hā yes PARTC AFF. au saying QPARTC INT. t ē this DPRON PRET.
----	--

►beni mei, mide benafi, h āu, t ē-au ma mōḡaṇṭlak ī-◄

At (his) saying (so), (the boy) said, 'yes, this indeed is my axe'.

ma

my

PPRON OBL.

moḡaṇṭlak ī

what an axe is

NOUN NOM.INDEF.+FOC.

46	den this ADV DPRON TEMP. ATTR. mi the boy NOUN OBL.DEF. tede true MOD. beni spoke VERB PARTIPT. kamaś to fact NOUN DAT. takai for POSTP CAUS. ran gold NOUN OBL. moḡaṇṭla axe NOUN NOM. ai with CONJ SOC. silver iron NOUN OBL. axē axe NOUN NOM. with CONJ SOC. three three CARD ATTR. ►den, mi koyy ā tede beni kamaś takai ran moḡaṇṭlak ai rihi mōḡaṇṭla ai dagaṇṭa moḡaṇṭla ai tin gaṇṭlati derefi. ◄ Then, as the boy spoke truly, he gave him the golden axe and the silver axe and the iron axe, all the three things. gaṇṭlati piece-thing NOUN NOM. derefi he gave VERB PT.LSG.
----	---

47	den then ADV TEMP. ATTR. e that DPRON ATTR. hisābakas to amount NOUN DAT.INDEF. e that DPRON ATTR. m th āge the man's NOUN GEN.
----	--

►den, e hisābakā, e m th āge v āhaka nimnei. ◄

At this point, the story of that man is finished.

nimnei

is finished

VERB PT.LSG.

v āhaka

story

NOUN NOM.

48	den then ADV TEMP. ATTR. ek one CARD ATTR. kalas to time NOUN DAT. ran gold NOUN OBL. axē axe NOUN NOM. with CONJ SOC. silver axe NOUN NOM. with CONJ SOC. axē axe NOUN NOM. with CONJ SOC. market going VERB ABS. having sold VERB ABS.I very MOD. ►den, ek kala' ran moḡaṇṭla ai rihi mōḡaṇṭla ai b āz āraś gos vikkafei vara' baivara l āri libigen. ◄ Then, once having gone to the market, having sold the golden axe and the silver axe and having gained a great lot of l ār ā, libigen receiving VERB ABS.III l āri lots NOUN OBL.
----	--

48a	koyy āge the boy's NOUN GEN. am ā mother NOUN OBL.DEF. ai with CONJ SOC. koyy ā the boy NOUN OBL.DEF. de two CARD ATTR. ai people NOUN OBL.PL. varas how they lived ADV MOD. was VERB PART.PRS.-FOC. rich ADJ PRED. making VERB ABS. ►koyy āge am āi koyy āi de verin v āken ī varā tanavas ko' mussanti koś-āu. ◄ the boy's mother and the boy lived together, as (people) say, being very very rich. koś making VERB ABS. mussanti rich ADJ PRED. au they say QPARTC EXT. koś making VERB ABS.
-----	---

51c	moḷogaṇḍa axe NOUN NOM. kōre of pond NOUN GEN. ►moḷogaṇḍa kōre eterā' iṅge-au.◄ eterās into NOUN DAT. iṅge fell VERB PTIV.SG. au saying QPARTC INT. (my) axe fell into the pond.
-----	--

52	den then ADV TEMP. tim ā self PRON OBL. e that DPRON ATTR. kam fact NOUN OBL. āi with CONJ SOC. dere sad ADJ PRED. vegen becoming VERB ABS.III hiśi being VERB PART.PRS. vēlei while NOUN LOC. kōre from NOUN ABL. eterun inside VERB PART.PT. eri climbed VERB OBLINDEF. mṭhaku a man NOUN ABS. ās coming VERB ABS. su āla question NOUN NOM. kośfi made VERB PT.LSG. āu saying QPARTC INT. ►den, tim ā e kam āi dere vegen hiśi vēlei, kōre eterun eri mṭhak ās su āla kōffi-āu, then when I was standing there being sad about this, a man came up from inside the pond and asked me,
----	--

52a	koi boy NOUN NOM. gōvan ī that you are crying is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. ►koi gōvan ī kian vegen tau?◄ kian why IPRON ABL. vegen becoming VERB ABS.III tau? asking IPARTC INT. 'Boy, why are you crying?'
-----	---

53	koi boy NOUN NOM. au saying QPARTC INT. ►koi beṇi-au, tim ā gōvan ī, mḷogaṇḍa kōrā iṅgen-āu.◄ beni said VERB PT.SG. tīm ā self PRON OBL. gōvan ī that I am crying is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. moḷogaṇḍa axe NOUN NOM. ingen having fallen VERB ABS.III kōrās to pond NOUN DAT. āu saying QPARTC INT. I (lit. "the boy") said, 'I am crying because my axe has fallen into the pond.'
----	---

54	gosfei having gone VERB ABS. beni said VERB PART.PT. mei when NOUN LOC. mia this one DPRON OBL. kōre of pond NOUN GEN. adjaś to bottom NOUN DAT. gosfei having gone VERB ABS.I āi how he came was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. ran gold NOUN OBL. moḷogaṇḍak an axe NOUN OBLINDEF. āi with CONJ SOC. gen bringing VERB ABS. -āu saying QPARTC INT. ►gossei, beṇi mei, mia kōre aṭia' gossei, āi ran mḷogaṇḍak āi gen-āu◄ 'Having gone away after (my having) spoken (like this), this man, having dived (lit. "gone") to the bottom of the pond, came back carrying a golden axe,' he said.
----	--

55	ās VERB ABS. coming mia DPRON OBL. this one eh ī VERB PART.PT.+FOC. what he asked was -au QPARTC INT. saying m ī DPRON NOM.+FOC. what this is ta PPRON OBL. your ►ās mia eh iau, m ī ta m̄ōgāñṭa tau?◄ ‘Coming back, (the man) asked, “is this your axe?”’ mōḡāñṭa NOUN NOM. axe tau? IPARTC INT. asking
----	---

56	tim ā PRON NOM. self tede ADJ ATTR. honest bahun NOUN ABL. with speech beñafim VERB PTL.ISG. I said āu QPARTC INT. saying nun PARTC NEG. no au QPARTC INT. saying m ī DPRON NOM.+FOC. what this is ►tim ā tede bahun beñafim-āu, nun-āu, m ī ma m̄ōgāñṭa nun-āu.◄ ‘Myself, I said with honest speech, “no, this is not my axe.”’ mōḡāñṭa NOUN NOM. axe nun PARTC NEG. is not āu QPARTC INT. saying
----	---

57	beni VERB PART.PT. said mei NOUN LOC. when enek PRON ATTR. another kal NOUN OBL. time ai CONJ SOC. with k ōraś NOUN DAT. to pond ►beni mei, ene’ kal ai k ōraś funmali-au.◄ ‘At (my) saying so, he jumped into the pond another time’, he said. funmali VERB PT.II.3SG. he jumped au QPARTC INT. saying
----	--

58	gosfei VERB ABS. having gone n āgen VERB ABS.III lifting b ai VERB PART.PT.+FOC. how he came back was au QPARTC INT. saying rihi NOUN OBL. silver ►gosfei, n āgen b ai-au rihi m̄ōḡāñṭa.◄ ‘Having gone (there), he came back carrying a silver axe.’ mōḡāñṭak NOUN NOM.INDEF. axe
----	--

59	ās VERB ABS. coming eh ī VERB PART.PT.+FOC. he asked au QPARTC INT. saying m ī DPRON NOM.+FOC. what this is ta PPRON OBL. your ►ās eh ī-au, m ī ta m̄ōgāñṭa tau?◄ ‘Coming back he asked, “is this your axe?”’ mōḡāñṭa NOUN NOM. axe tau? IPARTC INT. asking
----	--

60	<i>tim ā</i> <i>beŋim</i> I said VERB PT.1SG. <i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT. <i>nun</i> is not PARTC NEG. <i>mol̥ogaŋɗa</i> axe NOUN NOM. <i>nun</i> is not PARTC NEG. <i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT. <i>ma</i> my PRON OBL. ►tim ā beŋim-āu, nun-āu, tē ma m̥bogaŋɗa nun-āu.◄
----	---

61	<i>den</i> <i>enek</i> another PRON ATTR. <i>kal</i> time NOUN OBL. <i>āi</i> with CONJ SOC. <i>as</i> yet CONJ MOD. <i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR. <i>k̥oras̥</i> to pond NOUN DAT. ►den, ene' kal-āi-as, e k̥oras̥ fummalī-au.◄ <i>fummalī</i> he jumped VERB PT.1.3SG. <i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT. ‘Then, he jumped into that pond yet another time,’ he said.
----	--

62	<i>fummal āi</i> <i>n āgen</i> lifting VERB ABS.3 <i>at</i> how he came was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. ►fummal āi, n āgen at̥ dagaŋɗa mol̥ogaŋɗak-āu.◄ <i>dagaŋɗa</i> iron NOUN OBL. <i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT. ‘Having jumped (there), he came back carrying an iron axe,’ he said.
----	---

63	<i>den</i> <i>ea</i> that one DPRON OBL. <i>eh ī</i> what he asked was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. <i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT. <i>mi</i> what this is DPRON NOM.+FOC. <i>ta</i> your PRON OBL. ►den ea eh ī-au, mī ta m̥bogaŋɗa tau?◄ <i>tau?</i> asking IPARTC INT. ‘Then he asked, “is this your axe?”’
----	---

64	<i>tim ā</i> <i>beŋim</i> I said VERB PT.1SG. <i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT. <i>h ā</i> yes AFR. AFF. <i>tē</i> what this is DPRON NOM.+FOC. ►tim ā beŋim-āu, h āu, tē ma m̥bogaŋɗa.◄ <i>ma</i> my PRON OBL. <i>mol̥ogaŋɗa</i> axe NOUN NOM.
----	---

‘I said, “yes, this is my axe.”’

<i>arai</i>	climbing	VERB ABS.
<i>mi</i>	now	ADV TEMP.
<i>hedī</i>	done	VERB PARTIPT.
<i>lekakṛ</i>	a manner was	NOUN NOMINDEF+POC.
<i>kañḍās</i>	to cut	VERB INF.
<i>jehumak</i>	to stroke	NOUN ORBLINDEF.
<i>āi</i>	with	CONJ SOC.
<i>ni</i>	not	PARTC NEG.
<i>lai</i>	using	VERB ABS.
<i>moḡaṅṛa</i>	axe	NOUN NOM.
<i>kōraś</i>	to pond	NOUN DAT.
<i>vaṭṭali</i>	he dropped	VERB PTLSG.

•arai, mi hedī lekakṛ, kañḍā jehumak āi ni lai moḡaṅṛa kōra vattali. ◀

Having climbed up, he dropped the axe into the pond without doing one stroke for cutting even.

70

<i>den</i>	<i>geh āin</i>	►den, geh āin eri, mia	<i>hiśī</i>	<i>g ovas</i>	<i>au</i>
then	from the tree	erī	how	to cry	saying
ADV.	NOUN	VERB	VERB	VERB	QUANTE
TEMP.	ABL.DEF.	ABS.	OBL.	INE.	INT.

Then, having climbed down (from) the tree (again), he stood (there) crying.

71

[illegible][illegible]

74	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> sort NOUN OBL.	<i>vegen</i> becoming VERB ABS.III	<i>►e</i> <i>hen</i> <i>vegen</i> - <i>au</i> , <i>tīm ā</i> <i>gōvan ī</i> <i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT. 'This is why I am crying', he said.	<i>tīm ā</i> self PRON OBL.	<i>gōvan ī</i> why I am crying is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.
75	<i>den</i> then TEMP.	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>m̄h ā</i> the man NOUN OBL.DEF.	<i>►den</i> , <i>e</i> <i>m̄h ā</i> <i>fummāl āi</i> <i>gos</i> , <i>b āi</i> - <i>au</i> , <i>ran</i> <i>m̄ngāñḍa</i> <i>hifagen</i> . <i>fummāl āi</i> jumping VERB ABS.II <i>gos</i> going VERB ABS. <i>b āi</i> how he came back was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. <i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT. Then that man, having jumped (into the pond), came back holding a golden axe.	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN OBL.	<i>mōḡaṇḍa</i> axe NOUN NOM. <i>hifagen</i> holding VERB ABS.III
76	<i>ās</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>ehi</i> he asked VERB PT.SG.	<i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>►ās</i> , <i>ehi</i> - <i>au</i> , <i>m ī</i> <i>tau</i> <i>ta</i> <i>m̄ḡaṇḍa</i> <i>ī</i> ? <i>m ī</i> this DPRON NOM. <i>tau</i> asking IPARTC INT. Coming back he asked, 'is this your axe?'	<i>ta</i> your PRON OBL.	<i>mōḡaṇḍa</i> <i>ī</i> ? an axe is NOUN NOM.INDEF.+FOC.
77	<i>den</i> then TEMP.	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>kudd ā</i> the child NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>►den</i> , <i>mi</i> <i>kudd ā</i> <i>beṇi</i> - <i>au</i> , <i>h āu</i> , <i>t ē</i> <i>ma</i> <i>m̄ḡaṇḍa</i> . <i>beṇi</i> said VERB PT.SG. <i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT. <i>h ā</i> yes AFF. <i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT. Then the child said: 'Yes, this is my axe.'	<i>t ē</i> this is DPRON NOM.+FOC.	<i>mōḡaṇḍa</i> axe NOUN NOM.
78	<i>beṇi</i> said PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>mia</i> this one DPRON OBL.	<i>►beṇi</i> <i>mei</i> , <i>mia</i> <i>riḍi</i> <i>aragen</i> , <i>mōḡaṇḍa</i> <i>kōrā</i> <i>ella</i> <i>āi</i> <i>mi</i> <i>kōrā</i> <i>fummāl</i> - <i>au</i> . <i>riḍi</i> angry ADJ PRED. <i>aragen</i> climbing VERB ABS.III <i>mōḡaṇḍa</i> axe NOUN NOM. <i>kōrās</i> to pond NOUN DAT. <i>ella</i> <i>āi</i> throwing VERB ABS.II <i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR. At (his) saying so, the (man), getting angry, hurled the axe into the pond and jumped into the pond (again).	<i>kōrās</i> to pond NOUN DAT. <i>fummāl</i> jumped VERB PT.II.SG.	<i>au</i> they say QPARTC INT.
79	<i>m ī</i> this is DPRON NOM.+FOC.	<i>dogo</i> lie NOUN NOM.	<i>►m ī</i> <i>dogo</i> <i>had ā</i> <i>m̄ḥunnā</i> <i>lib ē</i> <i>natij ā</i> - <i>u</i> . <i>had ā</i> making VERB PART.PRS. <i>m̄ḥunnās</i> to people NOUN DAT.PL. This is the result that people get from telling lies.	<i>lib ē</i> being received VERB PART.PRS.	<i>natij ā</i> result NOUN NOM.	<i>au</i> they say QPARTC EXT.

T4: **Belal**

The cat

Fua' Mulaku: Adnān Ibrahīm

26

$\bar{\epsilon}$	going	VERB	PART.PRS.
$\bar{\epsilon}$	at time	NOUN	LOC.
$\bar{\epsilon}$	When (they) went on (together), (they) met with a hen.		
$\bar{\epsilon}$	what it met was	VERB	PART.FUT+FGC.
$\bar{\epsilon}$	laig at i	NOUN	LOC.
$\bar{\epsilon}$	laig at i, kuklak- $\bar{a}$ - $\bar{a}$		
$\bar{\epsilon}$	a hen	NOUN	NOMINDEF.
$\bar{\epsilon}$	with	CONJ	SOC.
$\bar{\epsilon}$	kuklak		

[illegible]

goho	atire	hāsi	bokkor ā	b āgen	mi	māhun	ar āgen	fālī	jah āfē	ai	de	aten	fālī	jahan ī
going	on shore	being	boat	taking	these	people	climbing	oar	rowing	cat	they say	by hand	two oar	who rows is
VERB ABS.	NOUN LOC.	VERB PARTIPRES.	NOUN NOM.	VERB ABS.	DPRON ATTR.	NOUN NOM.PL.	VERB ABSINH.	NOUN NOM.	VERB ABSI.	NOUN EXT.	QPARTC CARD ATTR.	NOUN ABL.	CARD ATTR.	VERB PARTIPRES+FOC.

>goɦo, atire hāsi bokkor ā b āgen mi māhun ar āgen, fālī jah āfē jahan ā ai de aten de fālī jahan ī
 Walking on, (they) took a boat which was on the shore, climbed (upon it), (and) grasping the oars it was the cat who started rowing with both hands on both oars.

29

<i>beno āgen</i> persuading VERB ABS. III	<i>goho</i> going VERB ABS.	<i>vaki</i> real ADD. ATTR.	▷ <i>beno āgen goho, vaki his ābakaha gi ūnā</i> to an amount NOUN DATE/DEF.	<i>gi ūn i</i> was what they reached (unintentionally) VERB PART. PT. + FOC.
--	--------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---	---

(Together with the ones) she had persuaded, she (finally) reached a certain distance.

den	yag̃inun	as	m̃ige	ek	vi	as	ettakaha	fat̃af̃e	ni	er̃ē	his̃ābaha	giunum	m̃a
then	with certainty	even	these one's	one becoming	CARD ATTR.	CONJ MOD.	NOUN DAT/INDEF.	VERB ABS.I	NOUN DAT.	PARTC NEG.	NOUN DAT.	NOUN OBL.	noun after
ADV TEMP.	NOUN ABL.	CONJ MOD.	DPRON GEN.	CARD ATTR.	VERB ABS.	CONJ MOD.	NOUN DAT/INDEF.	VERB ABS.I	NOUN DAT.	PARTC NEG.	NOUN DAT.	NOUN OBL.	NOUN LOC.

▷den yag̃inun-as, m̃ige evias ettakaha fat̃af̃e eggamaha ni er̃ē his̃ābaha giunum m̃a,

When the distance they had reached seemed to be such indeed that not even one of them was able to get (back) to the land by swimming.

30a

<i>belalu</i> cat NOUN OBL.	<i>hedī</i> done VERB PART.PT.	<i>likī</i> manner was NOUN NOM.+FOC.	<i>fummāgen</i> jumping VERB ABS.III	<i>goho</i> going VERB ABS.	<i>jehīfe</i> hitting VERB ABS.I	<i>hauļu</i> cock NOUN OBL.	<i>gai</i> body NOUN NOM.	<i>hifanna</i> to grasp VERB INF.	<i>mi</i> now ADV TEMP.	<i>vēhligāī</i> what it got to be was VERB PART.PT.III+FOC.
--------------------------------------	---	--	---	--------------------------------------	---	--------------------------------------	------------------------------------	--	----------------------------------	--

▷belalu hedī likī fummāgen goho jehīfe hauļu gai hifanna mi vēhligāī
the cat jumped on the cock and when she hit him, she tried to grasp the body of the cock.

31

<i>vēhligannā</i> getting to be VERB PART.PRS.	<i>tan</i> moment NOUN OBL.	<i>hauļu</i> cock NOUN NOM.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>kukuļu</i> hen NOUN NOM.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>tin</i> three CARD ATTR.	<i>eti</i> thing NOUN NOM.	<i>ekī</i> together CARD LOC.	<i>deāsa</i> to water NOUN DAT.	<i>fummāli</i> they jumped VERB PT.III.PL.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
---	--------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	----------------------------------	--------------------------------------	----------------------------------	--------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	--	--	---	---

▷vēhligannā tan hauļu-ā, kukuļu-ā, mīdalu-ā tīn-eti ekī deāsa fummāli-ai.
Just when she started trying this, the cock, the hen, and the rat, all three together jumped into the water.

32

<i>hauļu</i> cock NOUN NOM.	<i>udihīfe</i> flying VERB ABS.I	▷hauļu udihīfe ge-ai-ai went VERB PT.SG.
--------------------------------------	---	---

The cock went away flying.

33

<i>hauļu</i> cock NOUN NOM.	<i>udihīfe</i> flying VERB ABS.I	▷hauļu udihīfe goho eggamaha jehī going VERB ABS.	<i>eggamaha</i> to land NOUN DAT.	<i>jehī</i> hit VERB PT.SG.
--------------------------------------	---	--	--	--------------------------------------

The cock reached the land by flying.

34

<i>kukuļu</i> hen NOUN OBL.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>mīdalu</i> rat NOUN OBL.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>de</i> two CARD ATTR.	<i>fatāfe</i> swimming VERB ABS.I	<i>ek-gamaha</i> to land NOUN DAT.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>mi</i> now ADV TEMP.	<i>erī</i> what they climbed up to was VERB PART.PT.+FOC.
--------------------------------------	----------------------------------	--------------------------------------	----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	--	---	---	----------------------------------	--

▷kukuļu-ā mīdalu-ā de-ti fatāfe eggamaha-ai mi erī.
The hen and the rat got upon the land by swimming.

35

<i>aranna</i>	to climb up	INF.
<i>gat</i>	got	VERB.
<i>tā</i>	at moment	NOUN LOC.
<i>belau</i>	the cat	NOUN OBL.
<i>as fatāʔe erun(u)</i>	too swimming able to climb	MOD. CONJ. VERB PART. PT.
<i>kalahā mīdal mi hedī likī</i>	to time rat now done manner was	NOUN ADV. NOUN VERB NOUN ADV.
<i>goho rukakaha mi</i>	going to a tree	GOING NOUN ADV.
<i>erī</i>	where she climbed up was	VERB PART. PT. + FOC.

▷ aranna gat tā bēlu-as fatāʔe erun(u) kalahā mīdal mi hedī likī, goho rukakaha mi eṣā.
Just when they managed to climb up, the cat climbed up there (from) swimming, too, and the rat climbed up a coconut tree.

36

<i>kukulu</i>	<i>ai</i>
hen	they say
NOUN	QUANTC
NOM.	EXT.

▷ <i>kukulu fil̥age-ai-ɔ</i>	
<i>fil̥age</i>	
hid away	
VERB	
PT.IV-3SG.	
The hen hid (somewhere).	

<i>mīdal</i>	rat NOUN OBL.	<i>erī</i>	climbed up VERB PARTIPT.	<i>rūkaha</i>	to tree NOUN DAT.	<i>fahi</i>	back NOUN GEN.	<i>keden</i>	from piece NOUN ABL.	<i>bēlalu</i>	cat NOUN NOM.	<i>as</i>	too CONJ MOD.	<i>ar āge</i>	climbed up VERB PTIV-3SG.	<i>ai</i>	they say QPARTC EXT.
--------------	---------------------	------------	--------------------------------	---------------	-------------------------	-------------	----------------------	--------------	----------------------------	---------------	---------------------	-----------	---------------------	---------------	---------------------------------	-----------	----------------------------

ḍmīdal erī rūkaha fahi kēten bēlalu-as ar āge-ai-ā

From the back side, the cat climbed up the tree the rat had climbed up too.

38

<i>bəɬalu</i>	NOUN OBL.	<i>ar ā</i>	VERB ABS.	<i>mīdal</i>	NOUN OBL.	<i>gai</i>	NOUN NOM.	<i>hiŋannen</i>	VERB PART.FUT.	<i>hen</i>	NOUN OBL.	<i>hit</i>	NOUN OBL.	<i>vīm</i>	NOUN VENOUN OBL.	<i>wā</i>	NOUN LOC.	<i>mā</i>	NOUN OBL.	<i>mīdal</i>	NOUN OBL.	<i>hed ī</i>	VERB PART.PT.	<i>lik ī</i>	NOUN NOM+POC.	<i>fumm āgen</i>	VERB AUS.III	<i>goho den</i>	VERB ADV.	<i>hīsī</i>	ADJ TEMP.	<i>ruka(h) a</i>	NOUN DAT.	<i>ebage</i>	VERB PTISG.	<i>ai</i>	PRON EXT.
cat		climbing		mouse		body		being to grasp		and was thinking about the way		mind becoming		venoun		how she could catch the body of the rat,		the rat jumped off to the next tree.				done manner was		jumping going		next being		tree to		it went		they say					

39	gēn	mā	bēlalu	ove	ovefē	mi	āhanī	m̄idel	ā	khinne	tai	ta	ti	rukaha	gei?
	going	when	cat	staying	staying	now	what it says is	rat	saying	how	asking	you	that	to tree	(the way) you went was
	VENOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	ADV	VERB	NOUN	QPARTC	IPRON	IPARTC	PRON	DPRON	NOUN	VERB
	OBL.	LOC.	OBL.	ABS.	ABS.	TEMP.	PARTICPS.+FOC.	NOM.	INT.	MOD.	INT.	OBL.	ATTR.	DAT.	PARTICP.+FOC.

p̄gēm mā, b̄lalu ove ovefē mi āhanī, m̄idelā, kilhinne tai ta ti rukaha geiā
 When she went there, the cat, remaining (where and the way) she was, asked, 'rat, how did you get to that tree?'

40	<i>tim ā</i> self PRON NOM. <i>ta</i> you PRON NOM. <i>ni</i> not PARTC NEG. <i>kanna</i> to eat VERB INF. <i>eve</i> saying INT. <i>gē</i> gone VERB PARTIPT. ▷<i>tim ā ta ni kann ā-ve, gē likābenanna k ē-ā</i> Saying, 'I will not eat you,' she told her to tell her the way she (had managed to) get (there).	<i>benanna</i> to tell VERB INF. <i>likak</i> a manner NOUN NOMINDEF. <i>k ē</i> saying VERB ABS.
41	<i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL. <i>m ā</i> when NOUN LOC. <i>m īdal</i> rat NOUN OBL. <i>mi</i> now ADV TEMP. <i>benan ī</i> what it says is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. <i>vai</i> wind NOUN. <i>jeh īfē</i> hitting VERB ABS.I <i>de</i> ATTR. <i>ruk</i> tree NOUN OBL. <i>duru</i> apart ADJ PRED. <i>v ē</i> becoming VERB PART.PRS. <i>kal</i> at time NOUN LOC. <i>eve</i> saying QPARTC (M) INT. <i>tim ā</i> self PRON OBL. ▷<i>benun m ā, m īdal mi benan ī, vai jeh īfē, de rūduru v ē kal-ē, tim ā fumm āg āt ī</i> (When she) said (so), the rat answered, 'The moment I jumped was, when, struck by the wind, the two trees went apart.'	<i>fumm āg āt ī</i> when I jumped was VERB PARTIPT.III+FOC.
42	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR. <i>hen</i> way NOUN NOM. <i>m ā</i> after NOUN LOC. <i>ta</i> you PRON NOM. <i>as</i> too MOD. <i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR. <i>likaha</i> to way NOUN DAT. ▷<i>e hen m ā, t ā s e likaha fummanna k ē</i> She told (the cat), 'you too should jump in the same way.'	<i>fumanna</i> to jump VERB INF. <i>k ē</i> saying VERB ABS.
43	<i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL. <i>m ā</i> when NOUN LOC. <i>belalu</i> cat NOUN OBL. <i>mi</i> now ADV TEMP. <i>hed ī</i> done VERB PARTIPT. <i>lik ī</i> a manner NOUN NOM.+FOC. <i>vai</i> wind NOUN. <i>jeh īfē</i> hitting VERB ABS.I <i>de</i> ATTR. <i>ruk</i> tree NOUN OBL. <i>duru</i> apart ADJ PRED. <i>vegen</i> becoming VERB ABS.III <i>g ē</i> gone VERB ABS. <i>tan</i> place NOUN OBL. <i>vai</i> at moment NOUN LOC. <i>fumm āgat</i> it jumped VERB PT.III.SG. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. ▷<i>benun m ā, belalu mi hed ī lik ī, vai jeh īfē, de rūduru vegen g ē tam vai fumm āgat-ai-ā</i> After her saying so, the cat jumped just when the wind struck and the two trees went apart.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
44	<i>fumm āgatun</i> jumping NOUN OBL. <i>m ā</i> when NOUN LOC. <i>v ī</i> become VERB PARTIPT. <i>lik ī</i> manner was NOUN NOM.+FOC. <i>belalusa</i> to cat NOUN DAT. <i>enek</i> another PRON ATTR. <i>rukaha</i> to tree NOUN DAT. <i>ni</i> not PARTC NEG. <i>g ī</i> being reachable VERB ABS. <i>veh īgen</i> falling VERB ABS.III <i>goho</i> going VERB ABS. <i>jeh īfē</i> hitting VERB ABS.I ▷<i>fumm āgatun m ā, v ī lik ī, belalusa ened rukaha ni g ī, veh īgen goho jeh īfē</i> When she jumped, it happened that the cat did not reach the tree, but falling down she hit (the ground),	<i>jeh īfē</i> hitting VERB ABS.I
44a	<i>de</i> two CARD ATTR. <i>ruk</i> tree NOUN OBL. <i>de</i> two CARD OBL. <i>etere</i> between NOUN LOC. <i>h īsī</i> being VERB PART.PRS. ▷<i>de rud d ētere h īsī kasāgañāakaha emen īgen bāal mara vege-ai-ā</i> being pierced between the two trees, the cat died.	<i>vege</i> became VERB PT.IV.SG. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.

T5: [Rakkoḷu Māmeli Daita]

Fua³ Mulaku: Gḏḏan-Gḏu Kaddādi (Ḥadīḡa)

* An English version (collected and translated by AHMED SHAKEEB) of this story appeared in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, vol. 5, Māle 1990, 6 ff.

1	eba there ADV LOC. vēñji lives VERB PRS.3SG. ▷eba vēñji-ai fakīri kūḍakuḥ ai they say QPARTC EXT. (Once) there lived a poor child (girl). fakīri poor ADJ(A) ATTR. kūḍaku a child NOUN OBL.INDEF.
---	---

2	mi this DPRON ATTR. kuddā child NOUN OBL. hitaha to mind NOUN DAT. ▷mi kuddā hitaha eri-ai gaśāi bat tavā kakkānē. er i what VERB PART.PT.-FOC. ai saying QPARTC INT. gaśāi = NOUN OBL. It came to this girl's mind to cook a pan of <i>gaśāi</i> rice.
---	--

bat

rice

NOUN

OBL.

tavā

pan

NOUN

NOM.

kakkānē

(she) will cook

VERB

FUT.3SG.

3	hit mind NOUN NOM. koś making VERB ABS. ▷hik ko' gaśāi bat tavā kakkāli-ai gaśāi = NOUN OBL. bat rice NOUN OBL. Having made (up her) mind (like this), she cooked a pan (of) <i>gaśāi</i> rice. tavā pan NOUN NOM. kakkāli (she) cooked VERB PT.IL.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT.
---	--

4	kakkāfē having cooked VERB ABS.I bat rice NOUN NOM. ▷kakkāfē, bā hiśuvā, lāgen kannen ettā huvanna' vegen ebage-ai. < lāgen adding VERB ABS.III kannen to be eaten VERB PART.FUT. ettak a thing NOUN NOM.INDEF. huvannaś to look for VERB INF. vegen by (it) becoming VERB ABS.III ebage she went away VERB PT.3SG. Having cooked (it and) having put the rice aside, she went away in order to look for something that she (could) eat it with.
---	--

ai

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

5	emun by going VERB GRND. ē going VERB PART.PRS. ▷emun ē vēlai laiginige-ai fiaiaḥk-ā vēlai while NOUN LOC. laiginige what she happened to meet with VERB PART.PT.III+IV+FOC. While going and going (like this), she met with an onion. ai they say QPARTC EXT. fiaiaḥk an onion NOUN OBL.INDEF. ā with CONJ SOC.
---	--

6	<i>laiginifē</i> saying ABS. <i>beni</i> she said VERB PT.3SG. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. <i>kon</i> which IPRON ATTR. <i>tākaha</i> to place NOUN DAT.INDEF. <i>tai</i> asking IPARTC INT. <i>ti</i> there ADV LOC. <i>enī</i> where you are going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	▷laiginifē, beṇi-ai, kon tākaha tai ti enīa Having met it, she asked, 'where are you there going?'
---	--	--

7	<i>benā</i> saying ABS. <i>beni</i> it said VERB PT.3SG. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. <i>tim ā</i> self NOUN OBL. <i>bime</i> of ground NOUN GEN. <i>vati</i> on bottom NOUN LOC. <i>ove</i> lying VERB ABS. <i>fi</i> rotten ADJ PRED. <i>venna</i> to become VERB INF. <i>tayāro</i> ready ADJ PRED. <i>vegen</i> becoming VERB ABS.III <i>nukumegen</i> getting out VERB ABS.III <i>enī</i> what I am going for is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. <i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.	▷benā beṇi-ai, tim ā bime vati ove, fi venna tayāro vegen nukumegen eni-aka When she said (so), it replied, 'lying on the ground, I have nearly started getting rotten, (that's why) I got out and am going (around here now).'
---	--	---

8	<i>kēfē</i> having said VERB ABS.I <i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL. <i>m ā</i> when NOUN LOC. <i>beni</i> she said VERB PT.3SG. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. <i>emma</i> to go VERB INF. <i>k ē</i> saying VERB ABS. <i>tim ā</i> self PRON OBL. <i>ek ī</i> with CARD LOC.	▷kēfē, beṇun m ā beṇi-ai emma k ē tim ā ek īa After it spoke (in the way) it had spoken, she answered telling (it) to 'come with me.'
---	--	---

9	<i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL. <i>m ā</i> when NOUN LOC. <i>kēfē</i> having said VERB ABS.I <i>de</i> two CARD ATTR. <i>verin</i> people NOUN OBL. <i>enī</i> how they are going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	▷beṇun m ā kēfē de verin eni-aka After (her) saying so, the two (of them) went (on together).
---	---	---

10	<i>ē</i> going VERB PART.PRS. <i>vēlai</i> while NOUN LOC. <i>laiginige</i> what they happened to meet with was VERB PART.PT.III+IV+FOC. <i>mirihakk-ā</i> a chili NOUN OBL.INDEF. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. <i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	▷ē vēlai laiginige-ai mirihakk-ā While going (on like this), they met with a chili.
----	---	---

11

<i>don</i> fair ADJ ATTR.	<i>mīrthak</i> a chili NOUN OBLINDEF.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>laiginifē</i> having met VERB ABS.III+1	<i>beṇi</i> she said VERB PT.3SG.	▷dom mīrthakk-ā laiginifē beṇi-ai, kon tākaha tai ti enīa they say which to place asking there where you are going is QPARTC IPRON NOUN DATINDEF IPARTC ADV LOC. EXT. INT. PART.PRS.+FOC.			
Having met with (the) red chili, (the girl) asked, ‘where are you there going?’								

12

<i>beṇ ā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>beṇi</i> it said VERB PT.SG.	▷beṇ ā beṇi-ai, tim ā mi enī they say self here what I am going for is QPARTC EXT. NOUN OBL. ADV LOC. PART.PRS+FOC.		
When (she) said (so), (the chili) answered, 'this is what I am going around for:				

12a

<i>gehei</i> on tree NOUN LOC.	<i>hiṣe</i> being VERB ABS.	<i>don</i> fair ADJ PRED.	<i>vegen</i> becoming VERB ABS.III	<i>fī</i> rotten ADJ PRED.	<i>venna</i> to become VERB INF.	<i>tayyāro</i> ready ADJ PRED.	<i>vegen</i> becoming VERB ABS.III	<i>nukumegen</i> getting off VERB ABS.III	<i>veṭṭigen</i> falling VERB ABS.III	<i>enī</i> why I am going is VERB PART.PRS+FOC.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
▷gehei hiṣe dom vegen, fī venna tayyāro vegen, nukumegen veṭṭigen eni-ai-ā having become fair (while) being on the tree (and) having started to get rotten, (that's why) I'm going (around now) after getting off and falling down.'											

13

<i>beṇi</i> she said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>enna</i> to go VERB INF.	▷beṇi-ai enna kē tim āi-ā ek ā telling self with together VERB ABS. PRON OBL. CONJ CARD LOC.		
She said, 'come on together with me.'					

14

<i>kēfē</i> having said VERB ABS.I	<i>enī</i> going VERB PART.PRS.	▷kēfē eni-ai-ā they say QPARTC EXT.		
(At) her saying (so), they went (on together).				

15	<i>ḡ</i> going VERB PART.PRS.	<i>vēlai</i> while NOUN LOC.	<i>laiginige</i> what they happened to meet with was VERB PART.PT.III+IV+FOC.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>garade</i> tuna NOUN OBL.	<i>maha</i> fish NOUN OBL.	<i>gelak</i> a ball NOUN OBL.INDEF.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.
----	--	---------------------------------------	--	---	---------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	--	----------------------------------

▷ ḡ vēlai laiginige-ai garade maha ḡakk-ā.4
While going (on like this), they met with a hard ball of tuna fish.

16	<i>laiginifē</i> having met VERB ABS.III+I	<i>beni</i> she said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>kon</i> IPRON ATTR.	<i>tākaha tai ti enṯā</i> <i>tākaha</i> to place NOUN DAT.INDEF.	<i>tai</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>ti</i> there ADV LOC.	<i>enṯ?</i> where you are going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.
----	---	--	---	------------------------------	--	--	-----------------------------------	---

▷ laiginifē beni-ai kon tākaha tai ti enṯā
Having met it, she asked, 'where are you there going?'

17	<i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>beni</i> she said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>gulie</i> of pot NOUN GEN.	<i>vati</i> on bottom NOUN LOC.	<i>ove</i> lying VERB ABS.	<i>māfā</i> grandfather NOM.	<i>venna</i> to become VERB INF.	<i>tayāro</i> ready ADJ PRED.	<i>vegen</i> becoming VERB ABS.III	<i>enṯ</i> why I am going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
----	---	-----------------------------------	--	---	--	--	-------------------------------------	------------------------------------	---	--	---	---	---------------------------------------

▷ benun mā beni-ai, gulie vati ove, māfā venna tayāro vegen, enṯ-ai
(At her) saying so, (it) answered, 'having been lying on the ground of a clay pot and having started to become a "grandfather", (that's why) I am going.'

18	<i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>beni</i> she said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>emma</i> to go VERB INF.	<i>kē</i> telling VERB ABS.	<i>timāi</i> self PRON OBL.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>eki</i> together CARD LOC.
----	---	-----------------------------------	--	---	--------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	----------------------------------	--

▷ benun mā beni-ai, emma kē timāi-ā ekka
(At it's) saying (so), she said, 'come on together with me.'

19	<i>kēfē</i> having said VERB ABS.	<i>ḡ</i> going VERB PART.PRS.	<i>vēlai</i> while NOUN LOC.	<i>laiginige</i> what they happened to meet with was VERB PART.PT.III+IV+FOC.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>limboyak</i> a lime fruit NOUN OBL.INDEF.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.
----	--	--	---------------------------------------	--	---	---	----------------------------------

▷ kēfē ḡ vēlai, laiginige-ai limboyakk-ā.
At her saying (so), while going (on in this way), they met with a lime (fruit).

20	▷laiginifē, bəṇi-ai, kon tākaha tai?4			
	laiginifē having met VERB ABS.III+I	bəṇi she said VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	tākaha to place NOUN DAT.INDEF.
		kon which IPRON ATTR.		tai? asking IPARTC INT.
	Having met it, she asked, 'where (are you going)?'			

21	▷bən ā bəṇi-ai gehei ove fal venna tayy āra vegen enī-ai4			
	bən ā saying VERB ABS.	gehei on tree NOUN LOC.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	ai saying QPARTC INT.
	ove being VERB ABS.	gehei on tree NOUN LOC.	veṇna to become VERB INF.	enī why I am going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.
		fal rotten ADJ PRED.	tayy āra ready ADJ PRED.	vegen becoming VERB ABS.III
	When (she) said (so), (the chili) answered, 'because of) having started to get rotten (while) being on the tree, (that's why) I'm going (now).'			

22	▷bən ā bəṇi-ai, enna kē tim āi-ā ek ā			
	bən ā saying VERB ABS.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	enna to go VERB INF.	ek ā together CARD LOC.
		what she said was VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	kē telling NOUN ABS.	ā with CONJ SOC.
			tim āi self PRON OBL.	
	(At its) saying (so), (the girl) said, 'come (on) together with me.'			

23	▷kēfē faha verin gē kal - fas m ā mule faha vagun - k āi k āf ē rakkal vegat-ai.			
	kēfē having said VERB ABS.I	verin people NOUN OBL.PL.	gē gone VERB PART.PT.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.
	fahq five CARD ATTR.	kal time NOUN OBL.	fas five CARD (M) ATTR.	vegat became VERB PT.III.3SG.
			m ā big ADJ ATTR.	veṇna became VERB PT.III.3SG.
			mule root NOUN LOC.	veṇna became VERB PT.III.3SG.
			fahq five CARD ATTR.	veṇna became VERB PT.III.3SG.
			at her saying so, the five ("people") went on - five thieves in five big roots - (although) eating and eating, (always something) was saved.	

T6: **Ālikēḍā d̄erikēḍā**

The piece of ash and the piece of coal

Fua' Mulaku: Diggāmāge Muḥammad Maṇikufānu

6	<i>uhullum</i> floating VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>m ā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>āi</i> ash NOUN OBL.	▷uhullum m ā, āi keḍe erige-ai.4 <i>keḍe</i> piece NOUN NOM.	<i>erige</i> went upon VERB PTIV.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
---	---	------------------------------------	----------------------------------	--	--	---

When (it) floated (like this), the piece of ash went onto (the water too).

7	<i>erunum</i> going upon VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>m ā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>āi</i> ash NOUN OBL.	▷erunum m ā, āi keḍe gerige-ai.4 <i>keḍe</i> piece NOUN NOM.	<i>gerige</i> dissolved VERB PTIV.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
---	--	------------------------------------	----------------------------------	--	---	---

When (it) got in, the piece of ash dissolved.

8	<i>dēri</i> coal NOUN OBL.	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> sort NOUN OBL.	▷dēri keḍe e hen ove, oaha damamun raḷaha talamun goho Mēliage faṇṇaha lak-k āi-ai.4 <i>ove</i> being VERB ABS.	<i>oaha</i> to current NOUN DAT.	<i>damamun</i> pulling VERB GRND.	<i>raḷaha</i> to wave NOUN DAT.	<i>talamun</i> beating VERB GRND.	<i>goho</i> going ABS.	<i>Mēliage</i> of M. PN GEN.	<i>faṇṇaha</i> to beach way NOUN DAT.	<i>lak-k āi</i> it floated VERB PTIV.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
---	-------------------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------------	--	--	---	---------------------------------------	---	---------------------------	------------------------------------	---	---	--------------------------------------

At the same time, the piece of coal, pulled by the current and beaten by the wave(s), floated upon the Mēlia's beach.

9	<i>lak-kōgen</i> floating VERB ABS.III	<i>ot</i> being VERB PART.PRS.	<i>vēlai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	▷lakkōgen o vēlai, Mēliage dia erige-ai atiraha <i>Mēliage</i> of M. NOUN GEN.	<i>dia</i> daughter NOUN OBL.	<i>erige</i> where she went up was VERB PART.PT.III+FOC.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>atiraha</i> to shore NOUN DAT.
---	---	---	---	---	-------------------------------------	--	--------------------------------------	---

Just when (it came) floating, M.D. (lit. "M.'s daughter") happened to go ashore.

10	<i>erī</i> going upon VERB ABS.	<i>mia</i> this one NOUN NOM.	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>keḍe</i> piece NOUN NOM.	▷erī mia mi keḍe nag ān goho gee dore vāi lavi-ai.4 <i>nag ān</i> lifting VERB ABS.III	<i>goho</i> going VERB ABS.	<i>gee</i> in house NOUN LOC.	<i>dore</i> of door NOUN LOC.	<i>vāi</i> in well NOUN LOC.	<i>lavi</i> she buried VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
----	--	--	-------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	------------------------------------	---	--------------------------------------

Having gone (ashore), she grasped the piece, went off and buried it in (her) house-and-garden.

11	vaḍi in well NOUN LOC. lāgen burying VERB ABS.III mi now ADV TEMP. ḡenṯ what she says is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. ḡaliḡa quickly ADI DAT. ḡaḡa grow VERB IMPV.2SG. ḡvaḍi lāgen mi ḡenṯ, ḡaliḡa ṯāḡ, ḡaliḡa ṯaṯāḡ Burying it, she said, 'grow up quickly, grow up quickly'.
----	--

12	e that DPRON ATTR. hen sort NOUN OBL. ḡe speaking VERB PART.PRS. ḡe hen ḡe vḡlai ḡaḡe-aiḡ When she said so, it grew up. vḡlai while NOUN LOC. ḡaḡe it grew VERB PTIV.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT.
----	---

13	ḡeḡi grown VERB PART.PT. kal time NOUN OBL. ḡḡeḡi kal, m ḡaḡskḡlak-aiḡ a cooking banana (tree) ai they say QPARTC EXT. m ḡaḡskḡlak a cooking banana (tree) NOUN NOM.INDEF. ai they say QPARTC EXT.
----	---

14	den then ADV TEMP. ḡeḡun growing VB.NOUN OBL. mā when NOUN LOC. kḡnna to speak VERB INF. ḡeḡat she got made VERB PART.PT.III+FOC. ai they say QPARTC EXT. ḡaliḡa quickly ADI DAT. ḡden ḡeḡun m ā kḡnna ḡeḡat-ai, ḡaliḡa ḡoḡo vḡ-aiḡ Then when it had grown up, (it had become) a cooking banana tree.
----	--

15	ḡoḡo big ADI PRED. vḡn becoming VB.NOUN OBL. mā when NOUN LOC. ḡoḡo to speak VERB INF. kḡnna she got made VERB PART.PT.III+FOC. ai they say QPARTC EXT. ḡaliḡa quickly ADI DAT. ḡḡoḡo vḡn m ā, kḡnna ḡeḡat-ai, ḡaliḡa ḡoḡ. When it had become tall, she started saying, 'blossom fast'!
----	--

20	hadamun doing VERB GRND. goho going VERB ABS.	▷hadamun goho, mī hus vege-ai-Δ mī this DPRON hus empty ADJ ▷ vege became VERB PTIV.3SG. Doing (so) repeatedly, (the curry) became empty.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.
----	--	--	---

21	hus empty ADJ PRED. ve becoming VERB ABS. goho going VERB ABS.	▷hus ve goho hiśu v̄elai, kūdun b̄ā ve kiav̄ageṇ hiśu being VERB PART.PT. v̄elai while NOUN LOC. kūdun children NOUN NOM.PL. b̄ā came VERB PT.3SG. Just when it was becoming empty, the children came back from learning.	eve they say QPARTC (M) EXT. kiav̄agen having learned VERB ABS.III
----	---	--	--

22	āhogen coming VERB ABS.III kabaro news NOUN NOM. ehun asking VENOUN OBL.	▷āhogen kabaro ehun m̄ā, k̄efi-ai, m̄ā galo matte boḍo d̄ṛi ā-ve-Δ k̄efi what she said was VERB PART.PT.I+FOC. ai they say QPARTC EXT. m̄ā big ADJ ATTR. galo rock NOUN OBL. matte of upon NOUN GEN. boḍo big ADJ ATTR. d̄ṛi bird NOUN NOM. When (they) came and asked (their mother) about news, (their mother) said, 'the big bird came from upon the big rock'.	ā came VERB PT.3SG. eve saying QPARTC (M) INT.
----	---	---	--

23	mi this DPRON ATTR. hen sort NOUN OBL. matten from upon NOUN ABL.	▷mi hen matten emun amma reha kakkāf̄e hiśu v̄elai, reha eteraha guāḷāfi-ai-Δ emma mother NOUN OBL. reha curry NOUN NOM. kakkāf̄e having cooked VERB ABS.I hiśu being VERB PART.PRS. v̄elai while NOUN LOC. eteraha into NOUN DAT. Coming from upon (there) this way, it laid a dropping into the curry (just when your) mother had finished cooking the curry.	l̄aṛi it laid VERB PT.I.3SG. ai saying QPARTC INT.
----	--	--	--

24	guak a dropping NOUN NOM.INDEF. lāgen laying VERB ABS.III	▷guāḷ lāgen mī bañṭun jah āḷi m̄ā-ve-aiΔ bañṭun from belly NOUN ABL. jah āḷi beat VERB PART.PT.II+FOC. ma I PPERON NOM. After it had laid the dropping, I turned this (vessel) upside down.'	ai they say QPARTC EXT. eve saying QPARTC (M) INT.
----	--	---	--

<i>beṇā</i>	saying	VERB ABS.
<i>mi</i>	this	DPRON ATTR.
<i>gē</i>	of house	NOUN GEN.
<i>hat</i>	seven	CARD ATTR.
<i>beun</i>	brothers	NOUN OBL.PL.
<i>vege</i>	what they became	VERB PARTITIV(+FOC.)
<i>ai</i>	they say	QPARTC EXT.
<i>mī</i>	this	DPRON NOM.
<i>hifanna</i>	to catch	VERB INF.
<i>duṇidaṇḍi</i>	bow	NOUN NOM.
<i>hadāgen</i>	making	VERB ABS.III
<i>enna</i>	to go	VERB INF.

(At her) saying so, the seven brothers of this house decided (lit. "became") to go to catch (the bird) by making bows.

goho	emme	feretam	asā	ruk	labāgen	kurub	ā	edāgen	bonna	tibi	baiken	ā	eve
going	of all	at first		tree	bending	coconut		picking	to drink	being	some people	with	they say
VERB	ADV	ORD		NOUN	ABS.III	NOUN		VERB	VERB	VERB	NOUN	CONJ	QPARTC (M)
ABS.		DAT.		NOM.	ABS.III		NOM.	ABS.III	INF.	PARTPT.	OBL.PL.	SOC.	EXT.

>goho emme feretam āsā laig at ī rūlab ā kurub ā edāgen bonna tīb baikenn ā-ve-4
 On their way, they first of all met with some (people) who tried (lit. "were") to drink treacle by bending down the trees and picking the coconuts.

<i>laiginifē</i>	<i>ahāfi</i>	<i>ai</i>	<i>Mēliage</i>	<i>hat</i>	<i>beun</i>	<i>en ī</i>	<i>kontākaha</i>	<i>tai?</i>
having met	what they asked was	they say	of M	seven	brothers	where they are going is	to what a place	asking
VERB	VERB	QPARTC	PN	CARD	NOUN	VERB	IPRON	IPARTC
ANS+III	PARTPT(I+FOC)	EXT.	GEN.	ATTR.	OBJ.PL.	PARTHS+FOC.	DAT.	INT.
▷laiginifē, ahāfi-ai, Mēliage hābeun en ī kontākaha tai? When they met (them), they asked 'where are M.'s seven boys going?'								

<i>e</i>	<i>m̄</i>	<i>kēfi</i>	<i>aī</i>	<i>tīmāmen</i>	<i>ē</i>	<i>tanak</i>	<i>tī</i>	<i>m̄hun</i>	<i>balan ī</i>	<i>kumak</i>	<i>ker ās</i>	<i>tai?</i>
those	when	what they said was	they say	(ourselves)	going	a place	these	people	that you are looking	what	to do asking	
DPRON	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC	PRON	VERB	NOUN	DPRON	NOUN	VERB	IPARTC	VERB	INT.
ATTR.	LOC.	PARTITL(+FOC.)	EXT.	OBL.PL.	PARTPRS.	NOMINDEF.	ATTR.	OBL.PL.	PARTPRS.+FOC.	NOMINDEF.	INF.	

▷ehum mā, e m̄hun k ēfi-ai, tim āmen ē tanai m̄hun balan ī kumā ker ā tai? ◁

When they (were) asked, they said, ‘why are you interested in the place (where) we were are going?’

[illegible]

30	▷ti m̄hun ti en̄i, m̄ a galo matte boḡo d̄ñi hifann̄ā-ve-ai.4					
ti	m̄hun	ti	en̄i	m̄ā	galo	boḡo
these	people	there	where you are going is	big	a rock	big
DPRON	NOUN	ADV	VERB	ADJ	NOUN	ADJ
ATTR.	OBL.PL.	LOC.	PART.PRS.+FOC.	ATTR.	OBL.	ATTR.
You men are going to catch the big bird from the top of the big rock.						
hifann̄ā						
					to catch	
					VERB	
					INF.	
					NOM.	
					bird	
					NOUN	
					bird	
					NOUN	
					INT.	
					QPARTC	
					they said	
					QPARTC	
					EXT.	

31	▷boḡo d̄ñi hifenn̄en̄i, mi tanen ru lab̄ān kurub̄ā eḡāgen b̄ogen ḡe kalaki-aka					
boḡo	d̄ñi	hifenn̄en̄i	mi	tanen	ruk	lab̄ān
big	bird	when it will be catchable is	this	from place	tree	coconut
ADJ	NOUN	VERB	DPRON	NOUN	VERB	VERB
ATTR.	OBL.	PART.FUT.-FOC.	ATTR.	ABL.	ABS.III	ABS.III
(The only way) the big bird will be catchable (for you), is when (lit. "in a time") you go (there after) drinking treacle by bending down the trees and picking coconuts at this place.'						
ḡe						
					gone	
					VERB	
					PART.PT.	
					LOC.INDEF.	
					in a time	
					NOUN	
					they said	
					QPARTC	
					EXT.	

32	▷beḡā mi m̄hunnā v̄eḡḡi v̄eḡḡi mi kama' mi vi-ai. 4					
beḡā	mi	m̄hunnā	v̄eḡḡi	v̄eḡḡi	mi	kama'
saying	these	to people	moving	moving	this	a fact
VERB	DPRON	NOUN	VERB	VERB	DPRON	NOUN
ABS.	ATTR.	DAT.PL.	RABS.	RABS.	NOM.	NOM.INDEF.
At (their) saying (so), they, although trying and trying did not succeed (lit. "this did not become a fact to these people").						
ni						
					not	
					PARTC	
					NEG.	
					became	
					VERB	
					PT.SG.	
					EXT.	

33	▷mi vi-as, den kuriāha ge-ai. 4					
mi	vi	as	den	kuriāha	ge	ai
not	became	even if	then	further	they went	they say
PARTC	VERB	CONJ	ADV	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC
NEG.	PART.PT.	MOD.	TEMP.	DAT.	PT.PL.	EXT.
Even though they did not succeed, they went on forth.						

34	▷e v̄elai, laiḡāti, ū fasuv̄āl̄i l̄āgen ell̄ā bilat̄ kaḡāḡāgen dohama tiḡ baiken ā ve-4					
e	v̄elai	laiḡāti	ū	fasuv̄āl̄i	l̄āgen	ell̄ā
going	while	who they met with was	string	laying	throwing	betel
VERB	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	VERB	VERB	NOUN
PART.PRS.	LOC.	PART.PT.III-FOC.	OBL.	ABS.III	ABS.III	NOM.
When they went (on) they met with some (people) who were trying to chew betel leaves they had cut by throwing a string.						
tiḡ						
					being	
					VERB	
					PART.PT.	
					OBL.PL.	
					some people	
					NOUN	
					with	
					CONJ	
					SOC.	
					they say	
					QPARTC (M)	
					EXT.	

mi	m̄thun	as	eh ī	Mēlage	hat	beun	as	en ī	kont ākaha	tai?
DRON	NOUN	PARTC	VERB	PN	CARD	NOUN	PARTC	VERB	IPRON	IPARTE
ATTR.	OBL.PL.	MOD.	PART.IPT.-FOC.	GEN.	ATTR.	OBL.PL.	MOD.	PART.PRS.-FOC.	DAT.	INT.
these	people	too	what they asked was	of M	seven	brothers	too	where they are going is	to what place	asking

<i>ehun</i>	asking	<i>m̄</i>	when	<i>m̄</i>	these	<i>beṇī</i>	what they said was	<i>tiṁānen</i>	(ourselves)	<i>ē</i>	going	<i>tanak</i>	a place	<i>ti</i>	these	<i>m̄thun</i>	people	<i>balanī</i>	that you are looking is	<i>kumak</i>	why	<i>keranna</i>	to do	<i>tai</i>	asking
	VB.NOUN		LOC.		DPRON				PRON		VERB		NGUN		DPRON		NOUN		VERB		IPRON		VERB		IPARTIC
	OBL.				OBL.				OBL.PL.		PART.PRS.		NOM.INDEF.		ATTR.		OBL.PL.		PART.PRS.+FOC.		NOM.INDEF.		INF.		INT.

▷ehum m̄ā, mi beṇī, tiṁānen ē tanāti m̄thun balanī kumā keranna tai. 4

When they (were) asked, they said, 'why are you people interested in where we are going?'

<i>bən ā</i>	saying VERB ABS.	<i>kēfi</i>	what they said was VERB PART.IPT.-FOC.	<i>ai</i>	they say QPARTC INT.	<i>tī</i>	these DPRON ATTR.	<i>m̄thun nī</i>	people NOUN OBL.PL.	<i>nī</i>	not PARTC	<i>bepi</i>	even if CONJ	<i>as</i>	to (ourselves) PRON	<i>tīmānna</i>	this DAT.PL.	<i>tia eng ē-ai tī m̄thun ē tanà <</i>	<i>eng ē</i>	this is known PRES.SCG. NOM.	<i>ti</i>	these DPRON ATTR.	<i>m̄thun</i>	people NOUN OBL.PL.	<i>ē</i>	going VERB PART.PRS.	<i>tandk</i>	a place NOUN NOM.INDEF.
--------------	------------------------	-------------	--	-----------	----------------------------	-----------	-------------------------	------------------	---------------------------	-----------	--------------	-------------	-----------------	-----------	------------------------	----------------	-----------------	---	--------------	------------------------------------	-----------	-------------------------	---------------	---------------------------	----------	----------------------------	--------------	-------------------------------

At (their) saying (so), they said, ‘even if you do not tell it to us, we will know the place you are going to.’

<i>ti</i>	<i>m̄thun</i>	<i>ti</i>	<i>en̄</i>	<i>m̄ā</i>	<i>galo</i>	<i>matte</i>	<i>boŋo</i>	<i>d̄ni</i>	<i>hifanna</i>	<i>eve</i>
these	people	there	where you are going is	big	a rock	of upon	big	bird	to catch	they said
DPRON	NOUN	ADV	VERB	ADJ	NOUN	ADJ	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC (M)
ATTR.	OBL/PL.	LOC.	PART/PRS+FOC.	ATTR.	OBL.	GEN.	ATTR.	NOM.	INF.	INT.

>ti m̄thun ti en̄ m̄ ā galo matte boŋo d̄ni hifann ā-ve-Δ
 You men are going to catch the big bird from the top of the big rock.

[illegible]

40	e those DPRON ATTR. m̄thun people NOUN OBL.PL. beṇi what they said was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. ai they say QPARTC EXT. ti this DPRON NOM. kamak a fact NOUN NOM.INDEF. ni not PARTC NEG. venn ēhe will become VERB FUT.3SG.
----	---

▷e m̄thun beṇi-ai, ti kama' m̄ venn ēhe.4

Those men (i.e., the brothers) said, 'this will not be possible (lit. "will not become a fact").'

41	k ēfe saying VERB ABS1 as even PARTC MOD. g ēi where they went was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. ay they say QPARTC EXT. eve they say QPARTC (60) EXT.
----	--

▷k ēfe-as gēi kurih ā-vea

Even saying so, they went ahead.

42	ē going VERB PART.PRS. v̄elai while NOUN LOC. laiginige who they met with was VERB PART.PT.III+V+FOC. ai they say QPARTC EXT. k āgen eating VERB ABS.III r ābālo r.-fish NOUN NOM. k q̄si bone(s) NOUN NOM. duvv ā causing to run VERB PART.PRS. baiken some people NOUN OBL.PL. ā with CONJ SOC.
----	---

▷ē v̄elai laiginige-ai r ābdo k āgen k q̄si duvv ā baikenn-ā

While going (on), they met with some (people) who were eating r ābālo-fish and throwing the bones (away).

43	mi these DPRON ATTR. m̄thun people NOUN OBL.PL. ahafi what they asked was VERB PART.PT.I+FOC. ai they say QPARTC EXT. M̄eliage of M. PN GEN. hat seven CARD ATTR. beun brothers NOUN OBL.PL. en ī where they are going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. kontanakaha to what place IPRON DAT. tai? asking IPARTC INT.
----	--

▷mi m̄thun ahafi-ai, M̄eliage hā beun en ī kontanakaha tai?4

These people asked, 'where are M.'s seven boys going?'

44	beṇun saying VB.NOUN OBL. m ā when NOUN LOC. k ēfi what they said was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. ai they say QPARTC EXT. tim āmen (our)selves PRON OBL.PL. ē going VERB PART.PRS. tanak a place NOUN NOM.INDEF. balan ī that you are looking is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. kerama to do VERB INF. kumak why IPRON NOM.INDEF. tai asking IPARTC INT.
----	--

▷beṇun m ā k ēfi-ai, tim āmen ē tanābalan ī kumā kerama tai.4

At their saying so, they said, 'why are you interested in where we are going?'

55

<i>fat</i> leaf NOUN OBL.	<i>keḍakaha</i> to a piece NOUN DAT.INDEF.	<i>karuṇu</i> tear NOUN OBL.	<i>fa`</i> keḍakaha karuṇu fodo eḍāgen goho indōle kenal daśi lavāli-ai-ai drop to a piece fixing tear drop to a piece of leaf, she put it under the mat of the swing bed. NOUN NOM. NOUN ABS. VERB ABS. NOUN GEN. NOUN OBL. NOUN LOC. VERB PT.III.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
------------------------------------	---	---------------------------------------	--	---

56

<i>den</i> then ADV TEMP.	<i>guli</i> pot NOUN NOM.	<i>den, guli telṭigat-ai-4</i> <i>telṭigat</i> started shaking VERB PT.III.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
------------------------------------	------------------------------------	--	---

57

<i>kenal</i> mat NOUN NOM.	<i>mattaha</i> upwards NOUN DAT.	<i>kenal mattaha arāgat-ai-4</i> <i>arāgat</i> it arose VERB PT.III.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
-------------------------------------	---	---	---

58

<i>guli</i> pot NOUN OBL.	<i>gaṇḍo</i> piece NOUN NOM.	<i>guli gaṇḍo heluvṭigat-ai-4</i> <i>heluvṭigat</i> started shaking VERB PT.III.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
------------------------------------	---------------------------------------	---	---

59

<i>den</i> then ADV TEMP.	<i>duvas</i> time NOUN OBL.	<i>keḍakun</i> from a piece NOUN ABL.INDEF.	<i>goho</i> going VERB ABS.	<i>beli</i> looked VERB PART.PT.	<i>kal</i> time NOUN OBL.	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>gulte</i> pot NOUN GEN.	<i>etere</i> inside NOUN LOC.	<i>indōle</i> of swing NOUN GEN.	<i>kenal</i> mat NOUN OBL.	<i>daśi</i> under NOUN LOC.	<i>ot</i> what was VERB PART.PT-FOC.	<i>kudu</i> little ADJ ATTR.	<i>kūdaku</i> a child NOUN OBL.INDEF. (I)	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	--	--------------------------------------	---	------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	--	---	-------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---	---------------------------------------	--	---

60	den ADV TEMP. mi this DPRON ATTR. ▷den mi kuddā nag āgen, dagona r-ai- kuddā NOUN NOM. Then she took the child out and fostered it. nag āgen VERB ABS III dagona r- VERB PT.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT.
----	--

61	mi DPRON ATTR. hen NOUN OBL. goho going VERB ABS. mi this DPRON ATTR. ▷mi hen goho, mi kuddā boŋlo vege-ai-4 kuddā NOUN NOM. boŋdo big ADJ PRED. vege became VERB PTIV.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT.
----	---

As time passed by (lit. "going on like this"), this child grew up (lit. "became tall").

62	miu this one OBL. ah āfi VERB PARTPTI(+FOC) ai they say QPARTC EXT. am m a NOUN NOM. mother am m a NOUN NOM. to mother am m a NOUN NOM. self am m a NOUN NOM. not being nun NOUN NOM. after fahe NOUN ABL. k u daku NOUN OBLINDEF. ni not PARTC NEG. libun was received VERB PARTPT. tai? asking INT.
----	---

▷miu ah āfi-ai, am m a-ve, am m a sa tim ā nun fahe, k u daku ni libutai?4

He asked, 'mother, did (my) mother not receive a child except for myself (lit. "after it not being myself")?'

63	benun VENOUN OBL. m ā NOUN OBL. <td> ai QPARTC EXT. miu NOUN NOM. no ai QPARTC INT. saying ai QPARTC INT. what was received is libunu VERB PARTPTI(+FOC) hat seven CARD ATTR. firi male ADJ ATTR. hen NOUN OBL. k u dūn children NOM.PL. </td>	ai QPARTC EXT. miu NOUN NOM. no ai QPARTC INT. saying ai QPARTC INT. what was received is libunu VERB PARTPTI(+FOC) hat seven CARD ATTR. firi male ADJ ATTR. hen NOUN OBL. k u dūn children NOM.PL.
----	---	---

▷benun m ā, mia k ēfi-ai, nun-ai, tim āsa libun-ai hāfiri hen k u dūn-4

At his saying (so), she said, 'yes (lit. "no"). I did receive seven boys (before).'

64	e DPRON ATTR. hat CARD OBL. beun NOUN OBL.PL. m ā NOUN OBL. galo big ADJ OBL. matte NOUN LOC. boŋdo big ADJ OBL. on top big ADJ OBL. bird to catch gohogen VERB ABS III v ān ā NOUN INF. while v ān ā NOUN LOC. big m ā NOUN LOC. galo NOUN LOC. on top big ADJ LOC. bird boŋdo big ADJ LOC. those seven beun NOUN NOM. brothers beun NOUN NOM. swallowed bofi VERB PT.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT.
----	---

▷e ha' beun m ā galo matte boŋdo d ūn hāfama gohogen v ān ā v ān ā m ā galo matte boŋdo d ūn e ha' beun b ōfi-ai-4

When those seven brothers were going to catch the big bird on the big rock, the big bird on the big rock swallowed those seven brothers alive.'

65

e

those

DPRON

ATTR.

m̄hunge

of people

NOUN

GEN.PL.

▷e m̄hunge v̄ahakā net-ai. <

v̄ahakak

news

NOUN

NOM.

net

there is not

VERB

PRS.SG.

ai

saying

QPARTC

INT.

There is no (further) news about them (lit. "those people").

66

v̄m	m̄	d̄ni	d̄ni	▷v̄m m̄, dari-fulu, d̄ni hifanna' gohogen ni vem̄ēn-ai.<
being	when	bird	bird	
VB.NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	
OBL.	LOC.		NOM.	
		child	child	
		NOUN+HON (M)	NOUN	
		NOM.	VERB	
			INF.	
			to catch	
			hifanna	
			going	
			VERB	
			ABS.III	
			NEG.	
			not	
			ni	
			PARTC	
			it will become	
			VERB	
			FUT.SG.	
			venm̄ēn	
			ai	
			she said	
			QPARTC	
			INT.	

This being (so), my child, it will not be possible (lit. "will not become") that you (too) might go to catch the bird.'

67

<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> sort NOUN OBL.	<i>benum</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>m̄</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>miu</i> this one DPRON OBL.	<i>beṇi</i> what he said was VERB PART.FT.(+FOC.)	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>nun</i> no PARTC NEG.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>tim ā</i> self PRON OBL.	<i>emm ā</i> is to go VERB INF.	<i>ve</i> saying QPARTC (M) INT.
▷mi hen bequm m̄, miu beṇi āi, nun-ai, tim ā enn ā-veq											
After (her) saying so, (the boy) said, 'no, I have to go myself.'											

68

▷kēfē, ebage-ai <	ai
ebage	they say
he went away	QPARTC
VERB	EXT.
PT.3SG.	

After saying so, he went away.

kēfē	ai
having said	they say
VERB	QPARTC
ABS.I	EXT.

69

goho	boṇḍo	d̄ni	karaha	d̄ni	karaha	d̄ni	miu	vāt̄āgen	marāgen	kari	val	gaṇḍak	jah āgen	dam āfē	geṣa	ebaginage	ai
going	big	bird	to neck	bow	hitting	this one	fall	causing to	kill	on neck	rope	a piece	beating	pulling	home	he took	they say
VERB	ADJ	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	DPRON	VERB	VERB	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC
ABS.	ATTR	OBL.	DAT.	NOM.	ABS.	OBL.	ABS.III	ABS.III	ABS.III	LOC.	OBL.	NOM.INDEF.	ABS.III	ABS.I	DAT.	PTIV.SG.	EXT.

▷goho, boṇḍo d̄ni karaha d̄ni karaha d̄ni miu vāt̄āgen marāgen kari val gaṇḍak jah āgen dam āfē geṣa ebaginage-ai

He went (there), shot with the bow at the throat of the bird, caused it to fall down, killed it, tied a rope around its neck and took it home by pulling it.

mi	hiñde	tim āmen	tī	vaden	fen	bon ī	leññigen	goho	fen	gaññi	añga	jah ā	eve
this	at time	selves	there	from well	water	how we drink is	bending	going	water	in piece	mouth	hitting	she said
DPRON	NOUN	PRON	DPRON	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC (60)
ATTR.	LOC.	OBL.PL.	ATTR.	ABL.	NOM.	PARTICP+POC.	ABS.III	ABS.	OBL.	LOC.	NOM.	ABS.	INT.

▷mi hiñde tim āmen ti vaden fem bon ī leññigen goho fen gaññi añga jah ā-ve-ā

'now we have to drink water from this well by bending down and putting (lit. "beating") the mouth in the water.'

75

hat	gal	Δha° gal matl matten jahālī-ai-ā	ai
seven	rocks	matti	they say
CARD	NOUN	top	QPARTIC
ATTR.	NOM.	NOUN	EXT.
		OBL.	
		A.BL.	
		from top	
		jahālī	
		she hit	
		VERB	
		PT.II.SEG.	

She put seven stones on top (of them) from above.

jah ālā	hišū	v'elai	duvas	>jah alā hisū v'elai, duvas kḏakum e tanen nuk ūtī boñō haulak-ai. <					
having hit	being	while	time	e	tanen	nuk ūtī	boñō	haulak	ai
VERB	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	ABL.INDEF.	NOUN	VERB	ADD	NOUN	they say
ABS.II	PART.IV	LOC.	OBL	ATTR.	ABL.	PART.IV.FOC.	ATTR.	NOM.INDEF.	QUANTC EXT.

After she had put (the stones on them), a big cock came out of that place some days after.

<i>nukume</i>	<i>hedī</i>	<i>vaḍamak ī</i>	<i>mia</i>	<i>kari</i>	<i>jah āgen</i>	<i>duv āgat</i>	<i>ai</i>
coming out	done	a manner was	this one	on neck	hitting	let run away	they say
VERB	VERB	NOUN	DRON	NOUN	VERB	VERB	QPARTC
ABS.	PART.PT.	NOM.INDEF.+FOC	ORL.	LOC.	ABS.III	PART.PT.III	EXT.

▷nukume, hedī vaḍamak ī, mia kari jah āgen duv āgat-ai
 When he came out, she grasped (lit. "hit") his throat and ran away.

T7: Kaiśaki naiśaʻ

The coconut shell

Fuaʻ Mulaku: Muḥammad Saʻīd

Short stories

T8: Muḥammad Waḥīd (Maḍulu)

Fini mendamegge maḍu hūnu

“The warmth of a cool midnight”*

* The original was published in the author’s collective volume *Wahīduge Kuruvahakata*, Māle (Divehi bahāi, tārixaṣ xidmat kurā qaumī markazu) 1990, 36 ff.; the English translation (by ABDULLAH SAEED KOSHY) was published in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 4, Māle 1989, 16 ff.

- 1 <hēlevunī hūnu vegennā madirige uñdagulā hedi'eve.)
/hēlevunī hūnu vegen-āi madirige uñdagulā hedi eve\
Awakened by annoying mosquitoes and a feeling of warmth,
- 2 <ēnduga'i isīndelāfai fenunu huvafenuge ma'caś visnālīmeve)
/ēndugai isīndelāfai fenunu huvafenuge maccaś visnālīm eve\
I sat up in bed and thought about the dream I had.
- 3 <e'ves kahala hamajehē huvafenakaś nu ve'eve.)
/ek ves kahala hamajehē huvafenakaś nu ve eve\
It was nothing meaningful.
- 4 <fenu 'adīgai huri kotari'e'ga'i, mīhaku hās vegen - ūeni koś fenuneve.)
/fenu adīgai huri katariekgai, mīhaku hās vegen - ūeni koś fenun eve\
A man was suffocating in an underwater room or cabin.
- 5 <kañduga'i duvahe'ga'i rōlukurā ūañde'ga'i iñdevunī tī fenuneve)
/kañdugai duvahekgai rōlukurā ūañdegai iñdevunī tī fenun eve\
I too seemed to be on a vessel rolling heavily on a rough sea.
- 6 <hitaś 'eri 'eve. 'eki raśraśuga'i ja'samun namaves kañdu matīgai ulē tā had duvas vīeve.)
/hitaś eri eve eki raśraśugai jassamun namaves kañdu matīgai ulē tā hat duvas vī eve\
It must have been from the travelling I did during the last seven days from one island to another.
- 7 <nidunī mā'ēge'asaruta' huvafenun ves fennanī tā'eve.)
/nidunī mā'ēge asarutak huvafenun ves fennanī tā eve\
When I was sleeping, this appeared (to me again) in a dream.
- 8 <ēndun teduvegen hus gayā hure bēraś nukumējaīmeve)
/ēndun teduvegen hus gai-āi hure bēraś nukumejjaīm eve\
I got up, and went outside. I had no shirt on.
- 9 <irākdu hingāfai huri janarāru ni'vālāfai vumā'eku varaś añdiri 'eve.)
/irākdu hingāfai huri janarāru nivvālāfai vumā'eku varaś añdiri eve\
Now, the generator was out. Although it was very dark
- 10 <'alikame' net raśuga'i, taritakun dē'alikan, fudē varege 'a'yakaś ve 'eve.)
/alikamek net raśugai, taritakun dē alikan, fudē varekge ayyakaś ve eve\
the starlight gave sufficient light.
- 11 <kurimatīgai huri ge'e'ge uñdōli hēlē kan, 'e uñdōlige vahun kiā tūlāḍun angai de 'eve.)
/kurimatīgai huri geekge uñdōli hellē kan, e uñdōlige vahun kiā tūlāḍun angai de eve\
From the opposite house I heard a swing creaking.
- 12 <hitaś 'eri 'eve. mihāru mi'ūlenī kihā'ire' vegen bāva 'eve.)
/hitaś eri eve. mihāru mi'ūlenī kihā irek vegen bava eve\
Curious about the time,
- 13 <gadi'aś balālāfai me, hañḍān vī mi gaḷige akurutā hurī dīlē gotaś nūn kameve)
/gadi'aś balālāfai me, hañḍān vī mi gaḷige akurutak hurī dillē gotaś nūn kam eve\
I glanced at my watch and remembered the numbers were not illuminated.
- 14 <mīhaku gada ke'sunvare'ga'i ke'sa'igenfi 'eve.)
/mīhaku gada kessunvarekgai kessaigenfi eve\
Someone started coughing uncontrollably

- 15 <ke'sunvaru nu hu'tigen gos n'ēv ā hus v'ānūl'ē kahala 'eve.
/kessunvaru nu hu'tigen gos n'ēv ā hus vān l'ē kahala eve\
as if he was suffocating.
- 16 <'e 'adaś kan n'ēnge 'eve. ku'jaku h'ēlaigen ro'igenfi 'eve.)
/e adaś kam nu ēnge eve. kujaku h'ēlaigen roigenfi eve\
Possibly awakened by the sound, a child began crying. Or, maybe the crying had wakened him.
- 17 <(nidi 'adakun 'anhenaku, 'un! 'un! 'un! kiyan faśaifi 'eve.)
/nidi adakun anhenaku, ūn! ūn! ūn! kian faśaifi eve\
A woman commenced singing softly.
- 18 <(ke'sai ganegen 'ulunu m'āh āge kēsun hu'ti'je 'eve.)
/kessai ganegen ulunu m'āh āge kessun hu'ti'je eve\
The crying stopped. And the coughing ceased as well.
- 19 <'askanige daśun kurimatigāi huri fāruburige matigāi is'indelumaś hiŋgaigenfimeve.)
/askanige daśun kurimatigai huri fāruburige matigai is'indelumaś hiŋgaigenfimeve\
I strolled over to sit on the low wall under the eaves.
- 20 <(hitaś 'eri 'eve.)
/hitaś eri eve\
It came to (my) mind:
- 21 <(h ādah ā hamahim ēnevø.
/h ādah ā hamahim ēn eve\
How quiet it was.
- 22 <(raś nid ā, fa'i hilavaļu 'obum_ ē kiy ā vagutakī mī t ā'eve.)
/raś nid ā, fai hilavdu obum ē ki ā vagutakī mī t ā eve\
This must be the time they say the island sleeps and even footsteps cannot be heard.
- 23 <(fāruburi matigāi isinnamun hitaś 'eri 'eve. kudinnāi 'anhenun mih āru tib ēnī gēgā b āva 'eve.)
/fāruburi matigai isinnamun hitaś eri eve. kudinn-ai anhenun mih āru tib ēnī gēgai b āva eve\
Relaxing I thought of my wife and children at home.
- 24 <(n ūnī māda'ita ge'as hiŋga'i d āne b āva 'eve.)
/n ūnī maida'ita ge'as hiŋgai d āne b āva eve\
Or, maybe they have already moved to my mother-in-law's.
- 25 <(mi daturaś furi 'iru 'aharengē diri 'ulūmuge tere'as 'a'isfa'i vanī, nu visnum āi got d ūnu
kurumuge koligañde'ge vaieve.)
/mi daturaś furi iru aharengē diri ulūmuge tere'as aisfa'i vanī, nu visnum-ai got d ūnu kurumuge
koligañde'ge vai eve\
When I embarked on this tour, my thoughtlessness and inflexibility had aroused stormy winds in my
life.
- 26 <(mi kan vān jehunu sabanakī fāis ā 'eve.)
/mi kan vān jehunu sabanakī fais ā eve\
Money was the root.

- 27 ⟨lib ē 'e'cakun de kolu nu je'sumuge sababun maḍumaḍun daranña's taketi nagan jehumuge ma'sala 'eve.⟩
 /lib ē eccakun de kḍu nu jessumuge sababun maḍumaḍun darañña's taketi nagan jehumuge massala eve\
- Our income did not cover our expenses and we borrowed.

- 28 ⟨'e'cetige 'aga's 'a'isfa'i vā badalāi lib ē 'e'cakun de kolu je's ēne varāi nu je's ēne varu visnā nu lai 'e'ceti buneven fešumun, den nikut natijāakī hit hama-nu-jehumeve.⟩
 /eccetige aga's aisfai vā badalāi lib ē eccakun de kḍu jess ēne varāi nu jess ēne varu visnā-nu-lai ecceti buneven fešumun, den nikut natijāakī hit hama-nu-jehum eve\
- Without considering higher costs and insufficient money, I reproached my wife. All sorts of nagging and unpleasantness resulted.

- 29 ⟨'eki 'eki šakuvā 'eve.⟩
 /eki eki šakuvā eve\
 [All kinds of complaints.]

- 30 ⟨kudinna's alālumugai de mihunna's ves faru vā kḍa kurevunī, 'ekaku 'anekaka's dera kurumuge niyatuga 'eve.⟩
 /kudinna's alālumugai de mihunna's ves faru vā kḍa kurevunī, ekaku anekaka's dera kurumuge niyatugai eve\
- Just to irritate each other, we both developed a negligent attitude towards our children.

- 31 ⟨'ege huri hā uñdagulakāi asarutake' haqīqatugai ufulanī kudinneve.⟩
 /ege huri hā uñdagulak-āi asarutake'haqīqatugai ufulanī kudin eve\
 Naturally, they faced great difficulties.

- 32 ⟨mi kan visnā 'iru ves de mihun kure 'ekaku ves ma'sala hamaje'suma's 'e' tāngai 'isīndelai vāhaka dākāluma's isnağaka's nu keruneve.⟩
 /mi kan visnā iru ves de mihun kure ekaku ves massala hamajessuma's ek tāngai isīndelai vāhaka dakkāluma's isnağaka's nu kerun eve\
 Despite our awareness of this neither of us was courageous enough to sit down and come to a compromising solution.

- 33 ⟨'aharengē 'anhenunge mizāju rañğala's eñge 'eve.⟩
 /aharengē anhenunge mizāju rañğala's eñge eve\
 I know how tough my wife can be.

- 34 ⟨'etere'a's fuñḍufuñḍu viyas bēru fuṣun 'e'bas vān hit nu ruh ē mizājekeve.⟩
 /etere'a's fuñḍufuñḍu vi-as bēru fuṣun ek bas vān hit nu ruh ē mizājek eve\
 Even if she breaks inside, she will never reveal it.

- 35 ⟨hita's 'ara 'eve.⟩
 /hita's arai eve\
 It was reflected in the affection we had for our children.

- 36 ⟨'aharen 'aharengē kudin dekevamun 'a'i lōtba's mi 'a'ī kon badalē bāva 'eve.⟩
 /aharen aharengē kudin dekevamun ai lōtba's mi ai kon badalek bāva eve\
 We were no longer as close as we once were. Their welcoming smiles and shouts decreased.

- 37 ⟨'ofihun 'a'is ka'igen hamajehilā vagutukḍuga'i jahā sakarātā kule kḍivarāi nagā majā mihāru vanī 'ehen baiaku kuri kamaka's vefai kahala 'eve.⟩
 /ofihun ais kaigen hamajehilā vagutukḍugai jahā sakarāt-ai kḍe kḍivarāi nagā majā mihāru vanī 'ehen bayaku kuri kamaka's vefai kahala eve\
 The games and fun we enjoyed playing after my office hours

- 38 ⟨*kudin ves aharennā medu dekenī mā gāt košen ūneve.*⟩
 /*kudin ves aharen-āi medu dekenī mā gāt košek nūn eve.* \
- seemed like someone else's.
- 39 ⟨*hinitun vumāi baḥpā ē kiyāfāi govālun maduvamun 'a'is 'e'ī gēgāi genguē kudinnaś vēje 'eve.*⟩
 /*hinitun vumāi bappā ē kiāfai govālun maduvamun ais e'ī gēgai genḡkudinnaś vejje eve* \
- Now, they seemed like my neighbor's children who come to play at my house.
- 40 ⟨*aharenge muli hayātaś mi 'a'ī kon kahala badalē bāva 'eve.*⟩
 /*aharenge muli hayātaś mi aī kon kahala badalek bāva eve* \
- Why such a change in my whole life?
- 41 ⟨*aharennāś mi vanī kī bāva 'eve.*⟩
 /*aharennāś mi vanī kīk bāva eve* \
- What has happened to me?
- 42 ⟨*aharen mīhakā'inī kīve bāva 'eve.*⟩
 /*aharen mīhakā inī kīk ve bāva eve* \
- Why did I get married?
- 43 ⟨*demafiri'egge bō harukamāi maṣlahatu netumun 'e demafiringe kudinnaś mi kahala*
 kekuḷuntakāi bē inṣāfu 'asarutake' kurimati kurun 'e'ī kon kahala hamanujehē kamē heyyeve.⟩
 /*de-mafiriekke bō harukam-āi mṣlahatu netumun e de-mafiringe kudinnaś mi kahala kekuḷuntak-āi*
 bē inṣāfu asarutakek kurimati kurun e'ī kon kahala hamanujehē kamek heyo eve \
- *The injustice done to the children and the pain inflicted upon them by two stubborn people is senseless.*
- 44 ⟨*mi hisābun hitaś vannaś feśi madarusī dāurāi, 'eku 'ulunu 'ekuverinnāi, nagā majātakā, hiṅgi*
 lōbīge meya silsilātakev. \
- /*mi hisābun hitaś vannaś feśi madarusī daur-āi, eku lunu ekuverin-āi, nagā majātak-āi, hiṅgi*
 lōbīge meya silsilātak eve \
- Then I recalled my school years, the friends, the good times, and the meaningless love affairs.
- 45 ⟨*'e' gotakun hāda fikurē net majā duvasvarekeve.*⟩
 /*ek gotakun hāda fikurek net majā duvasvarek eve* \
- Those were the happy and carefree days.
- 46 ⟨*'ane' gotakun, hāda haru danā kamē net ulevunu da'urekeve.*⟩
 /*anek gotakun, hāda haru danā kamek net ūlevunu daurek eve* \
- On the other hand, they were the wasted days.
- 47 ⟨*aharen mi'ī mīhunāinna mizājuḡ mīhē n ūneve.*⟩
 /*aharen miī mīhunā inna mizājuḡ mīhek n ūn eve* \
- Maybe I am not the marrying kind.
- 48 ⟨*zinmāāi vājibutakāi gedoru belehe'tumāi darin boḍu kurumuge mas'ūlfyatu 'e'ī'e da'uruga'i*
 ves hitaś 'erumun, fūhikan libē kantātakekeve.⟩
 /*zinmā-āi vājibutak-āi gedoru belehtum-āi darin baḍu kurumuge mas'ūliyyatu e'ī e daurugai ves*
 hitaś erumun, fūhikan libē kantaktakek eve \
- I have never liked the responsibilities of maintaining a home and rearing children.

- 49 ⟨konme sababakā hedi kurevunu namaves kaiveni 'enme fahun 'a'is nākāmiyābu mi v'ēhen ve kan n'ēnge 'eve.⟩
 /konme sababak-āi hedi kurevunu namaves kaiveni ekme fahun ais nākāmiyābu mi vī ehen ve kam nu ēnge eve\
 Maybe that was why my marriage failed.
- 50 ⟨duruga'i huri biya nikagahun vā take' uduhigenfi 'eve.⟩
 /durugai huri bia nikagahun vā takek uduhigenfi eve\
 The noise of bats flying out of the big banyon tree some distance away
- 51 ⟨'e vātā' 'e' faharāten govaigatumā 'eku hamahimēn danvaruge 'om ān kan gēli'je kahala 'eve.⟩
 /e vātak ek faharāten govaigatum-āi eku hamahimēn damvaruge om ān kan gelliije kahala eve\
 shattered the midnight silence.
- 52 ⟨ku'li'akaš berakaštas m'ihēge h'ūnu n'ēvāel'ē kahala h'ūnu kamē jehila'ifi 'eve.⟩
 /kulliakaš berakaštas m'ihēge h'ūnu n'ēvālē kahala h'ūnu kamek jehilaifi eve\
 Suddenly, I felt warmth, like a person's breath.
- 53 ⟨kuḍakoš jehilun vefai' fahataš eṁberila'ifimeve.⟩
 /kuda-koš jehilun vefai fahataš eṁberilaifim eve\
 Anxiously, I glanced behind me.
- 54 ⟨'e' ves m'ihaku neteve.⟩
 /ekves m'ihaku net eve\
 Nobody was there,
- 55 ⟨kurima'caš m'ūnu 'aṁburānula'uleni koš nuba'i kunivahe'ge vas n'ēfatugāi jehi'je 'eve.⟩
 /kurimaccaš m'ūnu aṁburā-nu-lā leni koš nubai kunivahekge vas n'ēfatugai jehiije eve\
 but I smelled a foul stench.
- 56 ⟨kurin 'in gotaš 'eṁburili 'iru, varaš ka'irigāi m'ihaku huṭigen 'ahannā dimāaš balan hu'teve.⟩
 /kurin in gotaš eṁburili iru, varaš kairigai m'ihaku huṭigen ahannā dimāaš balan huri eve\
 Turning around, I faced a man starring at me.
- 57 ⟨hurihā 'istašita' kolaš jehi'je 'eve.⟩
 /hurihā istašitak kḍaš jehiije eve\
 My hair raised
- 58 ⟨muḷi ga'in h'ibihi nagāi finive'je 'eve.⟩
 /muḷi gain h'ibihi nagai finiveije eve\
 and goosebumps formed all over my body; I became cold,
- 59 ⟨hit 'avas vegenfi 'eve.⟩
 /hit avas vegenfi eve\
 and my heart missed a beat.
- 60 ⟨fāruge qāgaṁlē'ga'i fa'ivānuge funnābu'anuvālaigen 'in tanun ne'ti'je 'eve.⟩
 /fāruge qāgaṁlēkgai faivānuge funnābu anuvālaigen in tanun nētiije eve\
 My heels slipped from their supporting stone
- 61 ⟨kurima'caš ve'ten 'ulunu kahala 'eve.⟩
 /kurimaccaš vettēn ulunu kahala eve\
 and I almost fell.

62 <de 'atun fāruburi matīgāi 'at ja'sālāi hamajehila'ifimeve>
/de atun fāruburi matīgai at jassālai hamajehilaifim eve\
I managed to balance myself with my hands.

63 <kurimatīgāi huri mīhā'aharengē namun govālāifi 'eve.>
/kurimatīgai huri mīhā aharengē namun govālāifi eve\
Smiling the man addressed me by name.

64 <hīnlāfāi hūnu vanī dō ē'ahālāifi 'eve.>
/hīlāfai hūnu vanī dō ē ahālāifi eve\
"It is warm, isn't it?"

65 <nidan tiya 'ot koṭari'akī kurin 'eterege huri tan ē bunñeve.>
/nidan tiya ot koṭariakī kurin eterege huri tan ē buni eve\
The room you were sleeping in was the master bedroom.

66 <feñḍēas 'ēndu nereni koś mā fini vāne ē ves bunelāifi 'eve.>
/feñḍēas ēndu nereni koś mā fini vāne ē ves bunelāifi eve\
If you bring the bed onto the veranda, it will be cooler."

67 <kuḷu hikifa'i vā 'aṅga'ige terēgai 'ot dū nere tunfatugāi kātālāi nēvāē lāfāi, tiya'ī kāku hē
'ahālāifimeve>
/kuḷu hikifai vā aṅgaige terēgai ot dū nere tunfatugai kātālai nēvāek lāfai, tiya'ī kāku hē ahālāifim
eve\
I moistened my lips with my tongue. Taking a deep breath, I asked who he was.

68 <'ēnā'e'ce' bunan 'aṅga huluvālumā'eku kurīgāi duvi kuni vas 'a'is nēfatugāi jehi'je 'eve.>
/ēnā eccek bunan aṅga hūvālum-āi eku kurīgai duvi kuni vas ais nēfatugai jehijje eve\
When he opened his mouth to speak, I caught a whiff of the same rotten smell.

69 <maḍumaḍu rāi 'annamun diya dimāin, 'e vas 'a'ī 'ēnāge gāin kan nūnī 'ēnāge aṅga'in kan
yaqīnā gātaś hī vīve.>
/maḍumaḍu rāi annamun diya dimāin, e vas a'ī ēnāge gain kam nūnī ēnāge aṅgain kam yaqīn-ā
gātaś hī vī eve\
From the wind direction, I was almost certain the odor came from either his mouth or his body.

70 <'ēnā bunñeve>
/ēnā buni eve\
He replied,

71 <"tiya ge'akī'aharengē ge.>
/"tiya geakī aharengē ge\
"This is my house.

72 <'aharengē namakī, nevi kuḍatu'tu.">
/aharengē namakī, nevi kuḍatuttu.">
My name is Nevi Kudathuththu."

73 <'e kamaku 'irākḍaku 'ahanne' kale'e' nu deken.>
/'e kamaku irākḍaku ahannek kaleek nu deken\
"I did not see you earlier this evening.

74 <'aharengē nan 'ēṅunī kihine'?">
/aharengē nam ēṅunī kihinek?">
How do you know my name?"

- 75 <'aharen mihāru mi 'ulenī mi geaku nūn>
/aharen mihāru mi ūlenī mi geaku nūn\
"I no longer live here.
- 76 <mi rašaku ves nūn>
/mi rašaku ves nūn\
Not even on this island.
- 77 <nan 'eṅgunu gotakī, 'aharengē gēgai nidā mihunge nan mašas'eṅgen jehēneatī.>
/nam eṅgunu gotakī, aharengē gēgai nidā mihunge nam mašas'eṅgen jehēneatī."
However, I learned your name because I must know who is sleeping in my house."
- 78 <"mi rašuga'i n ūlenñā mihā danvaru mihen ti danī kon tākās?"
/"mi rašugai nu ūleni-ā mihā damvaru mihen ti danī kon tākās?"\
"If you are not living here, why are you strolling around this house?"
- 79 <"mi danī mūdaš.">
/"mi danī mūdaš."
"I'm going to the sea."
- 80 <"mihā danvaru!">
/"mihā damvaru!"\
"At this hour?" I asked.
- 81 <'kaṇḍuge darinnaš, mūdaš dīumaš 'ire' 'ire' 'ovē ta?>
/'kaṇḍuge darinnaš, mūdaš diumaš irek irek ovē ta?"\
"For the sons of the sea, is there any set time to go to sea?"
- 82 <mihen bunefai 'enā hiṅgaigenfi 'eve.>
/mihen bunefai enā hiṅgaigenfi eve\
Asking this question, he started moving.
- 83 <'aharengē hit hamajehē gotē nu vi 'eve.>
/aharengē hit hamajehē gotek nu vi eve\
It did not please me.
- 84 <ša'kutake' vade'je 'eve.>
/šakkutakek vadejje eve\
Doubts seized my mind.
- 85 <'enā'e oš danī 'eve.>
/enā e oš danī eve\
He glided away,
- 86 <'ehen namaves, hiṅgaē' nūneve>
/ehen namaves, hiṅgaēak nūn eve\
albeit he was not walking
- 87 <fa'iguḍu vā henē hi'e' nu ve 'eve.>
/faiguḍu vā henek hiek nu ve eve\
with his feet on the ground.
- 88 <'aṇḍirikamun nēṅgenī kan nēṅgēeve.>
/aṇḍirikamun nu eṅgenī kam nu eṅge eve\
Was it because I could not see clearly in the dark?

- 102 <raŋgalaš visnāli ʾiru ʾe ʾadu ʾe ʾannanī kešā mīhāgeʾadu ʾaʾi ge ʾā dimāinneve.>
 /raŋgalaš visnāli ʾiru e ʾadu e annanī kessā mīhāgeʾadu ai ge ʾā dimāin eve\
 Finally, I placed it as coming from the coughing man's house.

- 103 <gētereāš vanna hit veʾje ʾeve.>
 /ge-etereāš vanna hit vejje eve\
 Wanting to go inside the house where I was sleeping

- 104 <ʾe kamaku faʾigaʾi vareʾ ves neteve.>
 /e kamaku faigai varek ves net eve\
 I tried standing up, but my legs were too weak to support me.

- 105 <teduvan vīʾeve.>
 /teduvan vī eve\
 I had to get up

- 106 <nu ves teduvevuneve.>
 /nu ves teduvevunu eve\
 but I could not get up.

- 107 <fahatun ʾateʾ koŋdugaʾi bāvalaʾifi ʾeve.>
 /fahatun atek koŋdugai bāvalaifi eve\
 A hand tapped my shoulder from behind.

- 108 <haḷē lavaʾigenfaʾi fāruburi matin fuḿāleviʾje ʾeve.>
 /haḷek lavaigenfai fāruburi matin fummālevijje eve\
 With a shout I sprang off the wall.

- 109 <ʾsābas, ʾe kamaku tiyahā jehilun kuḍa mīhaku ta, ti ʾinnanī mihāʾaŋdiri reʾaku, danvaru nukume bēruḡaʾi?ʾ>
 /ʾsābas, e kamaku tiyahā jehilun kuḍa mīhaku ta, ti innanī mihā aŋdiri reaku, damvaru nukume bēruḡaiʾi?
 "Hah! How courageous a man, to sit outside in such a dark night at such a late hour!"

- 110 <hit teḷē leʾ bārūkammunnā nēvāvas vefaʾi vā leʾ boḍukamun de faharaku gudu ve haši furā nēvāeʾ ʾāfaʾi huʾtamun kahala gotakaš bunīmeve.>
 /hit teḷē lek bārūkammun-āi nēvā avas vefai vā lek ḥakamun de faharaku gudu ve haši furā nēvāek
 ʾāfaʾi huʾtamun kahala gotakaš bunīm eve\
 My racing heart left me almost breathless. I bent over two or three times, and inhaled deeply. After a pause, I protested,

- 111 <ʾʾe kamaku vā šakībaš sābas. mḷin sihiʾje.>
 /e kamaku vā šakībaš sābas. mḷin sihiije\
 "But, Shakeeb, you really startled me.

- 112 <ʾaharen mi ʾinī ..ʾ>
 /aharen mi inī .\
 I was here..."

- 113 <ʾtiya ʾinī kon fikureḡaʾi kan mašaš ʾeḡe ʾe.>
 /tiya inī kon fikureḡai kam mašaš eḡe e\
 "I know what you're thinking.

- 114 ⟨*ehen vī mā tā fahatun mīhaku hiṅgāfa'a'i kan ves nēṅgunī*⟩
 /*ehen vī mā tā fahatun mīhaku hiṅgāfai ai kam ves nu eṅgunī*\
 Wasn't it because you were so deeply absorbed that you didn't realise someone was behind you?

- 115 ⟨*e'ī bōḍu fikuru.*⟩
 /*eī bōḍu fikuru*\
 That indeed is 'deep thought'."

- 116 ⟨*"nūn_ē. aharengē koḥḍuga'i 'at li 'iru 'aharen 'inī kī tiya buyā fikuraku nūn."*⟩
 /*nūn_ē. aharengē koḥḍugai at li iru aharen inī kī tia buyā fikuraku nūn*\
 "When you tapped me, I was not thinking about 'it'."

- 117 ⟨*"den kon fikure' ta?"*⟩
 /*den kon fikurek ta?*\
 "Then, what else is there?"

- 118 ⟨*hus haṣī ba'i vī mā hadāne goṭge fikuruga ta?"*⟩
 /*hus haṣī bai vī mā hadāne goteḱge fikurugai ta?*\
 Are you planning something since you are single again?"

- 119 ⟨*"nūn_e!*⟩
 /*nūn e!*\
 "No!

- 120 ⟨*'ehene' ves nūn.*⟩
 /*ehenek ves nūn*\
 Not even that.

- 121 ⟨*mihāru haḥḍān kuran'ule 'ule haḥḍāne' ves nu vi.*⟩
 /*mihāru haḥḍān kuran_ḷe_ule haḥḍānek ves nu vī*\
 I can't remember, now.

- 122 ⟨*hiṅgā gētereāś.*⟩
 /*hiṅgā ge-etereāś*\
 Let's go in.

- 123 ⟨*kī ta vī, hēlaigen diya nukutī?"*⟩
 /*kīk ta vī, hēlaigen dia nukutī?*\
 What woke you up and brought you out?"

- 124 ⟨*"magu hiṅgākaś nūn*⟩
 /*magu hiṅgākaś nūn*\
 "It was not to go out for walking."

- 125 ⟨*nidāfāi 'o'vā nēfatugāi jehunu gada kuni vahakun funma'igen teduvevunī*⟩
 /*nidāfai ovvā nēfatugai jehunu gada kuni vahakun fummaigen teduvevunī*\
 "A rotten smell woke me up.

- 126 ⟨*hama tede'. kiriya hoḍu nu levunī*⟩
 /*hama tedeḱ. kiriā hoḍu nu levunī*\
 I nearly vomited.

- 127 ⟨*hī vanī kuni gabureḱe ka'irīgāi nidan 'ovevunu hen.*⟩
 /*hī vanī kuni gabureḱe kairīgai nidan ovevunu hen*\
 It was like I was sleeping beside a decaying body.

- 140 <"e de bēfulun mušimā-ai duru vī.>
 /e de bēfulun mušimah-ai duru vī\
 "They went mackerel fishing."
- 141 <''hus buḷige ganna 'atiri'aś ta?>
 /'hus buḷige ganna atirias ta?\
 "Did they go to the spot where they could catch them without bait?"
- 142 <'nūn ē, būiaś sent jah āfa 'e'līma ganna dim āās.>
 /nūn ē, būias sent jah āfa ellima ganna dim āas\
 "No. They went where they can catch it with perfumed hooks."
- 143 <'enmen hīngenfi eve.>
 /ekmen hīngenfi eve\
 Everyone laughed at this.
- 144 <'adu bađu mađu valumun 'atoḷuverinnaś jav ābu devv ā gotaś katību bunuvvi 'eve.>
 /adu bađu mađu valumun atoḷuverinnaś jav ābu devv ā gotaś katību bunuvvi eve\
 As the snickering subsided, the island chief remarked,
- 145 <'e de bēfulun 'avahāra lēpevī nevi kuḍatu'tu gē ga." ehen mihaku bunñeve>
 /e de bēfulun avahāra leppevī nevi kuḍattutu gē ga. ehen mihaku buni eve\
 "Somebody claimed they slept in Nevi Kudathuththu's house."
- 146 <'e de bēfulun bēnunfuḷu vī gina duvahu fāś huri ge'e ga'i ti'bavan.">
 /e de bēfulun benunfulu vi gina duvahu faś huri geekgai tибавan\
 "They wanted a place deserted for a long time."
- 147 <'e' kī veġen bā?>
 /e' kik veġen bā?\
 "What could be the reason?"
- 148 <'e' guguri danmavā lē 'adu gadakamun fārē ve'tunu-as ehen mihaśaś kame nu vānī ērun
 kamaś vātī)>
 /e' guguri dammavā lek adu gadakamun farek vetunu-as ehen mihakasaś kameku nu vani erun kamas vatī)
 "The reason is that even if a wall breaks because of the loud snoring no one else would get hurt."
- 149 <'ane'kā ves hini gañdekeve.>
 /anekk ā ves hini gan̄dek eve\
 Again another roar.
- 150 <(nevi kuḍatu'tuge namāi, faḷu gēge vāhakāige 'adu ivumun sa'i mēzuga 'añga majaluge tere'as
 vanna hit keñdije 'eve.)
 /nevi kuḍattutuge nam-ai, falu gēge vahakaige adu ivumun sai mezuge anga majaluge tereaś vanna
 hit ken̄dijje eve\
 Hearing Nevi Kudathuththu's name and the deserted house mentioned, I withdrew from the small talk around the table
- 151 <mađumađun iñdevē got vēje 'eve.>
 /mađumađun in̄devē got vejje eve\
 and became quiet.

- 152 <sa'in nimigen 'enmen bēraś nukutum-ā'eku katību dabas gennan tō suvālu koślfeve.)
/sain nimigen ekmen bēraś nukutum-āi eku katību dabas gennan tō suvālu kośli evē.
After breakfast, we all left the house. The island chief asked whether to fetch my bag or not.

- 153 <'aharen nan gatīmeve>
/aharen nam gatīm eve\
I was addressed,

- 154 <'e'aś 'alan huri 'e'ceti ves hunnāne 'eve.)
/eaś alan huri ecceti ves hunnāne eve\
"It's almost packed.

- 155 <"dabas bal ā hingav ā.")
/dabas bal ā hingav ā\
I'll go with you to get it," I told him thankfully.

- 156 <(de mīhun 'ekuga'i hīnga'igenfa'i katību kuren 'ah ālīmeve)
/de mīhun ekugai hīngaigenfai katību kuren ah ālīm eve\
As I walked with Katheeb, I asked,

- 157 <"nevi kuḍatu'tuge ge faḷaś lāfa'i 'ēn ā mi'ulēnī kontāku tō?)
/nevi kuḍatuttuge ge faḷaś lāfa'i ēn ā mi'lenī kontāku tō?)
"Where is Nevi Kudathuththu living since he left his house deserted?"

- 158 <"'as t ā, 'eṅgi nu la'v ā tō?)
/as t ā, eṅgi nu lavv ā tō?)
"Oh, you didn't know?

- 159 <'ēn ā gēlunu fahun b āra 'aharaś vure gina duvas ve'je.")
/ēn ā gellunu fahun b āra aharaś vure gina duvas vejje.")
It's been 12 years since he was lost."

- 160 <"ge'lunī 'ē.")
/gellunī ē\
"Lost!"

- 161 <"la'ba! 'e'kala ... 'e'kala ... kon b āē' tō 'e'ī?)
/labba! ekkala ... ekkala ... kon b āēk tō e'ī?)
"Yes! That... that... which ship was it?"

- 162 <"kon b āē'?">
/kon b āēk?)
"Which ship?" I asked.

- 163 <"vi'sakaś divehinn ā 'eku ge'lifa'i ve'je nūn tō bōtē")
/vissakaś divehin-āi eku gellifai vejje nūn tō bōtek?)
"There was one ship lost with 20 or so Maldivians?"

- 164 <'e b āuga'i ta 'e kuḍatu'tu vī?)
/e b āugai ta e kuḍatuttu vī?)
"Was Kudathuththu on that ship?"

- 165 <"la'ba! 'ēn āakī 'ēge nevin.)
/labba! ēn āakī ēge nevin\
"Yes. He was the ship's captain.

- 166 ⟨'e ī hāda mōu mālīm'ēk ē īng ē tō.⟩
 /e ī hāda mōu mālīm'ēk ē īng ē tō\
 He was a great navigator."
- 167 ⟨"'ehen ta."⟩
 /ehen ta\
 "Is it?"
- 168 ⟨'e his ābun 'aharen katību kuren 'ituru suvālutakē kur āne bēnumē 'ot kamakaś nu fenuneve.⟩
 /e his ābun aharen katību kuren ituru suvālutakek kur āne bēnumek ot kamakaś nu fenun eve\
 From then on, I saw no need to ask further questions.
- 169 ⟨mīhaku biru gannavālumaś rēgā rēvi rēvum ā, 'amī'la' aś hedunu moya hitaś 'ara' i nafusu
 deke ladugateve.⟩
 /mīhaku biru gannavālumaś rēgai rēvi rēvum-āi, amillaāś heñdunu moya hitaś arai nafusu deke
 ladugat eve\
 I felt ashamed at reacting to someone's attempts to frighten me.
- 170 ⟨tim āaś visnālumuge furuṣatu nu lib ē konme dañdi vaļē'ga' i 'ehen mīhun 'ēge furuṣatu naga
 'eve.⟩
 /tim āaś visnālumuge furuṣatu nu lib ē konme dañdi vaļēkgai ehen mīhun ēge furuṣatu nagā eve\
 Others take advantage of a situation when one cannot think straight.
- 171 ⟨visnumuge dāir ā vaki gotakaś fālu'ēlī' je nama tim ā bumare' hen 'aṃbur ālāi 'e mīhun duraś
 gos tibe hen ī' eve.⟩
 /visnumuge dāir ā vaki gotakaś fālu hīje nama tim ā bumarek hen aṃbur ālai e mīhun duraś gos
 tibe hen ī eve\
 Then, they spin a man like a top and back off laughing.
- 172 ⟨mīge fahun mi kahala lañde' duvahaku ves libunaka nu dēnam ē hitun'azum kañḍa 'elīmeve.⟩
 /mīge fahun mi kahala lañdek duvahaku ves libunaka nu dēnam ē hitun'azum kañḍa elīm eve\
 I pledged to myself that this would never happen to me again.
- 173 ⟨'amī'la he'v ā kamuge mačcaś 'etere haśin ruļi ves 'a 'eve.⟩
 /amilla hev vā kamuge maccaś etere haśin ruļi ves ā eve\
 My stupidity irritated me.
- 174 ⟨mi ruļige terēgāi dabahaś hurih ā 'e'ce' 'ala' i zip bandu kośla' i dabas baha'ṭāfāi huri koļu fil ā
 goñdi matin dabas 'uful ālīmeve.⟩
 /mi ruļige terēgai dabahaś hurih ā eccek lai zip bandu koślai dabas bahaṭṭāfai huri kḍu fil ā goñdi
 matin dabas uful ālīm eve\
 Still angry, I dumped the rest of my things into my bag and closed it.
- 175 ⟨'e vagutu dabahuge daśuga' i 'ot 'e'ce' bimaś ve'ti' je 'eve.⟩
 /e vagutu dabahuge daśugai ot eccek bimaś vetiije eve\
 When I lifted it from the bench where it was placed, something underneath the bag fell on the floor.
- 176 ⟨guduve negi 'iru 'e ī bflūri gañḍu teli gosfa' i vā gḷugañḍak ā 'eku 'ot foṭōekeve.⟩
 /guduve negi iru e ī billūri gañḍu teli gosfai vā giugañḍak-āi eku ot foṭōek eve\
 It was a framed portrait with the glass broken.
- 177 ⟨foṭōgāi hur ī'enme mīhekeve, firihenekeve.⟩
 /foṭōgai hur ī ekme mīhek eve, firihenek eve\
 A man's picture.

178 <kitan me ʾāndiri reʾeʾgaʾi fenunu namaves mi foṭōgai mi vā mīhāhannaś vanī fenifa ʾeve.>
 /kitan me aṇdiri reekgai fenunu namaves mi foṭōgai mi vā mīhā ahannaś vanī fenifai eve\
 Even though the night was dark, I had seen that man.

179 <vāhaka ves vanī dākāfa ʾeve.>
 /vāhaka ves vanī dakkāfai eve\
 And, I had talked to him.

180 <mā durakun nūneve>
 /mā durakun nūn eve\
 Not from a distance,

181 <sifaʾāi ʾis koślāi mūnuge baṭan ʾēngē hā kāirinneve.>
 /sifaʾāi is koślāi mūnuge bāṭan ēngē hā kairin eve\
 but from a place where I could clearly distinguish his shape, height, and even facial features.

182 <katību bunūvi ʾeve.>
 /katību bunuvvi eve\
 Katheeb said,

183 <"mī ʾēnā enme fahun raśās ʾaʾi ʾiru, genaʾi foṭōeʾ.>
 /mī ʾēnā ekme fahun raśās ai iru, genai fṭōek\
 "He brought this picture the last time he came.

184 <mihāru hiraḥus burā hāli vefai ʾot as ʾēnāakī varugada bēkalē kan mīʾin ves daʾkaʾi deʾeʾ nūn tō.">
 /mihāru hiraḥus burā hāli vefai ot as ʾēnāakī varugada bēkalek kam miin ves dakkai deek nūn tō\
 Even though it's dusty and old, you can still see he had strong features, can't you?"

185 <ʾahannaś bunevunī enme lafuzekeve.>
 /ahannaś bunevunī ekme lafuzek eve\
 I could only reply with one word,

186 <eʾī, "lāba" ʾeve.>
 /eʾī, labba eve\
 "Yes!"

T9: Ḥabīb āḤussain Ḥabīb

Nimun

“The end”*

* The original was published in *Fattūra*, vol. 82, Māle 1985, 43-45; the English translation (by ABDULLAH SAEED KOSHY) was published in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 3, Māle 1988, 26 ff.

- 1 ⟨divehi rājēge ʾaduge ʾimārāt otī varas kulagada gotakaś dīlā ʾalāfa ʾeve.⟩
 /divehi rājjege aduge imar at oti varas kulagada gotakas dill ā kāfai eve\
 The Voice of Maldives building was brightly lit,

 - 2 ⟨kulakulaige ʾalitakun zīnatteri kośfa ʾeve.⟩
 /kulākulaige alitakun zinatteri kośfai eve\
 adorned by many kinds of coloured bulbs.

 - 3 ⟨ba'e faharu mi zīnatterikamaś ituru cāl ūkamakā jāhu genesdenī nūimārātaś araigen dā ratkula ʾeve.⟩
 /baek faharu mi zinatterikamas ituru cal ukamak- ai jahu genesdeni nuim ar atas araigen da ratkula eve\
 The decorations were further embellished by the red light oscillating across the entire building.

 - 4 ⟨sarifu ʾenāge gēn nukume maḍumaḍun hiŋgamun ʾe annanī mi dimāśeve.⟩
 /sarifu en age gein nukume mḍumaḍun hiŋgamun e annani mi dim as eve\
 Shareef walked slowly towards this site

 - 5 ⟨mi ʾenāge konme rēge prōgrameve⟩
 /mi en age konme reekge program eve\
 — this was his every night program,

 - 6 ⟨ādēheve⟩
 /ad es eve!\
 alas! —

 - 7 ⟨rēgaṇḍuge ke'umaś fahu hiŋgālume b ēvumeve.⟩
 /regaṇḍuge keumas fahu hiŋg alumek bevum eve\
 on his nightly after dinner stroll.

 - 8 ⟨hiŋgālan mi dimāś ʾa'umeve.⟩
 /hiŋg alan mi dim as aum eve\
 And, walking, to get in this direction.

 - 9 ⟨mi ʾetuve diya faś aharu'sure medu keṇḍume neti ʾenā kuramun'a i kasratekeve.⟩
 /mi etuve dia fas ahar-ussure medu kenḍumek neti en ā kuramun ai kasratek eve\
 He had done this for the past five years for exercise.

 - 10 ⟨mi rē mi hisābaś a'umun ʾadi kurimatin vidābabulā bokita fenunun reyakt divehi rājēge ʾaḍaś fanara ʾaharu fur e r e kan hañdānaśa ʾeve.⟩
 /mi rē mi his abas aumun adi kurimatin vid ababla bokitak fenunun reak ti divehi raj jege das fanara aharu fur e r e kam han d ana sa ai eve\
 On seeing the decorative lights, he remembered that this was Voice of Maldives' fifteenth anniversary.

 - 11 ⟨hama ʾehenme duvahuge ʾavadi neti ulumuga i hañdānun kaś ali dāuvatu kādā medu ves ʾenāge xiyālu emburigateve. e ʾonāni ofihuge mezu matiga'eve.⟩
 /hama ehen-me duvahuge avadi neti ulumugai han d anun kass ali dauvatu ka da medu ves en age xiy alu emburigat eve. e on ani of ihuge me zu matigai eve\
 Somewhere on his office desk lay an invitation card forgotten during his busy day.

 - 12 ⟨sarifu kuriyaś hiŋgamun diya ʾeve.⟩
 /sarifu kuriyas hiŋgamun dia eve\
 Shareef continued on.

- 13 ⟨fenna kulagada mu'saṇḍi manzaru balamunneve.⟩
/fenna kulagada mussaṇḍi manzaru balamun eve\
observing the colorful scenery.
- 14 ⟨namaves 'ēn āge hamajehifāi vā hitaś libunī kūli sihumekeve.⟩
/namaves ēn āge hamajehifai vā hitaś libunī kulli sihumek eve\
Suddenly, he was shocked
- 15 ⟨hama varaś ku'li'akaśeve.⟩
/hama varaś kulliakaś eve\
— all of a sudden —
- 16 ⟨mi kahala cāl ū manzarege tere'in fenn āne kamaś hī ves nu kur ā kahala sūrā' fenumunneve.⟩
/mi kahala cāl ū manzarekge terein fenn āne kamaś hī ves nu kur ā kahala sūraek fenumun eve\
by seeing an unexpected figure emerge from the splendid tableau.
- 17 ⟨'anhene' kan hitaś genuv ā sūrākeve.⟩
/anhenek kam hitaś genuv ā sūraek eve\
The form seemed like a female.
- 18 ⟨ša'kaś vure yaqīn kam ā'ēn āge xiy ālu kāri kośli 'eve.⟩
/šakkaś vure yaqīn kam-āi ēn āge xiy ālu kairi kośli eve\
His uncertainty was dispelled
- 19 ⟨'e 'iru himatoli 'anhene'ge sūra sīd ā'ēn āā dim āās 'ade 'eve.⟩
/e iru himatoli anhenekge sūra sīd ā ēn ā-āi dim āās āde eve\
as he made out the shape of a slim woman coming directly towards him.
- 20 ⟨'annanī'e'lemun 'anna gotakaśeve.⟩
/annanī ellemun anna gotakaś eve\
and going zigzagging along the street.
- 21 ⟨ba'e' faharu kāli'alamun 'anna hen hī ve 'eve.⟩
/baek faharu kāli ḍamun anna hen hī ve eve\
- 22 ⟨šarīfuge sam ālukan mih āru hūṭifa' i 'e vanī hama'ekani kurimatin 'e 'anna 'anhene'ge sūrā'āi
sifa'ige ma'caśeve.⟩
/šarīfuge sam ālukam mih āru hūṭifai e vanī hama ekani kurimatin e anna anhenekge sūra-āi sifaige
maccaś eve\
- 23 ⟨hiṅgamun 'anna gotuge ma'caśeve.⟩
/hiṅgamun anna gotuge maccaś eve\
- 24 ⟨fahatuga'i divehi r ājēge 'aḍuge kulagada bokitak āi ni vi dīl ē ran rihi 'adi n ūkulāige 'ali fas
farud ā'e'hen fene 'eve.⟩
/fahatugai divehi r ājēge aḍuge kulagada bokitak-āi ni vi dill ē ran rihi adi n ūkulaige ali fas farud ā
ekhen fen ē eve\
- 25 ⟨namaves šarīfuge lolakaś 'e kulagada farud ā, 'e'ves 'asare' nu kuruvā 'eve.⟩
/namaves šarīfuge lolakaś e kulagada farud ā, ekves asarek nu kuruvā eve\
No longer aware of the brilliant panorama in the background,

- 26 ⟨^ʔen āgeha^ʔir ān vefai vā sikuḏige hurih ā sam ālukamēvan ī kairi vamun ʾanna ʾanhen sūraige ma^ʔcaševe.)
/en āgehair ān vefai vā sikuḏige hurih ā sam ālukamek van ī kairi vamun anna anhen sūraige maccaś eve\
he focussed on the advancing person.
- 27 ⟨šarīfuge varaś kāiriyaś ʾa^ʔisfa^ʔi ʾe mīh āge hiṅgun hūti^ʔje ʾeve.)
/šarīfuge varaś kairiaś aisfa^ʔi e mīh āge hiṅgun hūti^ʔje eve\
She stopped very close to Shareef,
- 28 ⟨^ʔe^ʔi hasfas netifai ʾadi ši^ʔhatu ge^ʔlifa^ʔi ʾistaśita^ʔ hēvifai huri medu ʾumure^ʔge ʾanhenekēve.)
/e^ʔi hasfas netifai adi ši^ʔhatu gellifai istaśitak hēvifai huri medu ʾumurekge anhenek eve\
a weak, middle-aged woman, with unkempt hair.
- 29 ⟨^ʔʾa ʾa ʾaharengē darifulu duśin ta?^ʔ)
/a a aharengē darifulu duśin ta?^ʔ
"H... h... have you seen my child?"
- 30 ⟨turuturu ʾa^ʔal ā huri zīla ʾade^ʔ šarīfuge kanfatugai jehuneve.)
/turuturu a^ʔal ā huri zīla a^ʔek šarīfuge kanfatugai jehunu eve\
Shareef heard a stuttering piercing voice.
- 31 ⟨anhenē^ʔge ʾaḏuga^ʔi hunna ʾom ān, ʾadi maḏuma ʾitiri ʾadi kanfataś ʾar ā medu ni vi gotē ʾe ʾaḏaku neteve.)
/anhenekge aḏugai hunna om ān, adi maḏuma itiri adi kanfataś ar ā medu ni vi gotek e aḏaku net eve\
That voice was devoid of a woman's usually smooth, soft, pleasing tones.
- 32 ⟨^ʔbu bun ē bunebala!^ʔ)
/bu bun ē bunebala!^ʔ
"T... t... tell me!"
- 33 ⟨anhenmīh ā šarīf ā varaś kāiriyaś jehil āf ā b āraś buneffeve.)
/anhenmīh ā šarīf ā varaś kairiaś jehil āf ā b āraś buneffi eve\
She drew near, demanding loudly.
- 34 ⟨šarīfaś libifai vā ha^ʔir ānkamak ā ʾadi ʾe vagutu ʾen āaś hadan vī gotē nēṅmuge h ās kamugai ʾen āaś sikuntuta^ʔ minittakaś badalu vegen diya ʾiru ves hurevun ī eve.)
/šarīfaś libifai vā hair ānkamak āi adi e vagutu en āaś hadan vī gotek nu eṅmuge h ās kamugai en āaś sikuntutak minittakaś badalu vegen dia iru ves hurevun ī eve\
Unable to speak, engrossed in the trembling woman before him, Shareef remained silent as seconds lengthened into minutes.
- 35 ⟨aṅga^ʔin nu bune hurevun ī eve.)
/aṅgain nu bune hurevun ī eve\
- 36 ⟨kurimatīgai hūrevi hūrevi huri anhenmīh āge nikametiḥ āl āi ʾadi ʾe mīh āge lolugai vā biruge tere^ʔaś ge^ʔlifa^ʔi hurevun ī eve.)
/kurimatīgai hūrevi hūrevi huri anhenmīh āge nikametiḥ āl āi adi e mīh āge lolugai vā biruge tereāś gellifai hurevun ī eve\
Her eyes reflected horror and something which Shareef could not name.
- 37 ⟨mi^ʔ ī ves manmāe^ʔge sūra ʾeve.)
/mi^ʔ ī ves mammaekge sūra eve\
She was a mother.

- 38 <ge'lunu darifulek h ōd ā manmāekeve.>
/gellunu darifulek h ōd ā mammaek eve\
And a mother, anxious for a lost child, never gives up hope.
- 39 <'e badu naṣṭibu manma'ige karuna hikifa'i huri loluge digaṣā hurahaṣ liyevifāi, 'adi kurehifa'i, 'e
vanī duvahaku ves šarīfu nu dek ē fada māyūs kamekeve.>
/e badu naṣṭibu mammaige karuna hikifai huri loluge digaṣā hurahaṣ lievifai, adi kurehifai, e vanī
duvahaku ves šarīfu nu dek ē fada māyūs kamek eve\
Certainly Shareef had never before seen the sorrow embedded in this unfortunate mother's dried tears.
- 40 <(bireve. hit āma 'eve.)>
/biru eve. hit āma eve\
(Shareef said to himself, 'I am not going to see her again')>
- 41 <('adi varaṣ kuḍa 'u mīdēge nivemun d ā fañḍu 'alikoḷe' ves me 'eve.)>
/adi varaṣ kuḍa ummīdege nivemun d ā fañḍu alikoḷe ves me eve\
Yet, he also saw a fleeting glimmer of hope.
- 42 <('irukoḷe' fahun šarīfaṣ 'iḥs ās kurevunī 'en āge kurimatīgā huri 'anhenmīh āge sam ālukan 'en āge
m ūnun neṭi'je kameve.)>
/irukoḷek fahun šarīfaṣ iḥs ās kurevunī 'en āge kurimatīgai huri anhenmīh āge sam ālukan 'en āge
m ūnun naṭiije kam eve\
After a while, Shareef noticed the woman's gaze was not on him,
- 43 <('šarīfuge furagahun fenna manzaraṣ 'e sam ālukan hiṅga'je kameve.)>
/šarīfuge furagahun fenna manzaraṣ e sam ālukan hiṅgajje kam eve\
but directed behind him.
- 44 <(hama 'e 'iḥs ās ā'eku 'en āaṣ 'ivunī 'aduḥfaṣgañḍekeve.)>
/hama e iḥs ās-āi eku 'en āaṣ ivunī'aduḥfaṣgañḍek eve\
At that moment, he heard a loud noise.
- 45 <('šarīfu 'em̄berigateve.)>
/šarīfu em̄berigat eve\
Spinning around,
- 46 <(ku'li'akaṣ 'en āge kāi gos huṭṭunī kurimatīgāi 'e' vefa'i v ā ba'e'ge ma'caṣeve.)>
/kulliakaṣ 'en āge kāi gos huṭṭunī kurimatīgai ek vefai v ā baekge maccaṣeve\
he saw a strange sight. An excited crowd was gathering around something.
- 47 <(ku'li'akaṣ šarīfu kairīgāi huri 'anhenmīh ā'e dim āaṣ du'va'igateve.)>
/kulliakaṣ šarīfu kairīgai huri anhenmīh ā e dim āaṣ duvvaigat eve\
The woman left Shareef and ran towards them.
- 48 <('šarīfu ves haru koṣ 'e dim āaṣ hiṅga'igateve.)>
/šarīfu ves haru koṣ e dim āaṣ hiṅgaigat eve\
Bewildered, Shareef followed.
- 49 <(kī vegen kan nēṅgi du'va'iganemuneve.)>
/kī vegen kam nu eṅgi duvvaiganemun eve\
Not knowing, why he ran
- 50 <('e' vefa'i 'ot mīhunge terēāseve.)>
/ek vefai ot mīhunge tereāse eve\
to the place where people gathered,

- 51 <šarīfāš fenunī varāš'ādayā xilāfu manzarekeve.>
/šarīfāš fenunī varāš ādai-āi xilāfu manzarek eve\
Šarīf realised a very unusual picture,
- 52 <ku'li 'asarutakakun hit nu tanavas košli manzarekeve.>
/kulli asarutakakun hit nu tanavas košli manzarek eve\
a picture, which was not delightful at all by its unpleasant circumstances:
- 53 <'umurun 12 varakaš 'aharu ve dāne kamaš lafā kurevē kije' 'at ma'caš la'igen de mīhaku huri taneve.>
/umurun 12 varakaš aharu ve dāne kamaš lafā kurevē kujjek at maccaš laigen de mīhaku huri tan eve\
Two men were picking up a child of about twelve years of age.
- 54 <šarīfāi ba'dalu kuri nikameti 'anhenmīhā'adun 'adu nagā rō taneve.>
/šarīf-āi baddalu kuri nikameti anhenmīhā'adun adu nagā rō tan eve\
Shareef saw that the woman, on reaching the scene, began wailing uncontrollably.
- 55 <'isāhitaku fuluhunge bayaku 'a'is 'e tanaš hu'ṭa'ifi>
/isāhitaku fuluhunge bayaku ais e tanaš huṭṭaifi ...\
In a few moments, the police arrived in a bus.
- 56 <faš 'eli bēkalē fa'i bannava'i 'e de ma'in 'e bahaš le'vē tō masākat kura'va 'eve.>
/faš eli bēkalek fai bannavai e de main e bahaš levvē tō masakkat kuravva eve\
An officer got down, and then seemed to assist the mother and child into the vehicle.
- 57 <mi kan hingumuge terēgai maruvafa'i 'ot kamaš nuvata hē netifāi 'ot kamaš šarīfāš hī vi kūjāge mušu terēgai 'ot 'e'ce' šarīfāš fenuneve.>
/mi kam hingumuge terēgai maruvafai ot kamaš nuata hē netifai ot kamaš šarīfāš hī vi kujjāge mušu terēgai ot eccek šarīfāš fenun eve\
While this was going on, Shareef observed a syringe clenched in the fist of the motionless child.
- 58 <'e'ī injekšan jahā sirinjekeve.>
/e'ī injekšan jahā sirinjek eve ..\
It was an injection syringe.
- 59 <mīhunge tere'in de mīhakaš bunevuneve.>
/mīhunge tere'in de mīhakaš bunevunu eve\
Someone in the crowd gasped,
- 60 <'e'ī kōccē he'yeve.>
/e'ī kōccē heyō eve\
"What is this?"
- 61 <hašiš he'yeve>
/hašiš heyō eve .\
"Dead? ... Was it heroin?"
- 62 <maruvī he'yeve.>
/maruvī heyō eve\
"

T10: ʿAbdullāh Ṣādiq
Mudarris vantakamuge lōbi
“A teacher’s love”*

* The original was published in *Fattūra* 87, Māle 1986, 7-12; the English translation (by ABDULLAH SAEED KOSHY) was published in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 1, Māle 1988, 24 ff.

- 27 ⟨*hataru kali hama vum-ā'eku kūḍa hu'tume' 'ar-āli 'eve.*⟩
 /*hataru kali hama vum-āi eku kūḍa huṭṭumek ar-āli eve*\
 Their eyes met, and there was a short pause.
- 28 ⟨*e'aś fahu āde! ...*⟩
 /*eaś fahu āde! ...*\
 After that, alas!
- 29 ⟨*daru vikkan huri ku'j āge lolun nīr-āli tan fenunī rīti karunāve.*⟩
 /*daru vikkan huri kujj āge lolun nīr-āli tan fenunī rīti karuna eve*\
 Tears trickled down the boy's face.
- 30 ⟨*hilmī varaś bodaś 'aja'ibu vi 'eve.*⟩
 /*hilmī varaś bodaś ajaibu vi eve*\
 Hilmy was very surprised.
- 31 ⟨*nama ves 'e tanun diha varakaś m-āru daru genfai ge'in gena'i ku'j ā-ā ḥav-ālu kośfi 'eve.*⟩
 /*nama ves e tanun diha varakaś m-āru daru genfai gein genai kujj-ā-āḥav-ālu kośfi eve*\
 He bought 10 bundles of firewood, and gave them to his carrier to take home.
- 32 ⟨*"kon name' ta kiyanī?"*⟩
 /*kon namek ta kianī?*\
 "What is your name?"
- 33 ⟨*"na-imu. hilmīakaś 'alugañḍu 'eñgi'e' nu la'v-āne. nama ves 'alugañḍaś hilmī 'eñgē*⟩
 /*na-imu. hilmīakaś ḍugañḍu eñgiek nu lavv-āne. nama ves ḍugañḍaś hilmī eñgē*\
 "Naeem. Hilmy won't know me, but I know Hilmy.
- 34 ⟨*'alugañḍakī, hilmīge darivare."*⟩
 /*'alugañḍakī, hilmīge darivarek*\
 I was your student."
- 35 ⟨*"'aharengē darivarek-ē?"*⟩
 /*'aharengē darivarek ē?*\
 "My student?"
- 36 ⟨*"la'ba. 'alugañḍu vaki vī skūlge grḍ 4C'in.*⟩
 /*labba. alugañḍu vaki vī skūlge grḍ fōsūn*\
 "Yes. I left school when I was in grade 4C.
- 37 ⟨*'alugañḍuge namakī 'ahmadu na-imu*⟩
 /*'alugañḍuge namakī ḍmadu na-imu*\
 My name is Ahmed Naeem.
- 38 ⟨*'alugañḍaś 'eñgē, ṭicarunnaś huri h-ā kudingē namē 'eñgi'e' nu la'v-āne kan*⟩
 /*'alugañḍaś eñgē, ṭicarunnaś huri h-ā kudingē namek eñgiek nu lavv-āne kam*\
 I understand teachers don't know all the students' names.
- 39 ⟨*'e gotakī 'alugañḍumen hañḍ-ān kuran jehifai 'onnanī 'enme tir-ṭhakaś ṭicarunge nan*⟩
 /*e gotakī ḍugañḍumen hañḍ-ān kuran jehifai onnanī ekme tir-ṭhakaś ṭicarunge nam*\
 We students only have to remember the names of 30 or so teachers.
- 40 ⟨*'e'ā xil āfaśṭīcarunnaś hañḍ-ān kuravān jehē kudingē 'adadu, 'eta' satēkaak-ā gāt kur-āne*⟩
 /*e'ā xil āfaśṭīcarunnaś hañḍ-ān kuravvan jehē kudingē adadu, etak satēkaak-āi gāt kur-āne*\
 However, teachers must remember hundreds of names.

- 41 ⟨vī m ā , e huri hā kudingē nameḡ hañd āneḡ ves nu kure v āne .⟩
 /v ī mā , ē huri h ā kudinge namēk hañd ānek ves nū kurevv ānē\|
 You cannot recall them all."

42 ⟨ku' li' akaś ' en ā t ṭigenfi ' eve.⟩
 /kulliakaś ēn ā t ṭigenfi eve\
 Suddenly the boy jumped

43 ⟨h ī v ī dir ēe' ce' ' en āge gayaś er ī henveve)⟨
 /h ī v ī dir ēek eccek ēn āge गयाś er ī hen eve\
 as if a live insect climbed on him,

44 ⟨' adi ' ē ' ā ' eku konme ves ' ēce' ' en āge atun d ū vegen ' ē dim ā bin macās ve' ti' je ' eve.)
 /adi e ā eku konme ves eccek ēn āge atun d ū vegen e dim ā bim maccaś tu ije eve\
 and something fell from his hand.

45 ⟨' ē' ī siŋgir ēē ge fiłtar(u) buri'ekeve.)
 /ē' ī siŋgir ēekge fiłtar(u) buriek eve\
 It was a cigarette butt.

46 ⟨' e fiłtarun vaki vegen ' ē fiłtaraś vure kurin bin ma' caś ve' tifai' ī ot ī varaś digu hudu
 aligañdekeve.)
 /e fiłtarun vaki vegen e fiłtaraś vure kurin bim maccaś vet.tifai ot ī varaś digu hudu đigañdek eve\
 Near the butt was a long piece of white ash.

47 ⟨'' ān , miħ ār u hañd ān vēje.)
 /ān , miħ ār u hañd ān vejje\
 "Yes, I remember, now.

48 ⟨ahmadu na' imu d o!')
 /ahmadu na' imu do!
 You are Ahmed Naeem, aren't you?"

49 ⟨hiłm ī mi' alikołaś balan hurefa'i buneli 'eve.)
 /hiłm ī mi đikołaś balan hurefai buneli eve\
 Hilmy eyed the cigarette ash.

50 ⟨'" kihine' vegen ta sk ūlun vaki vi?')
 /kihinek vegen ta sk ūlun vaki vi?
 "Why did you leave school?"

51 ⟨' prom ošan tešt d ādi ka'iri vefai' ī ov v ā ' a lugañduge manma bali vegen ' eng ī m ā raśaś diyāi,)⟨
 /'prom ošan tešt d ādi kairi vefai ovv ā đugañduge mamma bali vegen eng ī m ā raśaś dia ĩ)|
 "The promotion test was very close when they informed me my mother was sick, and I knew I must go
 back to my island.

52 ⟨' a lugañdaś raśaś devunu 'iru manma van ī mi dunye d ū kurāv ai' ī ane' duniye'aś daturu
 kura'v ā fāi.)
 /alugañdaś raśaś devunu iru mamma van ī mi dunie d ū kuravvai anak duniaś daturu kuravv ā fai)
 When I reached home, my mother had already left this world and gone to the other.

53 ⟨' a lugañđu van ī'enme kuđa 'iru ves lobuveti ba' pa'e'ge ' ogaveri hiyalun mah r um vefaĩ.)
 /a lugañđu van ī ekme kuđ iru ves lobuveti bappaekge ogaveri hialun mə hr um vefai\\|
 Even as a small child, I was deprived of the love of a father."

54 <"den heyo." na[̄]imuge lolun fa[̄]i bamun dā karuna iḡē de roṅgaś varaś gina[̄]iru van den balan hurehurefā hilmī[̄]e vāhaka huṭevāli[̄]eve.>

/den heyo. na[̄]imuge lolun fai bamun dā karuna iṅē de roṅgaś varaś gina[̄]iru van den balan hurehurefā hilmī[̄]e vāhaka huṭevāli[̄]eve\

Seeing Naeem's tears, Hilmy halted his tale with, "Now stop,"

55 <ʔadi xud[̄] enā[̄] ves[̄]is daśaś jaha[̄]ili[̄] eve.>

/adi xudu[̄] enā[̄] ves[̄]is daśaś jahaili[̄]eve\

and dropped his gaze.

56 <den hilmī[̄], na[̄]imuge bāga mīhaśā[̄] aibu vā[̄] varaś digu vefai huri tuṃbuli[̄] mati mahaś bala[̄]ili[̄] eve.>

/den hilmī[̄], na[̄]imuge bāga mīhaśā[̄]-ai aibu vā[̄] varaś digu vefai huri tuṃbū[̄]mati mahaś bala[̄]ili[̄]eve\

Hilmy looked at Naeem's old shirt, his untrimmed moustache and beard,

57 <ʔadi tantanga[̄]i foti[̄] a[̄]lai, rodi[̄] aruvāfai[̄] huri fa[̄]lūnaśā[̄] fū[̄] veṭen ta[̄]yāru vefai huri fa[̄]ivānaś balā[̄]ili[̄]eve.>

/adi tantangai[̄] foti[̄] alai, rodi[̄] aruvāfai[̄] huri fa[̄]lūnaśā[̄]-ai fū[̄] veṭen[̄] tayyāru vefai huri fa[̄]ivānaś balā[̄]ili[̄]eve\

and then at his patched trousers, and slippers, almost worn through.

58 <kuda ves ša[̄]ke[̄] neteve.>

/kuda[̄] ves šakkek[̄] net[̄]eve\

There was no doubt

59 <enme fāukan bodu haqīqatakī[̄] ḡāluge duleve.>

/ekme fāukam[̄] bodu[̄] haqīqatakī[̄] ḡāluge[̄] dul[̄]eve\

His state was miserable at any rate.

60 <"den bunan.">

/den bunan\

61 <(hilmī[̄] enā[̄] dimāaś balā[̄]afai[̄] buneli[̄] eve.>

/hilmī[̄] enā[̄]-ai dimāaś balā[̄]afai[̄] buneli[̄]eve\

Hilmy glanced at him and said,

62 <"ge[̄]aś gosfa[̄]i vagute[̄] libi[̄]je nama mi rē[̄] ha ga[̄]di bai[̄] ehākaś hāiru[̄] aharemen ge[̄]aś gosla[̄]i dī[̄] iṅē!">

/geaś[̄] gosfai[̄] vagutek[̄] libijje[̄] nama mi rē[̄] ha ga[̄]di bai[̄] ehākaś[̄] hāiru[̄] aharemen[̄] geaś[̄] goslai[̄] dī[̄] iṅē![̄]\

"If you have time, after you've finished work and gone home, come to my house around 6:30 p.m."

63 <"la[̄]ba!" enā[̄] ufulun folilāfai[̄] bunṇeve.>

/labba![̄] enā[̄] ufulun[̄] folilāfai[̄] buni[̄]eve\

"Yes!" he answered, very happily.

64 <fen bova[̄]iḡenfa[̄]i vā[̄] mīhakaś fen libēne dimāaś feni[̄]je nama[̄] e mīhaku[̄] e dimāaś kihā bārakaś du[̄]va[̄]i gannāne tō[̄]eve?>

/fen bovaigenfai[̄] vā[̄] mīhakaś fen libēne[̄] dimāaś[̄] fenijje[̄] nama[̄] e mīhaku[̄] e dimāaś[̄] kihā bārakaś[̄] duvva[̄]i gannāne[̄] tō[̄]eve?\

If a thirsty man sees a place where he can get water, he will run to that place as fast as possible.

65 <bañḍu ha’i genfa’i vā mīhakaś k’āeti kole’ d’ēne mīhaku vēje nama ’e mīhaku mi dennevi
mīhakā dim āās kiha’i b’ārakaś du’va’i gann āne tō’ eve?>
/bañḍu hai genfai vā mīhakaś k’ā eti k’ek d’ēne mīhaku vēje nama e mīhaku mi dennevi mīhak-āi
dim āās kihai b’ārakaś duvvai gann āne tō eve?\
If offered food, how fast will a hungry man run to that person?

66 <na’imu vanī, ’ēn āge’e hīterīakaś mihā varaś b’ēnun vefai’ eve.>
/na’imu vanī, ēn āge e hīterīakaś mihā varaś b’ēnun vefai eve\
Naeem was in need of a helper so badly.

67 <na’imu fai bā hunna geās gos fen varā laīgen hīlmīmen ge’ā dim āās hīnga’igatī ’ēn āge "de
fayakun" n’ūneve>
/na’imu fai bā hunna geās gos fen varā laigerhīlmīmen ge-āi dim āās hīngaigatī ēn āge de fayakun
n’ūn eve\
Going to where he was staying in Male’, Naeem showered, and then rushed towards Hilmy’s house.
Not with his feet,

68 <kārakaś vure ves haluvi duvelīgai daturu kurā mō’ōsaikale’ga’i kahala ’eve.>
/kārakaś vure ves haluvi duvelīgai daturu kurā mō’ōsaikalegai kahala eve\
he was even faster than a motorcycle or car.

69 <na’imu varaś birun hure hīlmīmen gē dor’ōsi hīuvāli’ eve.>
/na’imu varaś birun hure hīlmīmen gē dor’ōsi hīuvāli eve\
Timidly, Naeem opened Hilmy’s door.

70 <’e ’iru, ’ēn āās fenunī d’ādi den meākā jehen den mi t’āngāi kuḷen tibi de ku’jaku ’e gē hanig’āi
ter’ēn laīgen ’e kolaś gos nivā vā taneve>
/e iru, ēn āās fenunī d’ādi den meak-āi jehen den mi t’āngai kuḷen tibi de kujaku e gē hanig’āi ter’ēn
laigen e kolaś gos nivā vā tan eve\
Inside, he saw two children disappear into a narrow alleyway.

71 <’iru kole’ vanden hurelāfai ’e t’āngāi huri raṅgabīlakaś ’ob āli’ eve.>
/iru koleḷ vanden hurelāfai e t’āngai huri raṅgabīlakaś ob āli eve\
He waited for some time, then pressed the doorbell.

72 <ku’lī’akaś medu ’umure’ge firihenaku mi kolaś ’ann ātī fenije ’eve.>
/kullīakaś medu ’umurekge firihenaku mi kolaś ann ātī fenijje eve\
Suddenly Naeem saw a middle-aged man approaching him.

73 <’ēn ā munḍun ’aruvā jahālāfā huri gotunnāi ’atuga’i ’ot fen d’ē etigaṇḍun ’ēn ā’e ’a’ī gastakaś
fen d’ēn ’ulefa’i kan ’ēnge ’eve.>
/ēn ā munḍun aruvā jahālāfai huri gotun-āi atugai ot fen d’ē etigaṇḍun ēn ā e a’ī gastakaś fen d’ēn
ulefai kam ēnge eve\
From his tucked up sarong and the watering can in his hand, it was apparent that he was watering the
plants.

74 <"kī kurā kuje'?">
/kīk kurā kujjek?\
"What do you want?"

75 <"hīlmī ’uluvā tō?">
/hīlmī uluvā tō?\
"Is Hilmy at home?"

88 ⟨nama ves gēgā’āi gēn bērugāi kuran jehē masākatun duvālu dā hataru dan’onnānī furifā.⟩
/nama ves gēgai-āi gēn bērugai kuran jehē masakkatun duvālu dā hataru dam onnanī furifā\
but a lot of work has to be done at home and outside in the market.”

89 ⟨ēnāge vāhaka hīvanī tūthuge hūgañde’ sādīsfahakaś jāśālāfāi huri henneve.⟩
/ēnāge vāhaka hīvanī tūthuge hūgañdek sādīsfahakaś jāśālāfāi huri henneve\
He related his story as if a 33 ⅓ rpm record was being played at 45 rpm speed.

90 ⟨“adi ba’e’ rērē masākat hunna gotun nidenī ves’egāra bāra jahā fahun.⟩
/adi baek rērē masakkat hunna gotun nidenī ves’egāra bāra jahā fahun\
“And, some nights I get to sleep only after 11:00.

91 ⟨“aḷugañdu nu lā hiku kiyavā hit vē.⟩
/aḷugañdu nu lā hiku kiavā hit vē\
I would like to learn a lot,

92 ⟨ehen nama ves furatama kamakī bañdu furāna muṭi kurume’ nūn tō.⟩
/ehen nama ves furatama kamakī bañdu furāna mutti kurumek nūn tō\
but first I have to find a way to eat, don’t I?

93 ⟨mi kahala ge’akaś mi fē bunī ves’ehen vegen.⟩
/mi kahala geakaś mi fē bunī ves’ehen vegen\
That’s why I came to this sort of house.

94 ⟨nama ves mihā hisābaś diyāi mā’aḷugañdakaś dene’ nu kiyavāne kan’aḷugañdaś’eṅgi’je.⟩
/nama ves mihā hisābaś diāi mā’ḷugañdakaś denek nu kiavāne kam’aḷugañdaś’eṅgi’je\
But, now I know that I cannot learn anything.

95 ⟨ē’ī’aḷugañdumen varuge nasību dera mīhunnaś vevēne kamēnūn kan visnīje.⟩
/ē’ī’aḷugañdumen varuge nasību dera mīhunnaś vevēne kamek nūn kan visnīje\
Education is not a thing for the unlucky.”

96 ⟨nā’imuge de lolun’e’ves hifehe’ṭume’ neti karunata’ fa’i ba’igateve.⟩
/nā’imuge de lolun ekves hifehe’ṭumek neti karunatak fai baigat eve\
There was no holding back the tears from Naeem’s eyes.

97 ⟨“aḷugañdakī mi kahala kamē minvaru kura’vāfāi vā mīhakaś vī namakāaḷugañdu’e hā kuḍa
īru’aḷugañduge ba’pa’e’ de mi’otumuge ‘ālamaś dature’ nu kure’vīs.⟩
/aḷugañdakī mi kahala kamek minvaru kuravāfai vā mīhakaś vī namakāaḷugañdu’e hā kuḍa iru
aḷugañduge bappaek de mi otumuge ‘ālamaś daturek nu kurevīs\
“If I was a person destined for it, my father would not have left me when I was so young,

98 ⟨adi manma ves’e hā kuḷi gote’ga’i kalāṅge raḥmataś dature’ nu kure’vīs.⟩
/adi mamma ves e hā kuḷi gote’gai kalāṅge raḥmataś daturek nu kurevīs\
and my mother also would not have gone to God’s blessings so suddenly.

99 ⟨mi huri hā kame’ mihen hurumā’eku ves’aḷugañdu hāda kiyavā hitē ve’e.⟩
/mi huri hā kamek mihen hurum-āi eku ves’aḷugañdu hāda kiavā hitēk ve’e\
But still I like to learn,

100 ⟨ma’in bafa’in nagāfāi duniye matīgai tibē’enme gāt mīhunna’kiyavā dē mīhun.⟩
/main bafain nagāfai dunie matīgai tibē ekme gāt mīhunna’kiyavā dē mīhun\
and, aside from parents, teachers are the most dependable people.

- 101 ⟨'ehen vī mā, 'e'ves laduveti kame' neti 'alugañduge muda'risaś 'alugañdu 'ādēs kuran'alugañdaś
kiyavāne gotē ha'dava'i dev'vā!⟩
/ehen vī mā, ekves laduveti kamek neti ḍugañḍuge mudarrisaś alugañḍu ādēs kuran ḍugañḍaś
kiavāne gotek haddavai devvā!\
So, I do not feel shy to plead for you to teach me. Please, find a way for me!"

- 102 ⟨'ēn āś gis levī'je 'eve.⟩
/en āś gis levijje eve\
By this time he was sobbing.

- 103 ⟨"nu ro'i na'īmu.⟩
/nu roi na'īmu\
"Don't cry, Naeem."

- 104 ⟨ḥilmīge 'atun 'e kan man ā kurumaś iśārat koślamun bunñeve.⟩
/ḥilmīge atun e kam man ā kurumaś iśārat koślamun buni eve\
Hilmy motioned with his hand to stop.

- 105 ⟨"hama rañḡaḷu vāhakaē' bunan.⟩
/hama rañḡaḷu vāhakaek bunan\
"Really,

- 106 ⟨na'īmu fenifai na'īmu vī dera fenifai 'aharen mi ge'aś 'a'is dēn mi bunī ves'ahannaś na'īmaś
tiya kahala furṣate' hōdai devi dāne tō balan vegen.⟩
/na'īmu fenifai nāīmu vī dera fenifai aharen mi geaś ais dēn mi bunī ves ahannaś nāmaś tiya
kahala furṣatek hōdai devi dāne tō balan vegen\
when I saw you, Naeem, and how sad you were, I told you to come here, to see whether I could
provide an educational opportunity for you.

- 107 ⟨'ahannaś varaś rañḡaḷaś na'īmaś vefai huri got 'ihsās kurevē.⟩
/ahannaś varaś rañḡaḷaś na'īmaś vefai huri got ḥsās kurevē\
I understand very well what's happened to you.

- 108 ⟨tiya kahala kantakuga'i maślahataś varaś boḍaś bayan jehēne.⟩
/tia kahala kantakugai maślahataś varaś boḍaś bayan jehēne\
But, in such cases, you must always see that nobody gets angry.

- 109 ⟨'enme furatama na'īmu 'e ge'aś gos 'e gē mīhun gātugā mi vāhaka dāk ālan jehēne.⟩
/ekme furatama na'īmu e geaś gos e gē mīhun gātugai mi vāhaka dakk ālan jehēne\
First, go to your place and ask them about this opening.

- 110 ⟨'e mīhunge gātugā bunē, 'aharen muda'risaku 'e ge'aś 'aharen gendavan bēnun vēje 'ē. 'ehen
buna'cē 'iṅgē.⟩
/e mīhunge gātugai bunē, aharen mudarrisaku e geaś aharen gendavan bēnun vejje ē. ehen
bunaccē iṅgē!\
Tell them one of your teachers wants to keep you in his home!

- 111 ⟨den 'ann ānī, kon'irakun?⟩
/den ann ānī, kon irakun?\
Then, when will you come back?"

- 112 ⟨na'īmu lolun karuna fohelan 'in gotaś nazaru hingāl āfai ḥilmī suvālu kośli'eve.⟩
/na'īmu lolun karuna fohelan in gotaś nazaru hingāl āfai ḥilmī suvālu kośli eve\
[Hilmy asked Naeem, cleaning the tears that had fallen from his eyes.]

- 113 ⟨^ʔalugañdu b̄enumī hama mih̄aru mi vagutu ves mi gēgā hunnan.⟩
/alugañdu b̄enumī hama mih̄aru mi vagutu ves mi gēgai hunnan\
"From this instant, I want to be here.

- 114 ⟨vī mā, alugañdu geʼas goslāfai ʼannākaś mā ginaʼireʼ nu vāne.⟩
/vī mā, alugañdu geʼas goslāfai annākaś mā gina irek nu vāne\
It won't take much time to go and come back."

- 115 ⟨nāimuʼe geʼin nukumeʼje ʼeve.⟩
/nāimu e gein nukumeje eve\
Naeem left.

- 116 ⟨hilmīʼe uñḍōlīgāi ʼis jahālāigen ʼineve.⟩
/hilmī e uñḍōlīgai is jahālāigen in eve\
Hilmy stayed in the swing, pondering the situation.

- 117 ⟨ʼeru hilmī, hama ʼis jahālāigen ʼinīakī nūneve.⟩
/ʼeru hilmī, hama is jahālāigen inīakī nūn eve\
"

- 118 ⟨ʼenāʼinī, varaś varugada xiyālutakege tereʼas geñbigenneve.⟩
/ʼenā inī, varaś varugada xiyālutakege tereʼas geñbigenn eve\
"

- 119 ⟨hilmī hitaś ʼara ʼeve.⟩
/hilmī hitaś arai eve\
It came to his mind,

- 120 ⟨^ʔhāda mḍu kuʼjekeve.⟩
/hāda mḍu kujjek eve\
"He was an excellent student

- 121 ⟨huri hā mādākaś ves ʼenā hamaʼe hā mḍeve.⟩
/huri hā mādākaś ves ʼenā hama e hā mḍo eve\
in all subjects,

- 122 ⟨liyā lē ves ʼe hā rīceve.⟩
/liā lek ves e hā rīti eve\
especially handwriting," he thought.

- 123 ⟨vāhaka dekkumun muḷi skūlun de faharu 1vana hōdafai ve ʼeve.⟩
/vāhaka dekkumun muḷi skūlun de faharu ekvana hōdafai ve eve\
"And, he even got the first place in oratory.

- 124 ⟨skūlge majallāgai ʼenme fahun ʼenā liyeli iñgirēsi mazumūnuge fen varu rañḡakamun huri hā mudaʼrisun tārīfu kurēvi ʼeve.⟩
/skūlge majallāgai ekme fahun ʼenā liyeli iñgirēsi mazumūnuge fen varu rañḡakamun huri hā mudarrisun tārīfu kurevvi eve\
All the teachers complimented his English essay in the school magazine.

- 125 ⟨nama ves huri hā ves kamakī taqḍīrevḥ.⟩
/nama ves huri hā ves kamakī taqḍīr eve\
But everything depends on fate.

- 138 ⟨na̰mṵe buni gotun ves ʔenāge den huri'ehiterfakīʔenāge mudāriseve⟩
/na̰mṵ e buni gotun ves enāge den huri ehiteriakī enāge mudarris eve\
From what he said, his teacher is the sole person who could help him now.

139 ⟨aharen ʔenā mi gēgä baha'tānameve⟩
/aharen enā mi gegai bahatānam eve\
So, I will keep him here,

140 ⟨aharen ʔen āas kiyava'i dēnameve⟩
/aharen en āas kiavai dēnam eve\
educate him,

141 ⟨aharen ʔen āas mustaq bale' hōdai dēnameve⟩
/aharen en āas mustaq balek hōdai dēnam eve\
and give him a future."

142 ⟨.....⟩

Ibrahim Fulhu's wife's anger was extreme.

143 ⟨ʔen āas kon mustaq bale' hōdai dev en ī kaleās?⟩
/en āas kon mustaq balek hōdai dev en ī kaleas?\
"What future is he going to provide you?

144 ⟨e'ī, kalēge mudārise vī mā tiya hitas'aran ī kal ē lavv ā ʔen ā'e'ves masa'kate' nu kuruv āne
kamaš dō!⟩
/e'ī, kalēge mudarrisek vī mā tia hitas' aran ī kal ē lavv ā en ā ekves masakkatek nu kuruv āne kamas
dō!\
Do you think that just because he's your teacher he won't give you any chores!

145 ⟨ehen vānee' nu.⟩
/ehen vāneck nu\
Don't think so.

146 ⟨tiya ge'aś kal ē gendan tiya ʔulen ī hama kal ē lavv ā nōkir ī kuruvan⟩.
/tia geaś kal ē gendan tia ūlen ī hama kal ē lavv ā nōkir ī kuruvan\
They want to take you to get someone to work for them.

147 ⟨gul ā nu tɒuvan.⟩
/gul ā nu tɒuvan\

148 ⟨mi gēgai kal ē tankøek raŋgałas masa'kat koś ʔul ē tan fenun ī mājilmige hatgañdu k uk u
lava igati.⟩
/mi gēgai kal ē tankøek raŋgałas masakkat koś ul ē tan fenun ī mājilmige hatgañdu k uk u lavaigati\
Since they've seen you working so hard, Hilmy couldn't rest until he got you.

149 ⟨mālēaku mih araku n ū ē tiya bun ā kahala mihakū.⟩
/malēaku mih araku nu ū ē tia bun ā kahala mihakuk\
In Male', there are no such people now.

150 ⟨enme raŋgalu. kal ē d ē. mi gēn nukum ē⟩
/ekme ranḡalu. kal ē d ē. mi gein nukume\
All right, you can go from this house,

Fairy tales and

Fables

T11: Aṅga gada mitur[̄]ai, aṅga maḍu mituru (1)

“The two friends and Santhimariyanbu”

Māle: ʿAbdullāh Ṣādiq^{*}; Addū: Ḥassan Saʿīd

^{*} The text in the standard language was published in a newspaper; cp. fig. 2, p. 174. The translation into English appeared in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 1, Māle 1988, 1 ff.

- 1 ⟨'aga gada miturā 'aga maḍu miturā mī varas̄ boḍu de 'ekuverinneve⟩
/aṅga gada miturā aṅga maḍu miturā mī varas̄ boḍu de ekuverin eve\
►anga gada miturāi anga maḍa miturāi de vennakī (verinakī) de r̥tehin (rahumatterin). ◄
Anga Gadha Mithuru and Anga Madu Mithuru were two good friends.
- 2 ⟨'e' re'aku, 'aga maḍu mituru binbi māfuś kaigen 'atiri matīgai⟩
/ek reaku, aṅga maḍu mituru bimbi māfuś kaigen atiri matīgai\
►ed reaki biṁbi maufiśi keuma' faha', anga maḍa miturā gonodaśa' ebege. ◄
One night, after eating bimbi maafuh, Anga Madu Mithuru went to the beach.
- 3 ⟨huri hoḷu 'a'te'ga'i nid āfai 'o'vā⟩
/huri hoḷu aṭtekgai nid āfai ovvā\
►ede holo āśaki irin, (den ede) nid āveśio'. ◄
He sat on a holhu ashi, then, lay down to sleep on it.
- 4 ⟨santi mariyabu 'a'is⟩
/santi mariyaṁbu ais\
►maufiśe vas dovagen, santumariā anga maḍa miturā nid āu o'vēlei bāi. ◄
Drawn by the smell of maafuh, Santhimariyanbu came to Anga Madu Mithuru while he slept,
- 5 ⟨'aga maḍu mituruge huri hā dattake' lu'sāfai varas̄ ā dattake' jaha'i dīfi 'eve.⟩
/aṅga maḍu mituruge huri hā dattakek lussāfai varas̄ ā dattakek jahai dīfi eve.\
►eagē dā nagalāi, ehen kahalei au dā seṭa' jahafi. ◄
removed his teeth, and replaced them with a nice, new set of teeth.
- 6 ⟨hedunu 'aga gada mituruge ge'as̄ dīumun,⟩
/heḍunu aṅga gada mituruge geas̄ diumun,\
►hennāi, anga maḍa miturā ēge r̥tehi anga gada miturā ekahau ebege. ◄
In the morning, Anga Madu Mithuru visited his friend, Anga Gadha Mithuru.
- 7 ⟨'aha'ifi 'eve. "tiya'ī, kalē kihinē jehi datpila'e' he'yeve."⟩
/ahaifi eve. tia'ī, kalē kihinek jehi datpilaek heyo eve.\
►ea' angai tibi au dā' fenifei, anga maḍa miturā e libeṇei kehennaka' tau ehi. ◄
On seeing his friend's nice new teeth, Anga Gadha Mithuru asked how he got them.
- 8 ⟨bunneve. 'aharen māfuś kaigen 'atiri matī hḍu 'as̄igai nidifā 'o'vā, santi mariyabu 'a'is jahā
din'itīeve."⟩
/buni eve. aharen māfuś kaigen atiri matī hḍu as̄igai nidifā ovvā, santi mariyaṁbu ais jahā din'itī
eve.\
►anga maḍa miturā santumariāge vāhaka kēi derefei, ēæ dā' dinī ea kamaś beṇi. ◄
Anga Madu Mithuru told him the story of Santhimariyanbu and how she gave him the nice teeth.
- 9 ⟨'e' aḍu 'ahāfai 'aga gada mituru bunneve.⟩
/e aḍu ahāfai aṅga gada mituru buni eve.\
►mi vāhaka aḍa ehuma' fahi anga gada miturā beṇi mī reakī timāge rei au. ◄
After hearing the story, Anga Gadha Mithuru said, "Tonight is my night.
- 10 ⟨mi rē 'aharen ti'a tāgai 'onnānameve.⟩
/mi rē aharen tia tāgai onnānam eve.\
►ava etān mi rei ēsun. ◄
I will be there tonight."

- 11 ⟨'e rē māfuś kāgen holu 'aśīgai 'aga gada mituru 'o'vā
/e rē māfuś kaigen hōu aśīgai aṅga gada mituru ovvā\
- ehen vi mei, e rei anga gada miturā maufīsi kāgen e ede veśiō eagē rahumatterī ā kurie rei veśiō tani.* ◀

So, that night, Anga Gadha Mithuru ate maafuh and lay down on the same bed his friend used the previous night.

- 12 ⟨santi mariyabaś māfuś vas duvaigen 'a'is)
- /santi mariyambaś māfuś vas duvaigen ais\
- kudu vēlakēda' fahun maufīse vas libigen santumari ā anga gada miturāekaha' bāi.* ◀

After a while, drawn by the smell of the maafuh, Santhimariyanbu came to Anga Gadha Mithuru,

- 13 ⟨datta' lu'sāfai 'e datta' gōññaś 'ala'i)
- /dattak lussāfai e dattak gōññaś dai\
- angai tibi da' nagafei ea ati o' kota'āu ēdafi.* ◀

pulled out his teeth and put them in her sack.

- 14 ⟨'alun dattake' jahan kamaś koludate' jehi tanī, 'aga gada mituru bunñeve.)
- /alun dattakek jahan kamaś koludatek jehi tanī, aṅga gada mituru buni eve.\
- au da' angai jah ā fāttaga', santumari ā angai dā ā tayyāra kēda ko' anga maḍa miturā beñi.* ◀

Then she started replacing them with nice, new teeth. Just as Santhimariyanbu was setting one molar tooth in place, Anga Gadha Mithuru said,

- 15 ⟨"'e mituruge dattakaś vure rīti koś dēti'igē" 'eve.)
- /e mituruge dattakaś vure rīti koś dēti! iñgē eve.\
- "balafele ma angai tibi au da' afagē rāṭehi mīh ā angai tibi datav vanī mā riveti (au)." ◀*

"Please see that my new teeth are nicer than my friend's."

- 16 ⟨mihen hama bunumun gat birun santi mariyabuge 'atug ā huri datta' aga gada mituruge 'agayaś
- 'ukālāfai duve higa'je 'eve. den datta' hurī hunnāne gotakaśeve)
- /mihen hama bunumun gat birun santi mariyambaḅuge atug ā huri dattak aṅga gada mituruge aṅgayaś
- ukālāfai duve hiṅgajje eve. den dattak hurī hunnāne gotakaś eve.\
- ee mehen beñi āda ahafei, santumari ā biri ginagen ea ati o' dabah ā (kotḍa) bañḍun jahālāi, ee mīi*

mīnu mati datun forovalāi ebege. ◀

Hearing him speak, Santhimariyanbu was so frightened that she upset her whole bag and ran away, leaving him covered with teeth sticking to his face.

- 17 ⟨mi kamā varaś dera vegen)
- /mi kam-āi varaś dera vegen\
- anga gada miturā mi kamāi deetere varā hitāma koffi.* ◀

Anga Gadha Mithuru was very sad about this.

- 18 ⟨'aga maḍu mituruge ge'aś diyā mā, varaś malāmāt koś'ceti kiyā hedi 'eve.)
- /aṅga maḍu mituruge ge'aś di ā mā, varaś malāmāt koś ecceci ki ā hedi eve.\
- hennāi ēge rahumatteri anga gada miturāekaha' gē mei, ede malāmākoffei ihafi.* ◀

In the morning, when he visited his friend, Anga Madu Mithuru laughed and made fun of him.

T12: Aṅga gada miturāi, aṅga maḍu mituru (2)

"The two friends and the flying jar"

Māle: ʿAbdullāh Ṣādiq*

* The text in the standard language was published in a newspaper; cp. fig. 2, p. 174. The English translation appeared in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 3, Māle 1988, 1 ff.

- 13 ⟨re'as vuren mi rē bar_e, e re'as vure mi rē bar_e⟩
/re'as vuren mi rē baru_e, e re'as vure mi rē baru_e.\
"Tonight it's heavier than last night."
- 14 ⟨mi lava'ige 'aḍāi 'eku j'āi ma'caś 'arān faśaifi 'eve.⟩
/mi lavaige aḍāi eku j'āi maccaś arān faśaifi eve.\
And, with the singing of that song, Aŋga Maḍu Mithuru felt the jar rising up.
- 15 ⟨'aramun 'aramun gos duniye vaś kuburakaś vī mā, 'ekati 'aneka'caś bunā 'aḍu 'ive 'eve.⟩
/aramun aramun gos dunie vaś kuṃburakaś vī mā, ekati anekaccaś bunā ḍu ive eve.\
It rose up and up until the earth became a small ball. Aŋga Maḍu Mithuru heard the pigeons asking each other,
- 16 ⟨mi rē gendānī, kon bimakaś hēyeve? bune'peve.⟩
/mi rē gendānī, kon bimakaś heyo eve? bune'fi eve.\
"Where shall we take the jar tonight?"
- 17 ⟨mi rē gendānī lō bimaśeve.⟩
/mi rē gendānī lō bimaś eve.\
"Tonight we'll take it to the bronze land."
- 18 ⟨'iru koḷakun tane'ga'i baha'ta'ifi 'eve.⟩
/iru koḷakun tanekgai bahaṭṭaifi eve.\
Then he felt the jar lowered and being set down somewhere.
- 19 ⟨j'ādin nukut 'iru, 'e sorumen 'e duhi gos vanī, mā duruga'eve.⟩
/j'ādin nukut iru, e sorumen e duhi gos vanī, mā durugai eve.\
After the pigeons flew away, he came out of the jar, and started walking around.
- 20 ⟨'aga maḍu mituru 'e bimaś fa'ibā hiḡālā hedumaś fahu'e tāge gasgahun mēvā bide, kā
hada'igen j'āi'as vade'je 'eve.⟩
/aŋga maḍu mituru e bimaś faibā hiḡālā hedumaś fahu e tāge gasgahun mēvā biṇde, kai hadaigen
j'āli'as vadeje eve.\
He saw lots of fruit trees. After eating some fruit, he went back to sleep in the jar.
- 21 ⟨'ane' duvas vefai 'iru 'ossi 'ehākaś 'iru vumun, kotaruta' 'atu ve'je 'eve.⟩
/anek duvas vefai iru ossi ehākaś iru vumun, kotarutak atu vejje eve.\
The next day, at the same time in the evening he heard the same noises as the night before,
- 22 ⟨ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'as kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'as kuḷi jahā jaḍi matin tin faharu
funma'igen di'umaś fahu, 'e' kala lava kiyāfai j'āi 'ufu'lān faśaifi 'eve.⟩
/ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'as kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'as kuḷi jahā jaḍi matin tin faharu funmaigen
di'umaś fahu, ek kala lava kiāfai j'āi ufullān faśaifi eve.\
and the king pigeon did the same warlike folk dance as on the previous day. With the song "Tonight it's heavier than last night,"
- 23 ⟨ma'caś 'arā duniye vaś kuburakaś vī mā, ras kotaru'ahāli 'eve.⟩
/maccaś arā dunie vaś kuṃburakaś vī mā, ras kotaru ahāli eve.\
he felt the jar rising. Again, as it rose up until the earth became a small ball the king pigeon asked,
- 24 ⟨mi rē gendānī, kon bimakaś hēyeve? bunēve.⟩
/mi rē gendānī, kon bimakaś heyo eve? buni eve.\
"Where shall we take the jar tonight?"

36 ⟨e s̄ahitu ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā hedumaś fahu, j̄āḷi
matin tin faharu funma'igen gosfa j̄āḷi 'ufulan 'anga'ifi 'eve.⟩

/e s̄ahitu ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā hedumaś fahu, j̄āḷi
matin tin faharu fummaigen gosfa j̄āḷi ufulan anga'ifi eve.\\

On the way, he heard them singing again,

37 ⟨"re'ās vure mi rē bar_ē!" e re'ās vure mi rē bar_ē!" kiyamun j̄āḷi hifa'igen 'uduhi 'a'is 'ihaś ves
j̄āḷi huri t̄āgai baha'ta'ifi 'eve.⟩

/reaś vure mi rē bar_ē! e reaś vure mi rē bar_ē!" kiamun j̄āḷi hifaigen uduhi ais ihaś ves j̄āḷi huri
t̄āgai baha'ta'ifi eve.\\

"Tonight it's heavier than last night," and with that they lifted the jar and rose up high until the earth
became a small ball.

38 ⟨e sorumen di'umun j̄āḷin 'arā geaś ranta' 'ufu'la'ifi 'eve.⟩

/e sorumen diumun j̄āḷin arā geaś rantak ufullaifi eve.\\

Finally, they lowered the jar to its original place near the beach. After the pigeons left, Anga Madu
Mithuru got out of the jar, and took the silver and gold home with him.

39 ⟨mi kan 'aga gada mituraś 'egigen 'aha'ifi 'eve.⟩

/mi kan aṅga gada mituraś eṅgigen aha'ifi eve.\\

Somehow, Anga Gadha Mithuru learned that his friend had come across a lot of gold.

40 ⟨"kale'ās mihā, rantake' libunī kon tākun hēyeve?"⟩

/kaleaś mihā, rantakek libunī kon tākun heyoeve?\\

and was very curious to know how he got it.

41 ⟨den 'aga maḍu mituru, hama 'ekani ran bimaś tiya rē, vī huri hā goṭekiyā d̄inin vī māḡaga
gada mituru bunneve.⟩

/den aṅga maḍu mituru, hama ekani ran bimaś tia rē, vī huri hā gotek kiā d̄inin vī mā, aṅga gada
mituru buni eve.\\

When Anga Gadha Mithuru asked him how it happened, Anga Madu Mithuru related the story of the
last night, when he visited the golden land.

42 ⟨'ahannaś 'e j̄āḷi da'kan hing_āseve⟩

/ahannaś e j̄āḷi dakkan hing_ās eve.\\

Anga Gadha Mithuru was truly anxious to go and gather the gold,

43 ⟨den de miturun 'ekī ga'e tanaś higa'je 'eve.⟩

/den de miturun ekigai e tanaś hiṅgajje eve.\\

so Anga Madu Mithuru showed him the jar.

44 ⟨baḷākāś nu hur'aga gada mituru 'e j̄āḷi'ās vade'je 'eve.⟩

/baḷākāś nu hure aṅga gada mituru e j̄āḷi'ās vadejje eve.\\

Quickly, Anga Gadha Mithuru climbed into the jar

45 ⟨dan ba'e' aḷāfai, 'e' kala kotaruta' 'a'is ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'ās
kuḷi jahāfai j̄āḷi matin tin faharu gosfa'ī j̄āḷi hifa'igen 'udu'sa'igenfi 'eve.⟩

/dan baek aḷāfai, ek kala kotarutak ais ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi
jahāfai j̄āḷi matin tin faharu gosfai j̄āḷi hifaigen udussaigenfi eve.\\

and waited for the pigeons to come that night. Anga Gadha Mithuru heard the king pigeon doing his
dance,

46 <"mi r ē ves" kiyanī, "reyaś vuren mi r ē bar ē e re'as vure mi r ē bar ē ..." mi henneve>
 /mi r ē ves, kianī, reas vuren mi r ē bar ē, e reas vure mi r ē bar ē ... mi hen eve.\
 and with the song, "Tonight it's heavier than last night,"

47 <ma'caś 'ar ā, duniye vaś kuburakaś vī m ā, bunēve.>
 /maccaś ar ā, dunie vaś kuṁburakaś vī m ā, bunefi eve.\
 the pigeons lifted the jar and rose up until the earth became a small ball.

48 <"mi r ē bahaṭ ānī kon bimega'i he'yeve?" bunēve.>
 /mi r ē bahaṭ ānī kon bimekgai heyo eve? buni eve.\
 The king pigeon asked "Where shall we take it tonight?"

49 <"lō bimuga 'eve.">
 /lō bimugai eve.\
 The others replied, "We'll take it to the bronze land."

50 <hama bunumun 'aga gada mituru 'ovel āfai bunefi 'eve.>
 /hama bunumun aṅga gada mituru ovel āfai bunefi eve.\
 On hearing this, Anga Gadha Mithuru exclaimed,

51 <"n ūnekeve!>
 /n ūnek eve!\
 "No! no.

52 <mi r ē ves gendan vānī, hama ran bimaśevē.>
 /mi r ē ves gendan vānī, hama ran bimaś eve.\
 Tonight you must take it to the golden land also.

53 <aharen vi'yā, vakin lō bimaś gen gos gen ve d āne hēveve?>
 /aharen vi-āi, vakin lō bimaś gen gos gen ve d āne heyo eve?\
 Just because it is me, why should you take it to the bronze land?"

54 <j āli tere'in 'ade' ivunu ha'i 'irun huri h ā kotaru j āli ak ā j āli ek ē kiy āfai d ū koślunūn 'a'is bin
 matīgāi jehunu jehunūn j āli teli, 'aga gada mituru fis fis ve'je 'eve.>
 /j āli terein adek ivunu hai irun huri h ā kotaru j āli ak ā j āli ek ē ki āfai d ū koślunūn ais bim matīgāi
 jehunu jehunūn j āli teli, aṅga gada mituru fis fis vejje eve.\
 Terrified at the noise coming from inside the jar, the pigeons let it go. Down came the jar with Anga
 Gadha Mithuru.

T13: Fū digu handige vāhaka

The devil with the long navel

Māle: ‘Abdullāh Ṣādiq*; Fua’ Mulaku: Āminat Muḥammad Sa‘īd

* The text in the standard language was published in a newspaper; cp. fig. 3, p. 188.

1

M

⟨'e ba 'uleyē, 'e ba 'uleyē, 'a'iminā bīāi, hasan takurā, mi de mafirin 'idegen 'uletā kuḍa
duvaskole'ge fahun hasan takuru fura'igen, daturaku higa'je 'eve.⟩
/e ba uḷē-ē, e ba uḷē-ē, āminā bī-āi, hasan takur-āi, mi de mafirin iṇdegeḷeḷā kuḍa duvaskolekge
fahun hasan takuru furaigen, daturaku hiṅgajje eve.\\

Once there lived Āminat Bī and Hassan Takuru. A certain time after having got married, Hassan Takuru embarked for a journey.

F

▷ed duvaheki vēṇdunai āminā bī ai kē mīhaka.
Δek duvaheki vēṇdunai āminā bī ai kē mīhaka.

Once there lived a (wo)man called Aminā Bī.

2

M

⟨'ege fahun, 'e' duvahaku, havīru 'a'iminā bī, 'e raśu hukuru kurā mā miskitu vāu dośās fen balā
higa'je 'eve.⟩
/ege fahun, ek duvahaku, havīru āminā bī, e raśu hukuru kurā mā miskitu vāu dośās fen balā
hiṅgajje eve.\\

One day, (a little bit) later, Āminat Bī went to the well of the great Friday mosque of her island in the evening in order to fetch (some) water.

F

▷e mīhā ebage ai miskite vālo doraha fen eḍanna.◁
Δe mīhā ebage ai miskite vālo doraha fen eḍanna.▽

That woman (lit. "person") went to the well of the mosque to fetch (lit. "pluck") some water.

3

M

⟨'a'imīnā bī fen furan faśāfā balāli tanā fenunī miskitu gibula vī farātūgā fūḍigi haṇḍi" kaś
bolu nāśi gaḍakun, bolaś veli furān'inda 'eve.⟩
/āmīnā bī fen furan faśāfā balāli tān-āi fenunī miskitu gibula vī farātūgā fūḍigi haṇḍi kaś bolu
nāśi gaḍakun, bolaś veli furān indai eve.\\

When Āminat Bī, while starting filling in water, looked around, she saw the devil with the long navel who, being aside the Qibla, was shovelling bone sand onto (his) head with a coconut shell.

F

▷goho, hiśu vēlai, fūḍigi haṇḍi hīsī naiśakaha kā vēli eḷān bolaha furanna.◁
Δgoho, hiśu vēlai, fūḍigi haṇḍi hīsī naiśakaha kaś vēli eḷān bolaha furanna.▽

When she went there, the devil with the long navel was just filling some bone sand, which he had collected in a coconut shell, onto his head.

4

M

⟨'a'imīnā bī gat birun, bāiyā kihili jaha'igen, duvefā gos, 'e hisābu gaḍuge mīhunge gātugāi, mi
vāhaka bunefi 'eve.⟩
/āmīnā bī gat birun, bāiyā kihili jahaigen, duvefā gos, e hisābu gaḍuge mīhunge gātugai, mi
vāhaka bunefi eve.\\

Āminat Bī was frightened, (she) ran away crying and told this story to the (other) people.

F

▷hiśu vēlai mi āminā bīśa fennā biraha duvvā gat ai.
Δhiśu vēlai mi āminā bīśa fennā biraha duvvā gat ai.

When A.B. saw this, she was frightened and ran away.

5

M

⟨'e re'āśu 'iru o'si mīhun nidāfāi hila vāu 'obunu tanā 'ekuhen, 'ivunī gē bitu kārīn govālī
'adeve.⟩
/e reaśu iru ossi mīhun nidāfai hila vāu obunu tān-āi ekuhen, ivunī gē bitu kairīn govālīḍu eve.\\

That evening, after sunset, when people were sleeping and no more sound(s) could be heard, she heard the sound of (somebody) calling through the wall.

F

▷den, kommi rēiki mia nidanna onnā vēlai, fūḍigi haṇḍi āho mi beṇanī,◁
Δden, kommi rēeki mia nidanna onnā vēlai, fūḍigi haṇḍi āho mi beṇanī,▽

Then, every night when she was sleeping, the devil with the long navel came and asked,

6

- M <"tede' hē. 'a'imīnā bī'e? mi'adu havīru hukuru miskitu gibula vī farātugā, fūudigu hanḍi, kaś bolu nāsigaḍakun, bolaś veli furān'indā duśimā vē bunīmā hē?"
/tedek hē. āmīnā bī ē? mi'adu havīru hukuru miskitu gibula vī farātugaḷfūu digu hanḍi, kaś bolu nāsigaḍakun, bolaś veli furān'indā duśimā evē bunīmā hē?"\
- 'Is it true, Aminat Bī, did you tell (the people) that you saw the devil with the long navel shovelling bone sand into (his) mouth with a coconut shell this evening aside of the Qibla of the Friday-Mosque?'
- F >teda' tai, āminā bī ai ta diši tai timā naiśakaha kavēli eḍān bolaha furanna hiśu vēlai.ḍ
ḍtedaś tai, āminā bī ai ta diši tai timā naiśakaha kaś vēliḍān bolaha furanna hiśu vēlai.ḍ
- 'Is it true, Aminat Bī, that you saw me when I was shovelling bone sand into (my) mouth with a coconut shell?'

7

- M <'a'imīnā bī bunī ē nūnek ē!
/āmīnā bī buni ē nūnek ē!\
- Aminat Bī said: 'No!'
- F >beṇum mā, āminā bī beī, timā ni dakimā ve ai.ḍ
ḍbeṇum mā, āminā bī beī, timā ni dakimā eve ai.ḍ
- At his saying (so), A.B. answered, 'I did not see (that).'

8

- M <'aharen bunī, "ran nāsī kḍakun bolaś ran furuvvan'indā duśimā vē'eve."
/aharen bunī, ran nāsī kḍakun bolaś ran furuvvan'indā duśimā eve eve.\
- 'I said, "I saw how he was shovelling gold into (his) mouth (lit. "head") with a golden shell."'
- F >timā dīśī ta ran nāsī kḍakun bolaha ran furuvanna hiśu vēlai ai.ḍ
ḍtimā dīśī ta ran nāsī kḍakun bolaha ran furuvanna hiśu vēlai ai.ḍ
- 'I saw you when you were filling gold into your mouth (lit. "head") with a (piece of a) golden coconut shell.'

9

- M <den hī genfai handi higa'je.)
/den hī genfai hanḍi hiṅgajje.\
- Then, (thus) being satisfied, the devil walked away.
- F >beṇum mā, den miu kakkā jahāfē ihan ihavun ebage ai.ḍ
ḍbeṇum mā, den miu kakkak jahāfē ihan ihavun ebage ai.ḍ
- At (her) saying (so), he went away laughing 'ha ha ha'.

10

- M <'ane'kā'ane' rē ves, hama'e danvaru 'a'is 'ehen 'aha'ifi 'eve. mi faharu ves 'a'imīnā bī bunī, hama, 'ehenneve.)
/anekkā anek rē ves, hama e damvaru ais ehen ahaifi eve. mi faharu ves āmīnā bī bunī, hama, ehen eve.\
- Another night, at the same hour, she heard the same (words). This time too, Aminat Bī said 'it was just like this.'
- F >den ene' rēekias āho mihen ehum mā, mia bāī, hama ehen ai.ḍ
ḍden enek rēeki-as āho mihen ehum mā, mia bāī, hama ehen ai.ḍ
- Then, yet another night, when he came and asked like this, she answered in just the same way.

11

M <bunumun hī genfāi, higaʼje ʼeve. mi gotaś kantaʼ vān fešumun, ʼaʼimīnā bī hikēn faśāfi ʼeve.>
 /bunumun hī genfai, hiŋgaije eve. mi gotaś kantak vān fešumun, amīnā bī hikēn faśāfi eve.\
 (Once more) satisfied by (her) saying (so), he went away. As it continued to be (lit. "(the) facts having started to be") this way, Aminat Bī began to lose weight (lit. "to get thin").

F

▷e kal hasan fulu ni hiše ai mi raši.◁

Δe kal hasan fulu ni hiše ai mi raši. ▽

At that time, Hassan Fulū was not present on that island.

12

M <hasan takuraś ʼādevunu ʼiru ʼaʼimīnā bī hīvanī kaśi lloʼ henneve. ʼaʼimīnā bī fenifā hasan takuru buneʼpeve. ʼʼaʼimīnā bī, ʼā hā hikifā tīnī kīvegen hēʼ?ʼʼ>
 /hasan takuraś ādevunu iru aimīnā bī hīvanī kaśi lak hen eve. amīnā bī fenifā hasan takuru buneʼfi eve. amīnā bī, tia hā hikifa tīnī kīk vegen hēʼ?ʼ\
 When Hassan Takuru returned, Aminat Bī was (thin) like a piece of bone. When he saw Aminat Bī, Hassan Takuru asked: 'Aminat Bī, why have you become so thin?'

When Hassan Takuru returned, Aminat Bī was (thin) like a piece of bone. When he saw Aminat Bī, Hassan Takuru asked: 'Aminat Bī, why have you become so thin?'

F

▷den hasan fulu mi raśaha āho bēi ettakī kumā tai ta ti varaha hemaš

Δden hasan fulu mi raśaha āho bēi ettakī kumā tai ta ti varaha hemaš

Then, when Hassan Fulū came (back) to this island, he said 'why are you so very thin?'

13

M <ʼaʼimīnā bī bunīeve. hasan takuru furāgen, diya fahun,>
 /amīnā bī buni eve. hasan takuru furaigen, dia fahun,\
 Aminat Bī said: 'after (you,) Hassan Takuru, had embarked and gone away,

Aminat Bī said: 'after (you,) Hassan Takuru, had embarked and gone away,

F

▷benum mā, bēi iv

Δbenum mā, bēi iv

When he spoke (like this), (Aminā Bī) said,

14

M <ʼeʼ duvahuḱu havīru, hukuru miskitu vālu dośaś fen balā gos huṭā fenunī, fīlu digu haṇḱi miskitu gibula vī farātugai, kaś bolu nāšigaḱakun, bolaś veli furān inda ʼeve.>
 /ek duvahuḱu havīru, hukuru miskitu vālu dośaś fen balā gos huṭā fenunī, fīlu digu haṇḱi miskitu gibula vī farātugai, kaś bolu nāšigaḱakun, bolaś veli furān inda eve.\
 'one day, in the evening, I went to the well of the Friday Mosque in order to get (some) water, (and suddenly) I saw the devil with the long navel who, being near by the qibla, was shovelling bone sand into (his) mouth (lit. "head") with a coconut shell.

'one day, in the evening, I went to the well of the Friday Mosque in order to get (some) water, (and suddenly) I saw the devil with the long navel who, being near by the qibla, was shovelling bone sand into (his) mouth (lit. "head") with a coconut shell.

F

▷fīludigi haṇḱi kommi reiki timā nidanna onnā vēlai, āho uṇḱagu kō hadanna hedī ai.

Δfīludigi haṇḱi kommi rēeki timā nidanna onnā vēlai, āho uṇḱagu kō hadanna hedī ai.

'every night, when I lie down for sleeping, the devil with the long navel comes making it difficult (for me) to do so.

15

M <den ʼaharen birun ʼaʼis, ʼe vāhaka mi hisābu gaḱu mīhun gātugā bunefīmeve.ēge fahun konme reʼaku, fīlu digu haṇḱi gēge bitu kāiriʼaś ʼaʼis, ʼahanīʼeve.>
 /den aharen birun ais, e vāhaka mi hisābu gaḱu mīhun gātugā bunefīm eve. ēge fahun konme reaku, fīlu digu haṇḱi gēge bitu kairiaś ais, ahanī eve.\
 Then, gripped by fear, I told this to the people. Ever since then, every night, the long navelled devil comes near (our) house, asking:

Then, gripped by fear, I told this to the people. Ever since then, every night, the long navelled devil comes near (our) house, asking:

16

- M <"tede' hē, 'a'imīnā bīē, hukuru miskitu gibla vī farātugā fūu digu haṇḍi kaś bolu nāsigaḍakun
bolaś veli furān indā duśīmā vē bunīmā hē?"
/"tedek hē, āmīnā bī ē, hukuru miskitu gibla vī farātugā fūu digu haṇḍi kaś bolu nāsigaḍakun
bolaś veli furān indā duśīmā evē bunīmā hē?"\
- 'Is it true, Āmināt Bī, that you told (the people) that you saw the long navelled devil near the qibla of the mosque filling sand into (his) mouth (lit. "head") (with) a coconut shell?'

17

- M <den 'aharen bunanī, "nūnek ē! ran nāśi ḥakun, bolaś ran furuvvan indā duśīmā vēeve." den
haṇḍi hī genfai, higa'ije 'eve ...>
/den aharen bunanī, "nūnek ē! ran nāśi ḥakun, bolaś ran furuvvan indā duśīmā eve eve." den
haṇḍi hī genfai, hiṅga'ije eve ...\
Then I say, 'no! I saw him filling gold into (his) mouth (lit. "head") with a golden shell.' Then the devil goes away, contented (as it were).'

18

- M <hasan takuru bunneve. mi rē, 'a'i mā, "āek ē duśīm ē." bunāsevē.
/hasan takuru buni eve. mi rē, ai mā, "āek ē duśīm ē." bunās eve.\
- Hasan Takuru said: 'When he will come tonight, (say), "I have watched something new."'
- F >den, beṇī ettakī hā ve ai tiuśa mi rei lāa dennā (?) ve.<
Δden, beṇī ettakī hā ve ai tiuśa mi rei lāa dennā eve.▽
- Then he said, 'okay, I will play a trick on him tonight.'

19

- M <mihen bunefā gēge bīta', ragalaś ba'dā 'enme lō vāe' ves, nu hunnāne hen hadāfai 'uturu 'edu
bī'doś farātu bitun, heyo varuge 'e' lō vāu behe'ti 'eve.>
/mihen bunefā gēge bittak raṅgaś baddā ekme lō vāek ves nu hunnāne hen hadāfai uturu eṇdu
biddoś farātu bitun heyo varuge ek lō vāu behe'tti eve.\
- After speaking (like this), he inspected the walls of the house well, and taking care that no other hole was present, he made one good hole into the wall beside the upper bed.

20

- M <den lonu mirus gade' fuḍuvāfai, kośi vali buri'e', ta'yāraś bēvi 'eve.>
/den lonu mirus gaṇḍek fuḍuvāfai, kośi vali buriek, tayyāraś bēvvi eve.\
- Then he prepared some salt and chili and a blunt knife.
- F >kēfē, beṇī ettakī tayyāro keranna kē ḥo miris, den kośi kośi vāak huanna kē.<
Δkēfē, beṇī ettakī tayyāro keranna kē ḥo miris, den kośi kośi vāak huanna kē.▽
- Saying so, he told her to prepare some salt and chili and then to look for a very blunt knife.

21

- M >den, fūudigi haṇḍi ām mā, beṇanna kē hā vē ai, hama diśīmā vā
Δden, fūudigi haṇḍi ām mā, beṇanna kē hā eve ai, hama diśīmā eve▽
- Then (he told her), when the devil comes, to say 'yes, I saw you like this'.

22

- M <dan vumun 'ehen rērē ves, fadāin, fūu digu haṇḍi 'atu ve'je 'eve.>
/dam vumun ehen rērē ves, fadain, fūu digu haṇḍi atu ve'je eve.\
- When the time had come this night, the devil with the long navel appeared as usual.
- F >den, hama e rei bā ve ai.<
Δden, hama e rei bā ve ai.
- Then the (the devil) came (again) the same night.▽

23

M

⟨'a'is 'ehen 'ehumun,⟩

/ais ehen ehumun,\\

When he came and asked (as usual),

F

▷ām mā miu bēi, tēdā tai ta diši tai naiši gaṇḍakaha ka' v̄eli aḏān bolaha furanna hiśu v̄elai
 Δām mā miu bēi, tēdā tai ta diši tai naiši gaṇḍakaha kaś v̄eli aḏān bolaha furanna hiśu v̄elai.▽

When he came, he said, 'is it true that you saw (me) when I was filling bone sand into my mouth (lit. "head") using a coconut shell?'

24

M

⟨'a'im mā bī bunñeve. "æk ē! duśim ā_vēeve."⟩

/am in ā bī buni eve. "æk ē! duśim ā eve eve."\\

Aminat Bī said: 'Something new: I saw you!'

F

▷benum mā, amin ā bī bēi, h ā ve ai, hama diśim ā vea
 Δbenum mā, amin ā bī bēi, h ā eve ai, hama diśim ā eve▽

A.B. answered, 'yes, I saw you like this.'

25

M

⟨den 'ivēn feśī ge vaśāigen duv ā 'adeve. 'irukolakun 'e' kala lō vāun fūlu b ān ān faśāifi 'eve.⟩

/den ivēn feśī ge vaśāigen duv ā du eve. irukolakun ek kala lō vāun fūlu b ān ān faśāifi eve.\\

Then (they) heard a noise (he produced) by going around the house. After a certain time he started to put his navel through the hole.

F

▷den, heḏī vaḏāmakī, e tani hīśi balakun fūlu kull āli ai.Δ
 Δden, heḏī vaḏāmakī, e tani hīśi balakun fūlu kull āli ai.▽

Then he pushed his navel through the hole which was there.

26

M

⟨hasan takuru 'ataś kahanī 'eve.⟩

/hasan takuru ataś kahanī eve.\\

Hassan Takuru scratched (it) with his hand.

F

▷kullum mā hasan fūlu heḏī liki, fūlu gaṇḍo buri kōliai.Δ
 Δkullum mā hasan fūlu heḏī liki, fūlu gaṇḍo buri kōliai.▽

When he pushed it through, Hassan Fūlu cut off a piece of the navel.

27

M

⟨'eterige furi, bēruge furi, den hus vēje hen hī vī mā hasan takurufūś ku'li'e', jehumun, pas
 lāfai 'is, bitug ā hanḏige baḏu jehunu 'aḏu 'ivi'je 'eve.⟩

/eterige furi, bēruge furi, den hus vēje hen hī vī mā hasan takurufūś kulliek jehumun, pas lāfai is,
 bitug ā hanḏige baḏu jehunu aḏu ivi'je eve.\\

Hasan Takurufūlu heard the sound of (the devil's) hitting the wall with his belly after being blown up inside, blown up outside, and bursting.

28

M

⟨'e vagutu 'atuga'i 'ot kośi da'b ūra vali tila gaḏalakun, fūluga'i kāta'i gatunum fūlu vaki koślāfā'e
 tāga'i lonu mirus, gaḏe' ala'ifi 'eve. den teligenfa'i "'a'dō, ma fūō! fūlaku, fūō!" _ē govamun)\\

/e vagutu atugai ot kośi dabb ūra vali tila gaḏalakun, fūlugai kātai gatunum fūlu vaki koślāfā e tāga
 lonu mirus, gaḏek alaifi eve. den teligenfai "addō, ma fūō! fūlaku, fūō!" _ē govamun\\

Then (Hassan Takuru) cut the navel with the blunt knife he held in his hand until having cut it through, and (he) put salt and chili on the surface of the wound. Being wounded (in this way), (the devil) cried, 'woe, my navel, my navel!'

F

▷buri kōfē, lōo miris līm mā, addōi, ma fūē ai.Δ
 Δburi kōfē, lōo miris līm mā, addōi, ma fūē ai.▽

After cutting it, (Hassan Takuru) applied some salt and chili, (and the devil said), 'woe, my navel!'

29

M

⟨duvamun gos, 'e raśun ves fa'iba'i gen higa'je 'eve.⟩
 /duvamun gos, e raśun ves faibai gen hiŋgajje eve.\\

and he ran away, leaving this island.

F

▷kēfē, ǎlo lavan lavamun ebage ai. ◁
 Δkēfē, ǎlo lavan lavamun ebage ai. ▽

Crying (lit. "saying") so, making continuous noise, he went away.

30

M

⟨'ēge fahun mi'adāi jehen den ves fūu digu handige 'udagule' 'e'ves mīhakaś nu fōra'eve⟩
 /ēge fahun mi adāi jehen den ves fūu digu handige uñdagulek ekves mīhakaś nu fōra eve\\

After that, nobody ever heard about difficulties produced by the long navelled devil ...

31

M

⟨vāhaka huṭṭunī 'eve⟩

/vāhaka huṭṭunī eve\\

The story is finished.



Fig. 3: Fūlū digu handī

('Abdullāh Ṣādiq)

T14: **Mākan ā fiñdan ā**

“Brother-in-law stork”

Māle: ʿAbdullāh Ṣādiq*

* The text in the standard language was published in a newspaper; cp. fig. 4, p. 196. The English translation appeared in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 2, Māle 1988, 1 ff.

- 1 ⟨*m ākan ā'idegen 'uḷenī fidan āge dāta'ak āi 'eve.*⟩
 /*m ākan ā iñdegen ḷenī fiñdan āge dattaak-āi eve.*\
 Maakana was married to *Findhana's* elder sister,
- 2 ⟨*fidana 'idegen 'uḷenī, m ākan āge kōko'ak āi 'eve.*⟩
 /*fiñdana iñdegen ḷenī, m ākan āge kokkoak āi eve.*\
 and *Findhana* was married to *Maakana's* younger sister.
- 3 ⟨*mi gotun m ākan āāi, fidana vanī, de ḷi'anunnaśeve.*⟩
 /*mi gotun m ākan ā-āi, fiñdana vanī, dāianunnaś eve.*\
 Therefore, they were brothers-in-law.
- 4 ⟨*'e' duvahaku fidana 'a'is m ākan āli'asb ē g ātugāi bunñeve:*⟩
 /*ek duvahaku fiñdana ais m ākan ālianb ē g ātugai buni eve.*\
 One day, *Findhana* came to *Maakana* and suggested,
- 5 ⟨*"konme ves masa'kate' kurav ā hig āś ē,*⟩
 /*konme ves masakkatek kurav ā hiñg āś ē*\
 "Let's do some work."
- 6 ⟨*m ākan āli'anb ē bunñeve,*⟩
 /*m ākan ālianb ē buni eve.*\
 Maakana asked,
- 7 ⟨*"kur ānī kon masācate' h ē?"*⟩
 /*kur ānī kon masācatek h ē?*\
 "What shall we do?"
- 8 ⟨*fidana bunñeve.*⟩
 /*fiñdana buni eve.*\
 Findhana answered,
- 9 ⟨*"vaḷu ter ēn tankḍe' s āfu kośl āfāi dāḍe' ha'dam ā hig āś ē".enme ragaḷ ē!*⟩
 /*vaḷu ter ēn tankḍek s āfu kośl āfāi dāñḍek haddam ā hiñg āś ē. ekme rañḡḷu ē!*\
 "We'll clear a space in the woods and plant something."
- 10 ⟨*den de ḷi'anun 'e'bas kiy āl āf ā vḷu tere'in tangaḍe' s āfu kośgen, daḍu kośa'i fasgaḍu jehumaś fahu, ka'tala 'inda'ifi 'eve.*⟩
 /*den de ḷianun ekbas ki āl āf ā vḷu terein tangañḍek s āfu kośgen, dañḍu kośai fasgañḍu jehumaś fahu, kaṭṭala indaifi eve.*\
 So they agreed and started to work. They ploughed and prepared the field and planted sweet potatoes.
- 11 ⟨*duvas koḷakun daḍu h ā vanī, गयाś ves'ara'igenf āne henneve.*⟩
 /*duvas koḷakun dañḍu h ā vanī, गयाś ves araigenf āne hen eve.*\
 The potatoes grew very well.
- 12 ⟨*'e h ā varu gadaāś daḍu hedi ka'tala konn ān vī m ā, fidanaā'is, m ākan āliyanb ē g ātugāi bunñeve.*⟩
 /*e h ā varu gadaāś dañḍu hedi kaṭṭala konn ān vī m ā, fiñdana ais, m ākan āliyanb ē g ātugai buni eve.*\
 When it was time to harvest, *Findhana* went to *Maakana* and said,

64 ⟨boḍu vefaḥi varu gadaḥi ves li'ānbē tītā'ēve!⟩
/boḍu vefai varu gadaḥi ves li'ānbē tītā'ēve! \

65 ⟨hi'tala gastakuge fattakā kabō kḥita' boḍi'akaś badegen tubula'igen, 'ufalun mākanā gos gēdoru
ma'caś va'tālī mā
/hittala gastakuge fattak-āi kabō kḥita' boḍi'akaś badegen tuḃbulaigen, ufalun mākanā gos gēdoru
maccaś vattālī mā \

So, Maakana gathered up all the leaves and stems and took them to his home.

66 ⟨'anhenun 'e hen faharu faharu ves fada'in mī kon 'e'ce' tō'aha'ifi 'eve.⟩
/anhenun e hen faharu faharu ves fadain mī kon eccek tō ahaifi eve. \

As in the previous times, his wife demanded, "What is this?"

67 ⟨mī' mi faharu hi'tala daḍun 'aharen negi ba 'eve. bimun ma'ceve.⟩
/mī' mi faharu hittala daiḍun aharen negi bai eve. bimun mati eve. \

Maakana answered, "This is my share from the hiththala field."

68 ⟨'anhenun 'antarīs vefai bunḥeve.⟩
/anhenun antarīs vefai buni eve. \

Then his wife was angry and said,

69 ⟨tiyaḥi hama ragaḍu moya'ekeve.⟩
/tiaḥi hama raṅgaḍu moyaek eve. \

"You are a real fool.

70 ⟨hi'tala'ige fa'idā huri bai hunnānī bimuge'adiga'ēve.⟩
/hittalaige faidā huri bai hunnānī bimuge dīgai eve. \

In hiththala everything valuable will be underground."

71 ⟨mākanā'is daśaś jahālaigen 'idefā bunḥeve⟩
/mākanā is daśaś jahālaigen iḇdefā buni eve. \

Maakana pondered what she said.

72 ⟨"mi huri hā boḍi'e' ves 'ahannaś mi libunī li'an ko'ko'ā hure'ēve.⟩
/mi huri hā boḍi'iek ves ahannaś mi libunī li'an kokko-āi hure eve. \

He concluded, "All this has happened because of my brother-in-law.

73 ⟨'e'ce' bunākaś ves nu kurēne nūn hē! ..⟩
/eccek bunākaś ves nu kurēne nūn hē! \

But, what can I say?

74 ⟨'e hen vī mā den'ēnāyāekī'ulun hu'tālī'e'⟩
/e hen vī mā den ēnāyā ekī'ulun hu'tālī ē. \

After all he is my brother-in-law. So, I'll stop working with him."

75 ⟨(vāhaka ves nimunīeve).⟩
/(vāhaka ves nimunīeve). \

T15: **Fileimadi**

“Filomadi”*

Addū: Ḥassan Saʿīd

* The English translation by ABDULLAH SHAVI (based on an oral version by KARAANGE FATHMA DIDI, Fuaʾ Mulaku) was published in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 4, Māle 1989, 4 ff.

- 1 ▶ete' zamāna kurin, fari fileimadie bēkakāi baddala koffi:
 ▶etek zamāna kurin, fari fileimaḍia bēkak-āi baddala koṣfi:
 Long, long ago a reef flounder met a beki.
- 2 ▶e duvahi fileimaḍiege lō hiṣi eagē bole de farāti, ehen huṣi hei mahāmenas hinne lekaṣ.
 ▶e duvahi fileimaḍiege lō hiṣi eagē bole de farāti, ehen huṣi hei mahāmen-as hinne lekaṣ.
 At that time the flounder had an eye on each side of its head, like all the other fish.
- 3 ▶de mahias vara' (gina) kudu kudu, kā bēnun ni vē kahalei kaṣi tibei.
 ▶de mahi-as varaṣ gina kudu kudu, kās bēnun ni vē kahalei kaṣi tibei:
 Both fish have a great many small bones, making them undesirable for food.
- 4 ▶rad raṣi mihun e kāi vēdenī kaḍela mahā nuata kaṇḍi vēnī e ehem mahā ni libeṇe fehē.
 ▶raṣ raṣi mihun e kāi vēdenī kaḍela mahak nuata kaṇḍi vēnī e ehen mahak ni libeṇe fehē:
 Islanders eat them only when they cannot get tuna and other big ocean fish.
- 5 ▶miāmen baddala vī mei, mahā vāhaka dakkāṣaga'.
 ▶miāmen baddala vī mei, mahā vāhaka dakkāṣ faṣagat.
 Upon their meeting, the fish began a conversation with each other.
- 6 ▶e de mahun kure mahakā gayes enehakā vanī itiri sifā netumuge sababun egē deverie (deeti)
 ehakā enehakā gai tibi kaṣige adadāi deetere ḍa lavai arairun vē fattafie.
 ▶e de mahun kure mahak-ā gai-es enehak-ā vanī itiri sifā netumuge sababun egē de-verie (de-eti)
 ehak-ā enehak-ā gai tibi kaṣige adad-āi de-etere ḍa lavai arairun vēs faṭtafie.
 As they were insignificant fish with little to brag about, they started boasting about the great number of bones they had, teasing each other.
- 7 ▶e deetige zuābuge mede everie masveriakāi dimā emberigen ahafie:
 ▶e de-etige zuābuge mede everie masveriak-āi dimā emberigen ahafie:
 In the midst of their argument they turned to a fisherman, asking,
- 8 ▶"afirin kuren emme kaṣi ginei kankā gai?"
 ▶afirin kuren ekme kaṣi gineī kankā gai?
 "Which of us has the most bones?"
- 9 ▶ede javvāb derefi:
 ▶ede javvāb derefi:
 He answered,
- 10 ▶"bēkā gai fileimaḍiav vanī ek kaṣi itirau hiṣei."
 ▶bēkā gai fileimaḍiaṣ vanī ek kaṣi itiraṣ hiṣei:
 "The beki has one more bone than the filomadi."
- 11 ▶bēkā hīu hama jehegen kiburuverikamāi ekī fatamun ebegē.
 ▶bēkā hit hama jehegen kiburuverikam-āi ekī fatamun ebegē.
 Relieved, the beki swam away proudly.
- 12 ▶mi rihikulaige (= rihikulai) mahā minivankamāi ekī eterevarieai gonodaṣieai kōreai fatā vēlei ta
 mi kalas fenēhe.
 ▶mi rihikulaige (rihikulai) mahā minivankam-āi ekī eterevarie-āi gonodaṣie-āi kōre-āi fatā vēlei taṣ
 mi kal-as fenēhe:
 You can still see this silvery fish, swimming freely in lagoons and inshore lakes.

- 13 ▶e vagute fileimaḍie onnei fara matte hitāmaverikamāi ekī gōva gōvai.
 ▲e vagute fileimaḍie onneī fara matte hitāmaverikam-āi ekī gōva gōvai.
 Meanwhile, the flounder remained on the reef, sadly crying and crying.
- 14 ▶e hei bārā lō fuhumuge sababun eagē lō bole ef farātakkassagen ebege.◀
 ▲e hei bārā lō fuhumuge sababun eagē lō bole ek farātakaś kassagen ebege.
 She wept so hard that both eyes slid onto one side of her head.
- 15 ▶mi kamāi deetere vī dera boḥlakamun ef fahun fileimaḍie āmunge etere fetun huṭtalāi aḍiau ebege.◀
 ▲mi kam-āi de-etere vī dera boḥlakamun ek fahun fileimaḍie āmunge etere fetun huṭtalāi aḍiaś ebege.◀
 Deeply ashamed of her defeat, she no longer swam about openly, but went to the bottom.
- 16 ▶adas ee adias vara’ ladagani.◀
 ▲adu-as ea adi-as varaś ladagani.
 Nowadays, still very shy,
- 17 ▶ea onnei e kalaki deagaṇḍi hinne kula gāu aruva aruvai aḍie veśifei.◀
 ▲ea onneī e kalaki deagaṇḍi hinne kula gās aruva aruvai aḍie veśifei.◀
 she lies flat, camouflaging herself with the drab color of the ocean floor.
- 18 ▶takau ea otī kontāki kan bḥā ni eṅgēhe, vara’ kaverin fari omau tela tantan ni balā fehēnā.
 ▲takaś ea otī kontāki kam bḥāś ni eṅgēhe, varaś kaverin fari omaś tela tantan ni balā fehēnā.
 You cannot tell where she is, unless you look very closely at the smooth places of the reef in shallow water.
- 19 ▶mī fileimaḍie eagē ādāi xilāfu mḡai āda kādatalibeṇe go’.◀
 ▲mī fileimaḍie eagē ādāi xilāfu mḡu-āi āda kādatak libḥe got.◀
 And that is how the *filomadi* got her strange face and habits.

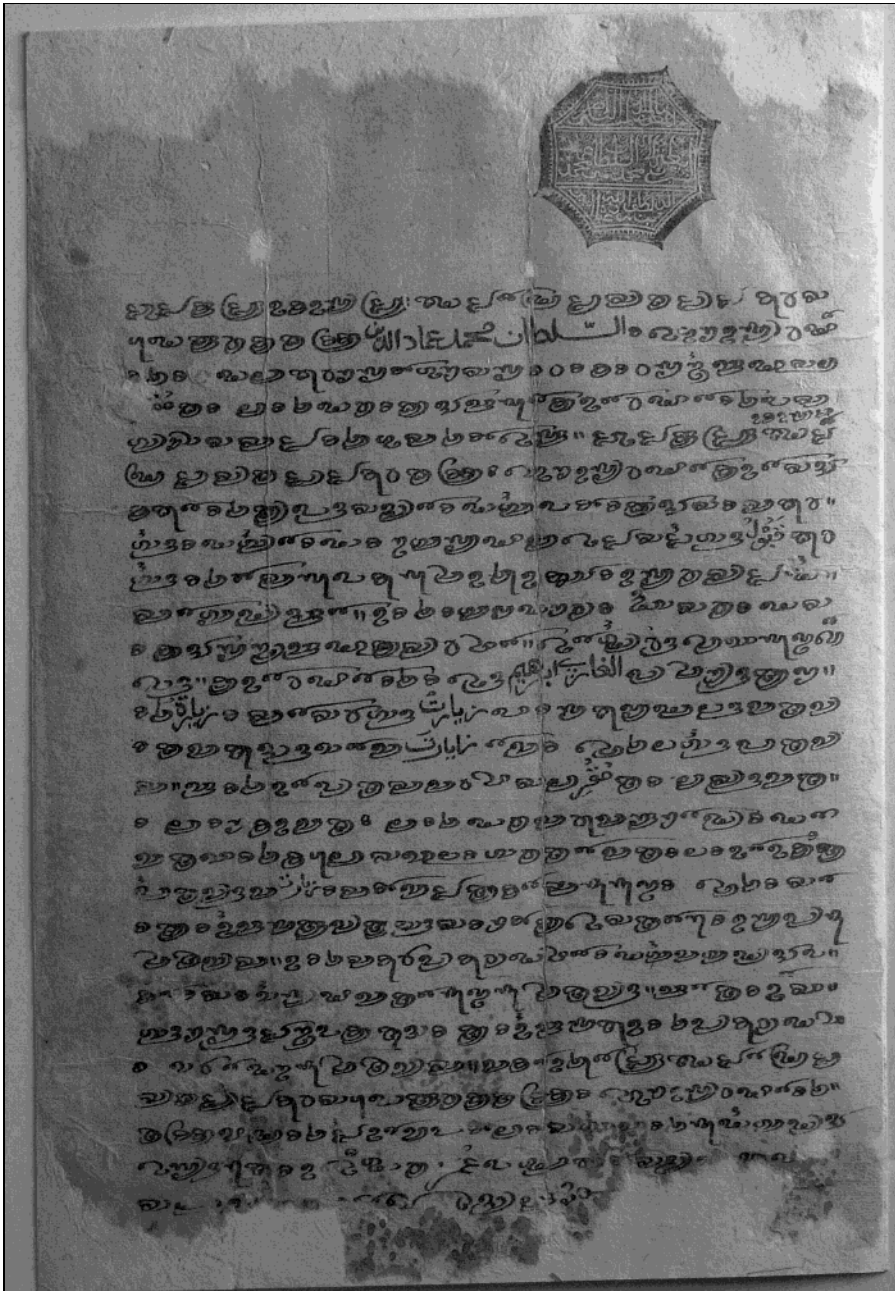


Fig. 5:

Fatkolū F6

T16: **Nadalla Takuru***

Addū: Ḥassan Saʿīd

* The English translation by ABDULLAH SHAVI (based on an oral version by MAGIEDURUGE IBRAHIM DIDI, Fuaʾ Mulaku), was published in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 5, Māle 1990, 13 ff.

- 1 ▶nadellakī huvadu atde hulaŋga matte farāti farā kaverie onna raša'.
 ▲nadellakī huvadu atde hulaŋga matte farāti faras kaverie onna rašak.
 Nadalla is an island located on the long coral reef fringing the western side of Huvadu Atoll.
- 2 ▶takuru ve hai boŋda vī e raši evvias taulīman ni libi.
 ▲takuru ve hai boŋda vī e raši ek-vi-as taulīman ni libi.
 Takuru was born and raised in Nadalla, but received no schooling.
- 3 ▶ehen vi mei, eakī e raši hiši emme fakīri taulīman nēmīhā kamugai vege.
 ▲ehen vi mei, eakī e raši hiši ekme fakīri taulīman net mīhā kamugai vege.
 Therefore, he became the poorest and least educated man in his island.
- 4 ▶ea boŋda vi mei, eau eŋgige anhen kudin ea' vāhaka dakkā b'ēun nun kan.
 ▲ea boŋda vi mei, eaš eŋgige anhen kudin eaš vāhaka dakkās b'ēun nun kam.
 When he came of age, he realised the girls did not want to talk with him.
- 5 ▶ee fakīri hāle lēnākē ni eŋgi hiši vēlei, evvias mīhakāea' heu edēka' b'ēuma' nun.
 ▲ea fakīri hāle lēnās kēs ni eŋgi hiši vēlei, ek-vi-as mīhakās eaš heu edēkaš b'ēumak nun.
 No one esteemed him since he was impoverished and illiterate.
- 6 ▶eau hī vege, emmennas eei deetere balanī nikameti kō kama'.
 ▲eaš hī vege, ekmen-as eai de-etere balanī nikameti kōs kamak.
 He resented being despised by everyone.
- 7 ▶mi kamāi deetere hiu hama ni jehigen, ede ēge rā dū koffeei adu ateledēkune rašakau ebege.
 ▲mi kam-ai de-etere hit hama ni jehigen, ede ēge raš dū koffeei adu ateledēkune rašakās ebege.
 Disgusted with his situation, he left his island and sailed south to Addu Atoll.
- 8 ▶ee enun rad rašias hinna' masakka' keḍe fehēnās, evvias mīhā eei deetere heu gotakani beli.
 ▲ea enun raš raši-as hinnaš masakkat keḍe fehēn-a-as, ek-vi-as mīhā eai de-etere heu gotakās ni beli.
 Although he tried staying in several islands, nobody paid much attention to him.
- 9 ▶eagē vāhaka dekkun mā raŋgbā nun adi ea' ni eŋgei mīhun hī jehē kahalei vāhaka kēevennāi vāhaka dakkā.
 ▲eagē vāhaka dekkun mā raŋgbāk nun adi eaš ni eŋgei mīhun hit jehē kahalei vāhaka kēs even-ai vāhaka dakkās.
 His way of talking was unrefined and he did not know any good stories or how to discuss interesting things.
- 10 ▶emme fahun ede e ra' dū koffeei hankadāu ebege.
 ▲ekme fahun ede e raš dū koffeei hankadās ebege.
 Finally, he settled in the island of Hankede.
- 10a ▶emme fahun ede hankede au kē raši vazamveri vegā.
 ▲ekme fahun ede hankede au kē raši vazamveri vegat.
 (Finally he became a settler in the island named Hankede.)
- 11 ▶e tani ede mussanti mīhunna' rukau arai kaiši edai dē fašafi.
 ▲e tani ede mussanti mīhunnaš rukaš arai kaiši adai dēs fašafi.
 There he climbed palm trees and harvested coconuts for rich people.
- 12 ▶tin ahara' fahun ede havvā au kē anhen kūdakāi inḍefi.
 ▲tin aharaš fahun ede havvā au kē anhen kūdak-ai inḍefi.
 After three years, he married a girl named Havva.
- 13 ▶"makī mi kō hama ekai fakīrak-āu" e kambulēge ekehe bāafi.
 ▲makī mi kō hama ekai fakīrak-āu, e kambulēge ekehe bāafi.
 "I am only a poor man now," he told her.

- 14 ▶"ehen feh ēn ās, ma r āvafei ot ī mada aharatekakāfaha' mussanti mihun kamāu hit ā mihak ā vegeṇ, aṁbar ā (eṁberi)] raśau ē." ◀
 ◀ehen feh ēn ā-as, ma r āvafei ot ī mada aharatekakaś fahaś mussanti mihun kamāś hit ā mihak āś vegeṇ, aṁbar ā (eṁberi) raśaś ēś.◀
 "But I have a scheme for returning to my island in a few years rich and respected."
- 15 ▶mi vāhaka kēi derefei, evvias mihakāekehe ni beṇ ā kēi e kaṁbulēge ekehe ede bṇafi. ◀
 ◀mi vāhaka kēi derefei, ek-vi-as mihakāś ekehe ni beāś kēi e kaṁbulēge ekehe ede bṇafi.◀
 He confided his plan to her and warned her not to tell anybody about it.
- 16 ▶everie hankede eu ahara' nuata eav van ī gina duvaha' ufāverikam āi ek ī vāḍifīe, his ābaka' fakīrikam īhās kaḍun nun feh ē.◀
 ◀everie hankede ek aharaś nuata eaś van ī gina ḍuvahaś ufāverikam-āi ek ī vāḍifīe, his ābakaś fakīrikam īhās kaḍun nu feh ē.◀
 They lived in Hankede for a year or so, and were happy except for the limitations of their poverty.
- 17 ▶e ra' dū kaḍumuge kurie takuru ēge tiṁbili digi koffi.◀
 ◀e raś dū kaḍumuge kurie takuru ēge tiṁbili digi kośfi.◀
 Shortly before leaving, Takuru grew a long beard
- 18 ▶adi hudu annay ē ea amell ā rakkō kḍe fāis ā ginafi. ◀
 ◀adi hudu annay ē ea amell ā rakkō kḍe fāis āś ginafi:◀
 and bought beautiful white clothes for himself with his hard earned savings.
- 19 ▶ea vehi raśau eag ē anhenunn āi ek ī bṭṭēlakun ede furafi.◀
 ◀ea vehi raśaś eag ē anhenun-āi ek ī bṭṭēlakun ede furafi:◀
 He sailed with his wife on a batteli back to the island of his birth.
- 20 ▶huvadu atela' fōramun, ea feratum ā maḍa kede ī fiōrie◀
 ◀huvadu atelaś foramun, ea feratum āś māla kede ī fiōrie:◀
 Reaching Huvadu atoll it stopped first at the island of Fiori.
- 21 ▶takuru den gasdu koffi eag ē rēvun faś ā.◀
 ◀takuru den gasdu koffi eag ē rēvun faś āś.◀
 Takuru decided he would try his plan there.
- 22 ▶ede hudu gamīhā lāgen munḍu eṇḍegen, gonodaśau ebege.◀
 ◀ede hudu gamīhak lāgen munḍu eṇḍegen, gonodaśaś ebege.◀
 He donned his white shirt and mundu and went ashore.
- 23 ▶kiburuverikam āi boṇṭākan dakkamun ede emmennā anguvafi, ea aī, hatara ahara v ē ti kō, arabikar āi hiśe kiavagen kan.◀
 ◀kiburuverikam-āi boṇṭākam dakkamun ede ekmennaś anguvafi, ea aī, hatara ahara v ē ti koś, arabikar āi hiśe kiavage kam.◀
 Adopting a proud, aloof attitude, he informed everyone he had just completed four years of study in Arabia.
- 24 ▶mīh ā ee gab ūlu koffi, everie eaḡe v dāvatu derefie.◀
 ◀mīh ā ea gab ūlu koffi, everie eaś geś ēś dāvatu derefie.◀
 The people believed him. They invited him into their homes,
- 25 ▶adi ea' raṅgala k ā derefei hadi āś derefie.◀
 ◀adi eaś raṅgala k āś derefei hadi ā-as derefie:◀
 and gave him good food and gifts.
- 26 ▶ehen v ī mei, ede nimmafi eag ē rēvun kāmī ābu kamā◀
 ◀ehen v ī mei, ede nimmafi eag ē rēvun kāmī ābu kamak.◀
 So, he concluded, "My plan works."

- 27 ▶reigaṇḍaki maulūdu kē ee davvat libene mei, ee vara' jehilun vege.◀
 ▶reigaṇḍaki maulūdu kēs ea davvat libe mei, ea varaś jehilun vege.◀
 When he was invited to take part in a *Maulud* at night, Takuru became a bit nervous.
- 28 ▶eagē anhenun eau haṇḍan ko' derefi "tō bala, mī huśi hei kalaki fassēha kamānun".◀
 ▶eagē anhenun eaś haṇḍan koś derefi. tō bala, mī huśi hei kalaki fassēha kamak nun.
 His wife reminded him, "You see, it's not always so easy."
- 29 ▶lada gatun nuata e tān geun nun fehē nē kama' hī koffee ede rāvafi.◀
 ▶lada gatun nuata e tān geun nun fehē net kamak hī koffee ede rāvafi.
 Knowing he must go or lose face, he developed a plan of action.
- 30 ▶raśi tibi hei muskulin eagē vaśai irifei tibe everie maulūdu fatā kēi beṇafie.◀
 ▶raśi tibi hei muskulin eagē vaśai irifei tibe everie maulūdu fatāś kēi beṇafie.◀
 When the most venerable old men of the island gathered around him and sat down, they asked him to start the *Maulud*.
- 31 ▶ehen vī mei, ee hite etere rāvafei ō go' matin ede mānane' etta' kē faśafi.◀
 ▶ehen vī mei, ea hite etere rāvafei ot got matin ede mānane' ettak kēs faśafi.◀
 So, maintaining his dignified attitude, he began chanting nonsense,
- 32 ▶ēge etere bae divehi akurāi arabi ālāi himenei.◀
 ▶ēge etere bae divehi akura-āi arabi ālā-āi himenei.◀
 combining Maldivian words and Arabic sounds.
- 33 ▶emmennaśas ee kēi etta' eṇgei kama' hī koffee ede hama jehige.◀
 ▶ekmennaś-as ea kēi ettak eṇgei kamak hī koffee ede hama jehige.◀
 He convinced everyone he knew what he was saying. So he fared better than he expected.
- 34 ▶huśi hei kama' raṅgala vēhe kamugai balagen, ede eṇberi eagē raśau ebegē.◀
 ▶huśi hei kamak raṅgala vēhe kamugai balagen, ede eṇberi eagē raśās ebegē.◀
 Very optimistically, he resumed his journey back to his island.
- 35 ▶ede e taniaś raṅgala' vēṇḍē faśafi.◀
 ▶ede e tani-as raṅgalaś vēṇḍēs faśafi.◀
 There he managed extremely well too.
- 36 ▶mīhā ee kamāu hitai eagē lafās hōḍai miskide duāverikan kiavai dinumaśas edetā.◀
 ▶mīhā ea kamāś hitai eagē lafās hōḍai miskide duāverikan kiavai dinumaś-as edetā.◀
 People respected him, sought his advice, and often he was asked to lead prayers at the mosque.
- 37 ▶ee eki gē gē dīnuge kanteti kerāśas gini gos raṅga kā etteti dere tafātu go' gota' kamāu hitatā.◀
 ▶ea eki gē gē dīnuge kanteti kerāś-as gini gos raṅga kāś etteti dere tafātu got gotak kamāś hitatā.◀
 He was invited to make religious chants in houses and was given good food and treated with deference.
- 38 ▶ee libene tafātu hadiāge sababun ee tanavas mīhakāvege.◀
 ▶ea libene tafātu hadiāge sababun ea tanavas mīhakāś vege.◀
 He became wealthy from the many presents people gave him.
- 39 ▶eagē anhenun hankale havvā eai deetere vara' ufā vei.◀
 ▶eagē anhenun hankale havvā eai de etere varaś ufā vei.◀
 His wife, Hankede Hāvva, was very happy with him.
- 40 ▶ehen fehēnās, ē duvahaki ēge nimun kaveri vege.◀
 ▶ehen fehēnā-as, ek duvahaki ēge nimun kaveri vege.◀
 But inevitably, one day this came to an end.

- 41 ▶huvadu ateŋe vādū hinne arabī bas denne nakatterīā ēduvahakī e raṣun fenige.◀
 ▲huvadu ateŋe vādū hinne arabī bas denne nakatterīā ek duvahakī e raṣun fenige.
 A nakatterīya from the island of Vadu in the same atoll who was well versed in Arabic, appeared in Nadalla.
- 42 ▶ea mīhun mūne eḍafei vē kaṇafa' nagalāne mīhakā bēheti hen hī vegē fehē, ede aba daṣas dara hōdās-āu kēfei 𐌹𐌶𐌳𐌰𐌸𐌰𐌹 ebei.
 ▲ea mīhun mūne eḍafei vē kaṇafat nagalāne mīhakās bēheti hen hī vegē fehē, ede aba daṣas dara hōdās-āu kēfei 𐌹𐌶𐌳𐌰𐌸𐌰𐌹 rasakaś ebei.
 Usually, Takuru made an excuse to get firewood from a deserted island whenever he heard an important person was expected, avoiding those who could unmask him.
- 43 ▶ehen fehēnās, mī mīhakī (mīhakī) mī kan dene hiśi mīhakā hedī, ea aī takuruāni anguvai sidrun.◀
 ▲ehen fehēnās, mī mīhakī (mīhakī) mī kan dene hiśi mīhakās vē hedī, ea aī takuruās ni anguvai sirrun.◀
 But this man was an unassuming man who arrived quietly and caught Takuru completely off guard.
- 44 ▶e ilmuverīā geakā van kō, takuru inī e gē etere ek kani fotakun kē kamāu hedē
 ▲e ilmuverīā geakaś van kō, takuru inī e gē etere ek kani fotakun kē kamās hedēs.
 The scholar entered a house while Takuru was chanting in a corner, pretending to read from a book.
- 45 ▶ēge kurimatte, kelei anda andai hiśi.◀
 ▲ēge kurimatte, kelei anda andai hiśi.◀
 A stick of sandalwood burned in front of him.
- 46 ▶takuru kē ettaki aḍa ahagen e ilmuverīā ajāibu vege, ea kēnī kon ettakan ni engi.◀
 ▲takuru kē ettaki aḍa ahagen e ilmuverīā ajāibu vege, ea kēnī kon ettak kam ni engi.
 Listening to Takuru's chant the educated man wondered, "What is he saying?"
- 47 ▶takuru kaverie hiśi mēze kaverie hutigen hiśe ede e fota' balafi.◀
 ▲takuru kaverie hiśi mēze kaverie hutigen hiśe ede e fotaś balafi.◀
 Going to stand beside the table next to Takuru, he glanced at the book.
- 48 ▶e fo' lēfei hiśī boḍla arabī akurun.◀
 ▲e fot lēfei hiśī boḍla arabī akurun.◀
 It was written in bold Arabic characters.
- 49 ▶ta kiavanī mi fotun tau takuru ekuhun ede ahafi.◀
 ▲ta kiavanī mi fotun tau takuru ekuhun ede ahafi.◀
 "Were you reading this?" he asked Takuru.
- 50 ▶mi tani etau ahara' vē ti kō, mīhunge kamāu hitun libigen hiśefei, takuru maḍa maḍun beṇafi, "hāu".◀
 ▲mi tani etak aharaś vē ti kōś, mīhunge kamās hitun libigen hiśefei, takuru maḍa maḍun beṇafi, "hā-au".◀
 Having been respected here for years Takuru replied with imperturbable calm, "Yes."
- 51 ▶tai (= takī) etē mīhun doḅā mīhakāu ede bṇafi.◀
 ▲tai (takī) etek mīhun doḅā mīhakāu ede bṇafi.◀
 "You are an imposter!" the man declared.
- 52 ▶adi ateleverin ekehe beṇāsumāu as bṇi.◀
 ▲adi ateleverin ekehe beṇāsumāu-as bṇi.◀
 "I will tell the Atoll Chief about you".

- 53 ▶*takuruge kulavara badalu vege.* ◀
 ◀*takuruge kulavara badalu vege.* ◀
 Takuru's expression changed.
- 54 ▶*biri verikamun furigen ede ehen ni hadāu ādees koffi.* ◀
 ◀*biri verikamun furigen ede ehen ni hadās ādees koṣfi.* ◀
 Filled with fear, he begged him not to do so.
- 55 ▶*nakatterīāge hīu hama jassai denuma' ede eagē hitāmaveri zu ān duvasvaruge vāhaka kēi derefi.* ◀
 ◀*nakatterīāge hit hama jassai denumaś ede eagē hitāmaveri zu ān duvasvaruge vāhaka kēi derefi.* ◀
 He told him about his sad youth, hoping to warm the *nakatteriya*'s heart.
- 56 ▶*ehen fehēnās, mi mīhā eagē gādū ni kerā vegen ede e raśi verikan kerā ra' tenaduvau ebege.* ◀
 ◀*ehen fehēnā-as, mi mīhā eagē got dū ni kerās vegen ede e raśi verikam kerā raś tenaduvaś ebege.* ◀
 But this man was relentless in his resolve. He went to the capital island Havaru Tinadu,
- 57 ▶*adi miage vāhaka atḍeveriā ekehe beṇafi.* ◀
 ◀*adi miage vāhaka atḍeveriā ekehe beṇafi.* ◀
 and revealed the truth to the Atoll Chief.
- 58 ▶*e raśi nadelle mīhun ḍovagen, timāī arabi kiavagen hiśi mīhakāu kēfei vāḍe mīhau ebihī.* ◀
 ◀*e raśi nadelle mīhun ḍovagen, timāī arabi kiavagen hiśi mīhak-āu kēfei vāḍe mīhak ebihī.* ◀
 "There is a wretched man on this island Nadalla who claims he spent four years studying in Arabia.
- 59 ▶*hagī gati ea e duvasvara hēda kḍeī divehi rukau arā hankede.* ◀
 ◀*hagī gati ea e duvasvara hēda kḍeī divehi rukaś arāś hankḍe.* ◀
 Actually he spent that time in Hankede climbing coconut palms."
- 60 ▶*ateleveriā takuru hōḍāb ākim feṇḍuvafi.* ◀
 ◀*ateleveriā takuru hōḍāś b ākin feṇḍuvafi.* ◀
 The atoll chief sent a party of men to find Takuru.
- 61 ▶*everie havara tenaduvau ea baginātā.* ◀
 ◀*everie havara tenaduvaś ea baginātā.* ◀
 They brought him to Havaru Tinadu.
- 62 ▶*satēka eti fārā jessuma' fahi ee aṁbarai nadella' feṇḍuvalie.* ◀
 ◀*satēka eti fārak jessumaś fahi ea aṁbarai nadellaś feṇḍuvalie.* ◀
 After giving him a hundred lashes, they sent him back to Nadalla.
- 63 ▶*takuru eḍi kaṇafa' negene mei hankede havvā ladun mara vē varā vi.* ◀
 ◀*takuru eḍi kaṇafat negene mei hankede havvā ladun mara vē varaś vi.* ◀
 When Takuru was unmasked, Hankede Havva thought she would die of shame.
- 64 ▶*mi nikameti kan ihuās koggen, e kaṁbulēge ea dū kollāi aṁbarai addu atela' ebege.* ◀
 ◀*mi nikameti kam ihuās koṣgen, e kaṁbulēge ea dū koṣlāi aṁbarai addū atēlāś ebege.* ◀
 Feeling deceived she left him and went back to Addu Atoll.
- 65 ▶*takuru eagē umurun bākī hiśi duvas nadellāi hēda kḍeī fakīri raśi mīhun kamāu ni hitā mīhakāge gote.* ◀
 ◀*takuru eagē umurun bākī hiśi duvas nadellāi hēda kḍeī fakīri raśi mīhun kamāś ni hitā mīhakāge gote.* ◀
 Takuru remained in Nadalla the rest of his life, the poorest and least respected man in the island.

T17: **Juhā**

Aḍḍū: °Alī Mānikufānu

- 1 ▶e' duvahi, den mi juhāu kē mīhā eba vēfēi.◀
 ◀ek duvahi, den mi juhā-au kē mīhā eba vēfēi.◀
 Once upon a time, there lived a man named Juhā.
- 2 ▶vara' bañdu hā hai hūne jehi, varā nikameti ko' vēñdenī.◀
 ◀varas bañdu hā hai hūne jehi, varas nikameti kō vēñdenī.◀
 He was (lit. "lived") very poor and very weak from hunger.
- 3 ▶den hiśī rasgefānu◀
 ◀den hiśī rasgefānu:◀
 Furthermore (lit. "then"), there was a king.
- 4 ▶rasgefānu hinnei kāi bañla boñdo koggen.◀
 ◀rasgefānu hinnei kāi bañla boñdo koggen.◀
 The king was living (well by) making himself a big stomach by eating.
- 5 ▶juhākā kāhetta' ni libe.◀
 ◀juhākā kāhetta' ni libe.◀
 But Juhā received nothing for eating.
- 6 ▶vara' bañdu hāu vē vagutu ai◀
 ◀vara' bañdu hāu vē vagutu ai:◀
 By the time he became more (and more) hungry.
- 7 ▶mehen vegen, juhā rasgefānu hasadaveri vege◀
 ◀mehen vegen, juhā rasgefānu hasadaveri vege:◀
 Because of this, Juhā started envying the king.
- 8 ▶den, juhā hitā erī rasgefānaboñdia' dēsūmāu◀
 ◀den, juhā hitā erī rasgefānaboñdia' dēsūmāu:◀
 Thus, it came to his mind, 'I am going to play a trick on him.'
- 9 ▶hitau arafē, rasgefānu hukurau ē magi medāhedi lekakī gos, boñdo gūfālā lāfi.◀
 ◀hitau arafē, rasgefānu hukurau ē magi medāhedi lekakī gos, boñdo gūfālā lāfi:◀
 It had come to (his) mind to lay a big dropping into the middle of the road where the king used to go to the Friday prayer.
- 10 ▶lāfei, hedi lekakī, bole ō bolun koppā nāgen gūfāle matte dāgen de farāti de a' edagen obaga'.◀
 ◀lāfei, hedi lekakī, bole ō bolun koppā nāgen gūfāle matte dāgen de farāti de a' edagen obaga'.◀
 After laying it he took off the cap which he had on (his) head, put it on the dropping and pressed (it with his) two hands on both sides.
- 11 ▶den, (mehen hadagen o' vēlei), rasgefānu hukurā vaḍagannavamun juhā mehen hadagen o' vēlei fenigen rasgefānu◀ suāla koffi, bala juhāu, ta te otī kehenakāhadagen tau?
 ◀den, (mehen hadagen o' vēlei), rasgefānu hukurā vaḍagannavamun juhā mehen hadagen o' vēlei fenigen rasgefānu suāla koffi, bala juhāu, ta te otī kehenakāhadagen tau?
 Then, when the king was ambulating to the Friday prayer and appeared where Juhā was doing this, the king asked, 'look, Juhā, why are you doing this?'
- 12 ▶beni mei kēfi, manipulāu, dene hiś tau timā diśī ranun òḍṇakāu.◀
 ◀beni mei kēfi, manipulāu, dene hiś tau timā diśī ranun òḍṇakāu:◀
 Being asked (so), he said, 'excellency, did you (not) know that I saw a bird from gold?'
- 13 ▶e dñā uduhigen ē vēlei, timā bole ou etigāla nagafei, elli mei dñā daśi vege au.◀
 ◀e dñā uduhigen ē vēlei, timā bole ou etigāla nagafei, elli mei dñā daśi vege au:◀
 When this bird flew up, I lifted the thing which was on my head, threw it and so the bird got under it.

- 14 ▶den iŋgen ās, jehəŋe mei timā mi otī ɖai obagenāu.◀
 ▲den iŋgen ās, jehəŋe mei timā mi otī ɖai obagenāu.◀
 Thus, it fell down, and since it hit the ground, I have been holding (it) by pressing (it).
- 15 ▶timā miā nagāeu at-as dū kollī fehē, miā ebɛti mi otī au.◀
 ▲timā miā nagāeu at-as dū kollī fehē, miā ebɛti mi otī au.◀
 If I let loose but one hand to take it, it might happen that it disappears.'
- 16 ▶manipulāu miā nagai derefelāk kei
 ▲manipulāu miā nagai derefelāk kei.
 He said: 'Sultan, would you please lift this (for me)!'
- 17 ▶beŋi mei, rasgefānu tofigaŋdi hifafei, halalāi nagā hiŋgi mei, juhā kēfi, manipulāu, tehen kami
 ni ešiau.◀
 ▲beŋi mei, rasgefānu tofigaŋdi hifafei, halalāi nagā hiŋgi mei, juhā kēfi, manipulāu, tehen kami ni
 ešiau.◀
 When the king grasped the hat, and tried to lift (it) while holding (it), Juhā said, 'excellency, in this
 way it may not work (lit. "go").'
- 18 ▶e' farāti dašun a' kullā kei.◀
 ▲e' farāti dašun a' kullā kei.◀
 He told him to push his hand under (the hat on) one side.
- 19 ▶beŋi mei, rasgefānu maḍa maḍun maḍa maḍun toppigaŋdi etera' a' veduvi mei, maḍa etta' ati
 jehige.◀
 ▲beŋi mei, rasgefānu maḍa maḍun maḍa maḍun toppigaŋdi etera' a' veduvi mei, maḍa etta' ati
 jehige.◀
 When the king very very slowly pushed his hand inside the hat, it (the hand) touched something soft.
- 20 ▶jehene mei, miši fihaga'.◀
 ▲jehene mei, miši fihaga'.◀
 When it touched (that), he closed (his) fist.
- 21 ▶miši fihaga' mei, ati ahurun ahurun gū divage.◀
 ▲miši fihaga' mei, ati ahurun ahurun gū divage.◀
 After closing his fist, the excrements started running through the fingers of (his) hand.
- 22 ▶juhā hedī lekakī, bdi badi lāfei divi ebege.◀
 ▲juhā hedī lekakī, bdi badi lāfei divi ebege.◀
 Juhā, however, ran away, moving his body to and fro.

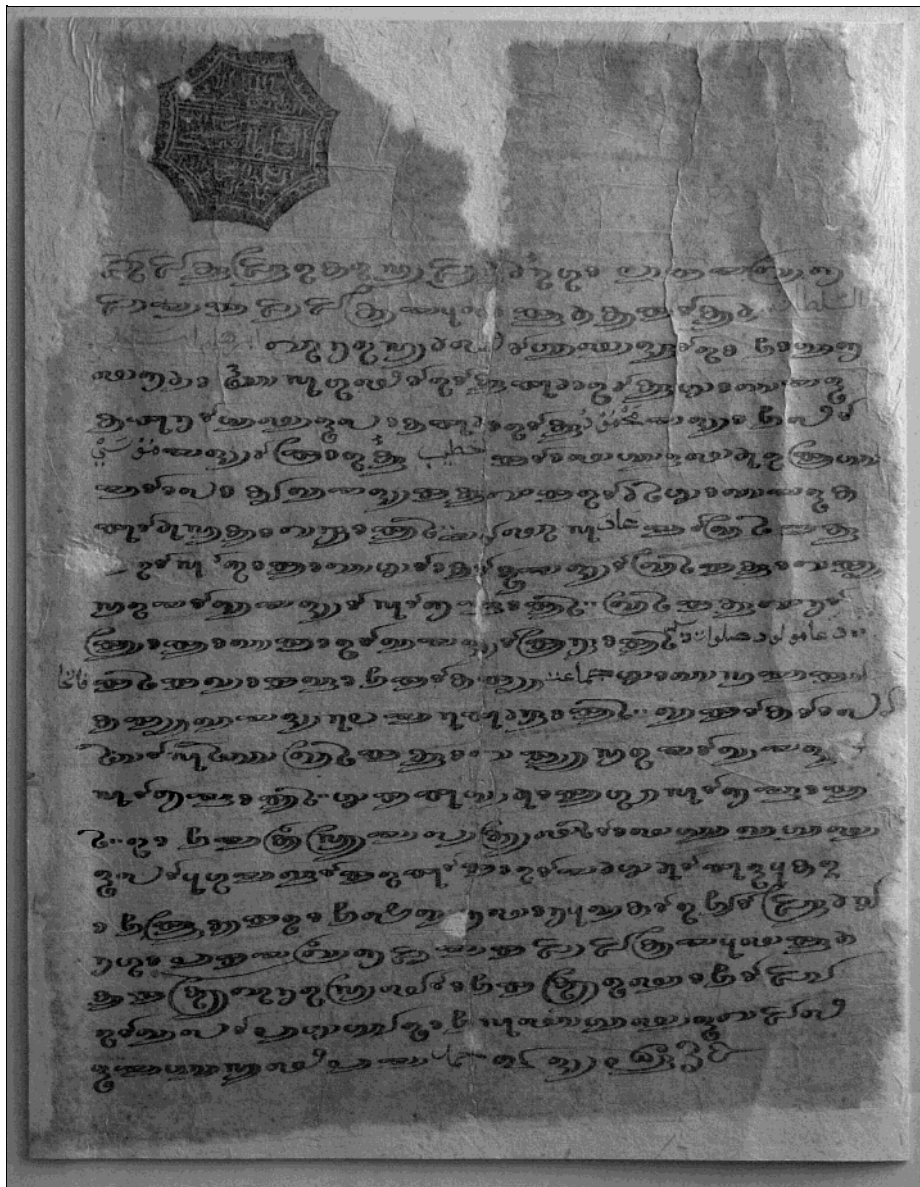


Fig. 6:

Fatkolu F9

T18: **Buddiveri musalo***

The wise rabbit

Fua' Mulaku: Āminat Muḥammad Sa'īd

* This is a well-known story from the Old Indic *Pañcatantra* (I, 8 in the edition M.R. KALE, *Pañcatantra of Viṣṇuśarman*, 3rd ed., Delhi 1982, 46 ff.); for other versions of the fable cf. Th. BENFEY, *Pantschatantra: Fünf Bücher indischer Fabeln, Märchen und Erzählungen*, 1. Th., Leipzig 1859, 179 ff.

14 ▶den singā bəi ai mi jaṅgalie ni hinnā hinnai timā varo mihaku; mi jaṅgalien emme boḍi timā
ve ai.◄

Δden singā bəi-ai mi jaṅgalie ni hinnā hinnai timā varo mihaku; mi jaṅgalien ekme boḍi timā ve
ai. ▽

Then the lion said, 'there will be nobody else in this jungle like me. I am the biggest one in this
jungle.'

15 ▶kēfē, gēyāi singāyā ekī muloā
Δkēfē, gēi-ai singāyā ekī muloā

At (his) saying so, the rabbit went together with the lion (to show him).

16 ▶e o' tana' balanna gē kal fen gadeki etere ti ōtai.◄
Δe ot tanaś balanna gē kal fen gaṇḍeki etere ti ōt-ai. ▽

When they went (around) looking where that one was, they found him (lit. "he was") in a water pond.

17 ▶mi singā o' vēlai, enē siṅga hedī vaḍāmakī, fen gaḷi eteraha fummali ai.◄
Δmi singā ot vēlai, enek siṅga hedī vaḍāmakī, fen gaḷi eteraha fummali ai. ▽

This lion being there, the other lion jumped into the water pond.

18 ▶fummum mā eu marovege ai.◄
Δfummum mā eu marovege ai. ▽

Jumping in, he died.

19 ▶euśa mi fen ūnī fen gaḷi eteren euge hianī ai.◄
Δeuśa mi fen ūnī fen gaḷi eteren euge hianī ai. ▽

What he had seen was his (own) reflection (lit. "shadow") from inside the water pond.

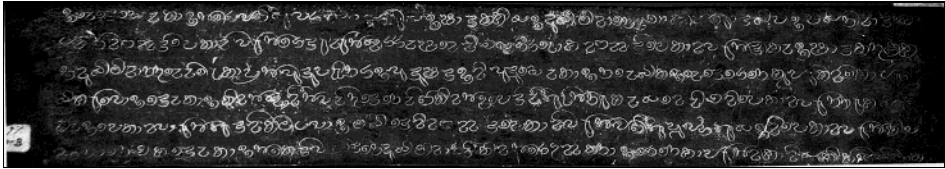


Fig. 7:

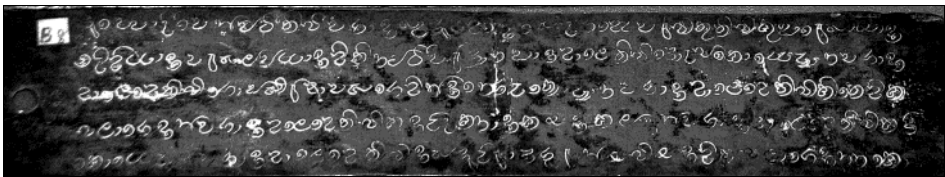
*Lōm āfān*U1, pl. d1

Fig. 8:

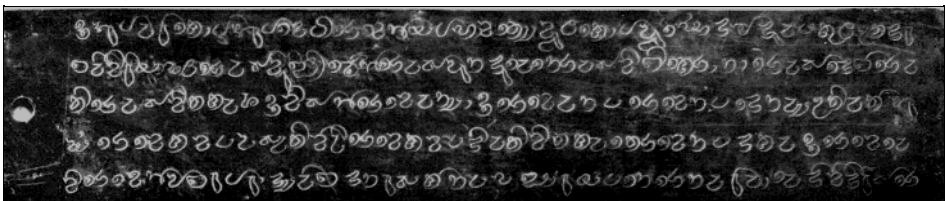
*Lōm āfān*U2, pl. 15

Fig. 9:

*Lōm āfān*U3, pl. 3/1

Fig. 10:

*Lōm āfān*U4, pl. g/1

Survey of historical documents

Copper-plate Documents in *Evēla* and *Dives akuru*

(*Lōm āfanu*)

- L1: This *lōm āfanu* was registered as no. 1 by BELL (1940, 180) who named it after “Haddummati” (today Lām) Atoll; given that its subject matter is about the donation of a mosque on the island “Gamuduvu” (today Gamu or Gan) of this atoll¹, the name “**Gamu Lōm āfanū**” would be more appropriate. According to BELL, this *lōm āfanu* must have consisted at least of 17 plates originally, the (authentic) page numbers of the manuscript ending with *mn* = 17. 15 plates have been preserved, with one plate missing at the beginning. A “rough translation” by BELL can be found under no. 907 (86/82) as part of the author’s bequest in the Government Archives, Colombo (Sri Lanka)². According to this translation, the numbering of the plates ranges from *f* (= 2; “i”) to *ms* (= 17). The fragments that were left unaccounted for by BELL have provisionally been subsumed under *mx* and *my* here. A plate which BELL subsumed as no. 19 under “Haddummati No. 2” (cf. L4) seems to be a further fragment of the present *lōm āfanu* given that it exhibits six lines as all the plates listed under L1 do; this plate is referred to as *mz* here. The *lōm āfanu* is dated into the year “582 after the Prophet (Muhammad) went to heaven”; if this passage refers not to the Ascension of the Prophet (*mīr āḡ*) but to his death (in A.D. 632), the *lōm āfanu* must have been written about 1194 A.D. This dating coincides with the statement that the *lōm āfanu* was published in the third year of the reign of King Gaganādītya³. According to the Chronicle of the Kings (*Rādavḍi*, cf. below: RC 11,10), the beginning of the reign of “Gannādītta” must have occurred in A.H. 588 ≈ A.D. 1192; the king ruled for seven years.
- L2: “**Isdū Lōm āfanū**”: This *lōm āfanu* which is named after the island Isdū (in Haddummati or Lām Atoll), is the most voluminous one that has been preserved; it comprises 20 plates à 2 pages à 5 lines. Its first edition was published in 1986 by HASSAN AHMED MANIKU and G.D. WIJAYAWARDHANA (“Isdhoo Loamaafaanu”, Colombo: Royal Asiatic Society). The dating of this *lōm āfanu* is identical with that of L1.
- L3: “**Daṁbidū Lōm āfanū**”: This document, called “Eterukolu (Palace) Lomafanu” or “Lōm āfanu of the inner palace” by BELL (1940, 180 f.), would be better named after the island of Daṁbidū (in Haddummati or Lām Atoll), because its subject is the

¹ For the atolls and islands referred to in this survey, cf. the map printed as fig. 11 on p. 224 below.

² I am grateful to the director of the Archive who allowed me to inspect and use this material.

³ For the name of this king cf. GIPPERT (forthcoming), fn. 13.

donation of a mosque on this island. According to BELL, it must have contained 16 plates (counted from $m = 1$ to $mg = 16$) in the beginning, with plate 14 ($mg = 16$) missing already at the time of BELL, who transcribed plates m (single-sided: “A”) and mg (front page: “A”) only. A complete but not very reliable edition was published in 1982 by the “National Centre for Linguistic and Historical Research” in Male (then directed by HASSAN AHMED MANIKU) under the title of “Loamaafaanu: Transliteration, Translation and notes on Palaeography. Vol. 1”; a former attempt of reading (by ALEE NAJEEB) has recently appeared (2001). This *lōmafānūs* dated into the year “583 after the Ascension of the Prophet to heaven” and into the fourth year of the reign of King Gaganādītya; thus, the year A.D. 1195 can be regarded as the date of its origin.

- L4: This *lōmāfanu* which BELL (1940, 182) registered under the name of the “Haddummati Atoll” as well (cp. L1 above), should be better named “**Kudahuvaḍū Lōmāfanū**” after the island it concerns (in Nīlandu South or Dāl Atoll). It contains 8 plates (à 2 pages à 7 lines) which were presumably written by two different hands, possibly not at the same time. The *lōmāfanu* has not yet been edited so far; a rough translation with a transcription of the first two pages can be found in BELL’s bequest (Government Archives, Colombo) under the signature 906/86:81, however. The “Nelles-Jumbo-Guide Malediven”, München 1994, p. 47 shows a total view of the given *lōmāfanu* but erroneously identifies it with the “Isdhoo loamaafaana” (sic; cf. L2 above). The date of the *lōmāfanu* refers to the sixth year of the reign of Queen (!) Rāarādesvara, who, according to the chronicle (RC 12,7), ascended the throne in A.H. 630 (≈ A.D. 1232); accordingly, the *lōmāfanu* must have been written A.D. 1237-1238.
- L5: The first edition of a document named “**Bodugalu Lōmāfanū**” can be found in BELL (1940, 182 ff). According to this edition, it contained 10 plates (à 2 pages à 5 lines) at BELL’s time. Its date, which is written in Arabic on the first plate, refers to the year A.H. 758, approximately corresponding to A.D. 1356 as the year of its origin. It coincides with the reign period of Queen Rādaābarnna, who, according to the chronicle (RC 17,1), ascended the throne (for the first time) in A.H. 748.
- L6: This single plate of a *lōmāfanu* was published by BELL (1930, 541 ff.) as “no. 1”; according to BELL, it belonged to “Mr. E. ’Abdul Hamīd Dīdī” in Colombo at that time. BELL stated a high degree of similarity with the “Bodugalu Lōmāfanu” (L5) from the impression of its handwriting and the figuring of the words in general. There are no references as to the date of origin.
- L7: Another single plate of a *lōmāfanu* it was published by BELL (1930, 552 ff.) as “no. 2”. There are no references to the date of origin either.
- L8: Fragment (about the half) of a single plate which was published by BELL (1930, 560 ff.) as “no. 3”. The *al-ġazī Ibrāhīm Rīnā[kinage]* mentioned here (the name can be supplemented according to the Haññāmīdū-Fatkū, cf. F6 below) seems to be identical with Sultan Ibrāhīm III who reigned from A.H. 993 to 1017 (≈ A.D. 1585-1609) and was killed on 28th Šawwāl 1017 A.H. (≈ 4.2.1609) when fighting against Malabar pirates. With high probability, the *lōmāfanu* refers to the time of reign of Muḥammad Šuġāī Imād ud-dīn (A.H. 1029-1058 ≈ A.D. 1620-1648; cf. BELL 1930, 561 f.).

Documents in Dives-akuru on paper and wood

(*Fatkoḷu*)

- F1: “**Koḷufuṣi Fatkoḷu**”: The document is undated but it can with certainty be assigned to the period of the reign of Sultan Muḥammad Boḍu Takurufānu (between A.D. 1573 and A.D. 1585). It was first edited by BELL (1940, 188 f.). Its subject is the donation of a mosque on the island of Koḷufuṣi in Mulaku (Mīm) Atoll.
- F2: “**Hasan Pāinā Fatkoḷu**”: An unedited *fatkoḷu* dated the 17th Šawwal A.H. 1036 (≈ 1.7.1627). Clearly it notarises a decoration.
- F3: “**Gan Fatkoḷu**”: The document which was edited for the first time by BELL (1940, 190 f.) is also called “**Filā Fatkoḷu**”; it consists of an inscription on a wooden board of 1,70 × 0,54 m which attests the donation of a mosque on Gan Island in Addū Atoll. It is dated the 23rd Muḥarram A.H. 1062 (≈ 5.1.1652), i.e. the fifth year of the reign of Sultan Ibrāhīm Iskandar I (time of reign 1648-1687). A coloured photograph of a part of the inscription can be found in M. AMIN, D. WILLETTS, P. MARSHALL, “Journey through Maldives”, Nairobi 1992, 14.
- F4: “**Bā Miskit Fatkoḷu**”: The text attesting the donation of a mosque of the same name in Māle is written on a wooden beam which has been preserved in the Māle Museum since the destruction of the mosque some years ago. A first edition of the inscription (transcribed into *Tāna*) was published in MM, 38 f. The text is dated the 11th Ramadān A.H. 1062 (≈ 16.8.1652); this date again coincides with the fifth year of reign of Ibrāhīm Iskandar I.
- F5: “**Gamu Fatkoḷu**”: The unedited *fatkoḷu* attests a donation for the rebuilding of the Friday Mosque on Gamu Island in Haddummati (Lām) Atoll (cp. also L1) by Sultan Muḥammad (son of Hāggī ‘Alī Tukkalā) who reigned from A.H. 1104-1112 ≈ A.D. 1692-1701. It is dated into the year A.H. 1108 (≈ A.D. 1696).
- F6: “**Haññamīdū Fatkoḷu**”: This unedited *fatkoḷu* (cp. fig. 5, p. 200) is not identical with the document registered and partly edited by BELL (1930, 565, note 2) under the name of “**Hañña Mīdū Fat-kolu**” (sic) although both documents refer to the grave of the same Al-ğāzī Ibrāhīm (cf. also L8) on the island of Haññamīdū in Ari (Alif) Atoll. The given *fatkoḷu* notarises that Sultan Muḥammad ‘Imād-ud-dīn in the seventh year of his reign transferred the care for this grave to a certain ‘Alī Muqrī (“recitator of the Qurān”). Probably, this Muḥammad ‘Imād-ud-dīn is the second Sultan known under this name who reigned A.H. 1116-1133 (≈ A.D. 1704-1721); correspondingly, this *fatkoḷu* must have been written by 1711 A.D.
- F7: “**Isseri Fatkoḷu**”: This document contains a decree by Sultan Muzaffar Muḥammad ‘Imād ud-dīn II who reigned from A.H. 1116 to 1133 (≈ A.D. 1704-1721); it is dated into the year A.H. 1127 ≈ A.D. 1715 and concerns a donation to the island Isseri in Nīlandū South (Dāl) Atoll.
- F8: “**Kaḥḍūdū Fatkoḷu**”: The unedited manuscript which is dated into the year A.H. 1147 (≈ A.D. 1735) attests a donation for the Friday Mosque on the island Kaḥḍūdū in Kolumadulu (Tā) Atoll by Sultan Ibrāhīm Iskandar II who reigned from A.H. 1133 to 1163 (≈ A.D. 1721-1750).

- F9: “**Kuramati Fatkoḷu**”: The undated, unedited *fatkoḷu* (cf. fig. 6, p. 210) attests the installation of a certain Mūsā, son of Māmūd, as the Ḥaṭīb of an island with the same name in “Huvadummatti” (Huvadū or Gāf) Atoll by Sultān Ibrāhīm Iskandar II (cf. F8 above). An exact date is missing.
- F10: “**Kudāhuvadū Fatkdu**”: This document was edited by BELL (1940, 193 ff.; the illustration given there as plate M contains but the beginning up to line 21). It is dated into the year A.H. 1164 (≈ A.D. 1751), i.e. the second year of the reign of Sultān Muḥammad ʿImād-ud-dīn III (reigning period A.H. 1163-1173 ≈ A.D. 1750-1759). It approves the renewal of an older “*lomāpanu*” concerning the mosque of the island Kudāhuvadū in Nīlandu (Dāl) Atoll. Possibly this refers to the Lōmāfanu “L4” (cf. above).
- F11: “**Diamigilī Fatkdu**”: This unedited *fatkoḷu* is dated into the year A.H. 1164 (≈ A.D. 1751) too, but it refers to the third year of the reign of Muḥammad ʿImād-ud-dīn III. It attests the donation of a mosque on the island of Diamigilī in Kdumadulu (Tā) Atoll (a coloured photograph of this document is printed in “Maldives. A Nation of Islands”, Male’ 1983, 20 f.).
- F12: “**Tinadū Fatkdu**”: This unedited and undated document was not issued by a Sultān but by different officials. It refers (maybe as a court decision?) to a certain Don Kañbuloge from Havodḍā or Tinadū island (in Huvadū South or Gāf-Dāl Atoll). Probably it was written in the second half of the 18th c.
- F13: “**Havodḍā Fatkdu**”: This unedited *fatkoḷu* which cannot be dated exactly notarises a gift to a certain Hassan, son of Muḥammad Ḥaṭīb, from the island Havodḍā in “Huvadummatti” (Huvadū South or Gāf-Dāl) Atoll. Like the preceding document, it probably dates from the second half of the 18th c.

The Chronicle (*Rādavḍi*)

- RA: A *Tāna* manuscript of the *Rādavḍi*, i.e. the Maldivian chronicle of the kings, which was registered as variant “A” by BELL who published but a short excerpt (one page only; cf. 1940, 198 f.). This version of the *Rādavḍi* ends with Sultān Muḥammad Kalaminjā, i.e. Muẓaffar Muḥammad ʿImād ud-dīn II, who reigned from A.H. 1116 to 1133 ≈ A.D. 1704-1721. According to BELL, the manuscript consists of 31 pages.
- RB: A manuscript of the *Rādavḍi* written in *Dives akuru* and registered as “B” by BELL who published an excerpt of it. According to BELL, the last name that was recorded in this ms. was that of Sultān Muḥammad ʿImād-ud-dīn III who reigned from A.H. 1163 to 1173 ≈ A.D. 1750-1759; thus, it must have been written about 40 years later than ms. A (cf. above).
- RC: A second *Tāna* manuscript of the *Rādavḍi* which was edited in facsimile in 1979 by the Divehi bahāi (ārīxaś xidmat kurā qaumī marukazu [National Center for Linguistic and Historical Research] in Māle. It consists of 38 pages, the content of p. 10 being almost a duplicate of that of p. 9; a fact that can possibly be explained by assuming a change of the underlying manuscript model. This variant — which represents the only complete version of the *Rādavḍi* we dispose of so far — ends with Ṣayḥ Ḥaḡḡī Hasan who reigned from A.H. 1193 to 1213 ≈ A.D. 1779-1799.

Inscriptions in *Dives akuru*

Inscriptions from Addū:

- IDAH 1: An unedited inscription which cannot be dated exactly, on the gravestone of a certain Don ʿAlī Takurupānu, son of Hassan Takurupānu and ʿAīša Bīpānu, from the graveyard of the Medu Mosque in Hitadū.
- IDAM 1: An unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Šanfa, grand-daughter (?) of Muhammad Paṇḍiā Takurupānu, dated 11th (?) Šābān A.H. 1134 (≈ 19.5.1625). An excellent photograph of this gravestone has been published in “Nelles-Jumbo-Guide Malediven”, München 1994, 186.

Inscriptions from Māle:

- IDMBM 1: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain ʿAīša Bīpānu, daughter of Alī Baḍeri Takurupānu from Takandū and Aminā Kaṁbulōge from Mārandū (both islands are located in Tiladummati North or Hā-Alif Atoll), died 5th Šābān 1148 (≈ 31.12.1735), from the cemetery of a “Baṇḍāra Mosque” in Māle. A picture of this stone can be found in BELL 1924 (pl. 1), its transcription and translation ib. p. 291; for the person of ʿAlī Baḍeri Takurupānu cf. ib. 298. The stone seems not to exist any longer today. It was neither mentioned in the description of the Baṇḍāra Mosque of Henveru in MM, no. 39, p. 99 f., nor in the description of the Baṇḍāra Mosque of Māfannu, ib. no. 24, p. 66 f.
- IDMDM 1: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Šanfā Bīpānu, daughter of the Wazīr Hāggī Hussain Famuladēri, died 22nd Ġumād al-ḥira A.H. 1114 (≈ 13.11.1702), from the cemetery of the former Dolidan Mosque in Māle. A picture of the gravestone can be found in BELL 1924 (pl. 1), a transcription and translation of the inscription ib., p. 291. Obviously, the stone does not exist any longer either.
- IDMDM 2: Inscription on the tombstone of a certain ʿAīša Kabulōge, daughter of Muḥammad Mēnāi Kalōge, died 15th Raġab 1105 A.H. (≈ 12.3.1694). In MM, no. 14, p. 29, this inscription was transcribed into *Tāna* and listed as No. 5. According to a photograph (private property of HASSAN AHMED MANIKU), the original place of this gravestone was to the left of that registered under IDMDM 1, in the graveyard of the Dolidan Mosque in Māle. Obviously it has not been preserved either.
- IDMEM 1: Inscription on the tombstone of a certain Maria Kaṁbādi Kilage, daughter of Sultan Muhammad ʿImād-ud-dīn (I, reigned from A.H. 1029 to 1058 A.H. ≈ A.D. 1620-1648), and one Fātuma Kilage from Bārašu (today Bārā in Tiladummati North / Hā-Alif Atoll), from the graveyard of the former Eterekoīlu (“Inner Palace”) Mosque; the date of the death is given as the “14th Ramaḍān” without a year being engraved. A picture of the gravestone was provided by BELL (1924, pl. II), together with a transcription and translation (ib., p. 292). In MM, the mosque is listed by the name of “Masġid ʿAfīf-ud-dīn” (nr. 32, p. 82), the stone appearing as no. 3. Probably it has not been preserved.

- IDMEM 3: Inscription on a pillar which reminds of a tombstone by its form; it was placed near the “Eterekoilu Mosque” (Inner Palace Mosque) in Māle. It contains a report on the capturing of Māle by Malabar conquerors on the 13th Safar A.H. 1166 (≈ 12.12.1752), who on this occasion kidnapped Sultan Muhammad ʿImād-ud-dīn III, and the reconquest of Māle by Hassan Ranna Baderi Manikupānu and the rebuilding of the palace by Ismāʿil Māvālī. The inscription was first edited by BELL (1940, 173 f. with pl. A, 4); in MM it is listed as no. 1 of the stones pertaining to the mosque “Masʿūd ʿAfīf-ud-dīn” (no. 32), p. 82. For the contents cp. also ITMP 1-2.
- IDMEM 4: Inscription on the gravestone of one Kadīdā (Ḥadīḡa) Bīpānu, daughter of Āīša Kaṁbulege from Madidū (?), in Miladummadulu North or Šaviyani Atoll) and ʿAlī Takurupānu (?) from Māvilipti (?), died 20th Ġumād-al-awwal 1086 A.H. (≈ 11.8.1675), from the cemetery of the Eterekoilu (“Inner Palace”) Mosque. The inscription seems to be identical with that given as No. 9 in MM under mosque no. 32 (cp. IDMEM 1) on p. 83. Apparently, the stone no longer exists, but a photograph of it has been preserved (private property of HASAN AHMED MANIKU).
- IDMHM 1: Inscription on the western wall of the portal of the Friday Mosque (Hukuru Miskit) in Māle, attesting the donation of the Mosque by Sultan Ibrāhīm Iskandar I who reigned 1648-1687 A.D. It has not preserved but there is a picture of it in MHM (1984, 267). A first edition was published by BELL (1940, 171 f. under no. 6e), a second one can be found in MHM (1984, 305).
- IDMHM 2: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ḥussain Uttama Paḍiāru Takuru, son of Muḥammad Uttama Paḍiāru Takuru from Addū, died 14th Šābān 1072 A.H. (≈ 4.4.1662), from the graveyard of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is located close to the south-western corner of the mosque; on its backside there is an Arabic inscription. MHM (1984) exhibits a picture of good quality (p. 381) and a transcription into *Tāna* (p. 282).
- IDMHM 3: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ḥussain Boḍu Dotimena Kinagepānu, son of Wazīr Muḥammad Pāmuladeri Maṇikupānu, died 6th Dūʿl-ḡiḡḡa 1178 A.H. (≈ 27.5.1765), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque. The stone was registered as no. XIII, 142 in MHM (1984, 372).
- IDMHM 4: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ḥussain Āmin (?) Kilagepānu, grandson (?) of ʿUmar Rannabaderi Kilage, died 18th Ġumād al-awwal 1089 A.H. (≈ 8.7.1678), from the graveyard of the Friday Mosque. The stone is listed as no. IV, 9 in MHM (1984, 346).
- IDMHM 5: Inscription on the tombstone of a certain Āminā Kilagepānu (?), daughter of Ḥussain Boḍu Dotimena Kilagepānu, from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. Its dating has become almost illegible (13. xxx A.H. 11xx). Apparently, the stone was not registered in MHM (1984).
- IDMHM 6: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ibrāhīm (?) Hadeigiri Kalogepānu, died 20th Ġumād al-ḡīra 1131 A.H. (≈ 10.7.1719) (?), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The inscription has been heavily damaged, the stone having been broken several times. Apparently, it was not registered in MHM (1984).

IDMHM 7: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Al-ʿAzīz ʿAlī Rannabāderi Kilagepānu, son of Wazīr Muḥammad Fāmuladeri Manikupānu, died 29th Šābān 1196 A.H. (≈ 9.8.1782), from the cemetery of the Friday-Mosque in Māle. The stone was registered as no. II, 14 in MHM (1984, 327).

IDMMM 1-4: Inscription on the four walls of the so-called Medu Miskit of Māle, attesting the donation of the mosque by Sultan Ibrāhīm Iskandar I who reigned 1648-1687 A.D. MHM (1984) exhibits a reproduction (p. 173 ff.) as well as a transcription of the text into *Tāna* (p. 97 and 165 ff.). In MM the inscription is not mentioned in the treatise of Medu Miskit (no. 7, p. 14).

Inscriptions in *Tāna*

Inscriptions from Addū:

- ITAG 1: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Hussain Manikufānu, son of Hasan Manikufānu from Gan, died 24th Ġumād al-awwal A.H. 1148 (≈ 11.10.1735), from the cemetery of the mosque in Gan. Together with three other stones inscribed in *Tāna* (ITAG 2-4), the stone stands in a family grave.
- ITAG 2: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ibrāhīm Manikufānu, son of Sultan ʿAlī bin as-sultān Ḥassan Manikufānu (ʿAlī VII / Ḥassan X., cf. ITAH 1 / 3), died 28th Ramaḍān 1171 (≈ 4.6.1758), from the cemetery of the mosque in Gan (cp. ITAG 1).
- ITAG 3: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Āminā Mānika (?), daughter (?) of Hussain Manikufānu (cp. ITAG 1), died 8th Ḥaġġ (Dūʾl-ḥiġġa) 1201 A.H. (≈ 20.9.1787), from the cemetery of the mosque in Gan.
- ITAG 6: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Āminā Kaṃbulēge, daughter of (Šuġā) bin Muḥammad Kalēge, died 23rd Rabīʾ ul-awwal 1173 A.H. (≈ 13.11.1759), from the cemetery of the mosque in Gan (cp. ITAG 1).
- ITAH 1: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ġabrāil Sāʿid bin al-ḥāġġī Ḥassan (= Sultan Ḥassan X., reigning A.H. 1113 ≈ A.D. 1701), son of Sultan ʿAlī (VII, reigning A.H. 1112 ≈ A.D. 1701), died 14th Šafar 1188 A.H. (≈ 26.4.1774), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Hitadū. Together with the tombstone ITAH 2 (cf. below) this stone stands in the so-called “Sultan’s grave”. For the two sultans concerned cf. BELL (1924, 298).
- ITAH 2: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain ʿAlī Manikufānu (Takuru?), died 15th Ġumād al-awwal 1205 A.H. (≈ 20.1.1791), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Hitadū.
- ITAH 3: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a Wazīr Ḥassan bin ʿAlī bin al-sultān ḥāġġī Ḥassan (X) bin al-sultān ʿAlī al-Karīm (VII, cf. ITAH 1 above), died 24th Muḥarrām 1222 A.H. (≈ 3.4.1807), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Hitadū.

- ITAH 5: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain ʿAīṣa Manika, daughter (?) of Hassan Manikufānu, died 20th Muḥarram 1179 (≈ 9.7.1765), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Hitadū. This and another stone (ITAG 5) stand in the so-called “donor’s grave”.
- ITAH 6: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Muḥammad Takurufānu, son of Yūsuf Faḥḍia Takurufānu (?), died 20th Dūʾl-qāda 1134 A.H. (≈ 1.9.1722), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Hitadū.
- ITAM 1: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain ʿAminā Bīfānu, daughter of Sittī Bīfānu and Mḥammad Boḍu Takurufānu, died 1st Ḥaḡḡ (Dūʾl-ḥiḡḡa) 1161 A.H. (≈ 22.11.1749), from the cemetery in Mīdū.

Inscriptions from Fuaʾ Mulaku:

- ITFM 2: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ibrāhīm, son of Ḥussain Fānu, died 4th Dūʾl-qāda (?) 1290 A.H. (≈ 24.12.1873), from the cemetery of Daḍumagu in Fuaʾ Mulaku.

Inscriptions from Māle:

- ITMHM 1: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Muḥammad Manikufānu, son of Fāmulaḍeri Māikufānu (?), died 20th Dūʾl-qāda (x13x), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is registered as no. I, 52 in MHM (1984, 320).
- ITMHM 2: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ibrāhīm Māikufānu, son of a Wazīr Hassan Haku[ra]lī Takurufānu (cf. ITMHM 4; for the person in question cf. BELL 1924, 298) and Aminā Manikufānu from Fuā Mulaku, died 3rd Raḡab 1219 A.H. (≈ 8.10.1804), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is registered as no. I, 48 in MHM (1984, 319).
- ITMHM 3: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Fāṭumā (sic, in Arabic) Manikufānu, grand-daughter of ʿUmar Boḍu Baḍeri Takurufānu, from Adḍū, died 12th Dūʾl-qāda 1190 A.H. (≈ 23.12.1776), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is registered as no. I, 46 in MHM (1984, 319).
- ITMHM 4: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Fāṭumā Manikufānu, daughter of the Great Wazīr Hassan Hakuraʾ Takurufānu (cf. ITMHM 2) from Takandū (Tiladummati North / Hā-Alif Atoll), died 12th Dūʾl-qāda 1195 A.H. (≈ 30.10.1781), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is registered as no. I, 45 in MHM (1984, 318 f.).
- ITMHM 7: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Hawwā Manikufānu, daughter of Kakai Don ʿAlī Takurufānu and Fāṭuma Fānu from Boḍugalu, died 9th Rabīʿ al-awwal (?) 1193 A.H. (≈ 27.3.1779), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is registered as no. III, 4 in MHM (1984, 334).

- ITMKM 1: Inscription in the outer wall of the Kaluvakaru Mosque in Māle which attests the foundation of the mosque by Sultan Hassan Nūr-ud-dīn (reigning A.H. 1193-1213 ≈ A.D. 1779-1799) in the tenth year of his reign. This mosque, whose original place was in the middle of the main street of Māle (Boḍu Magu) in Henveru quarter, was transferred to the south-eastern corner of the Sultan's Park in the 1980ies (private information from HASSAN AHMED MANIKU).
- ITMP 1-2: Inscriptions on two wooden beams which were originally affixed outside and inside of the lintel above the portal of the Sultan's Palace; today both inscriptions are exhibited in the Māle Museum. Their content (similar to that of the *Dives akuru* inscription IDMEM 3 but using other words) is about the conquest of Māle, which was accompanied by the kidnapping of Sultan Muḥammad ʿImād-ud-dīn III, by Malabar conquerors on the 13th Šafar 1166 A.H. (≈ 12.12.1752), the reconquest of Māle by Hassan Ranna Baderi Manikufānu, and the reconstruction of the palace by a certain Ismāʿil Māva. The inscription was first edited by BELL (1940, 174 f., no. 8).

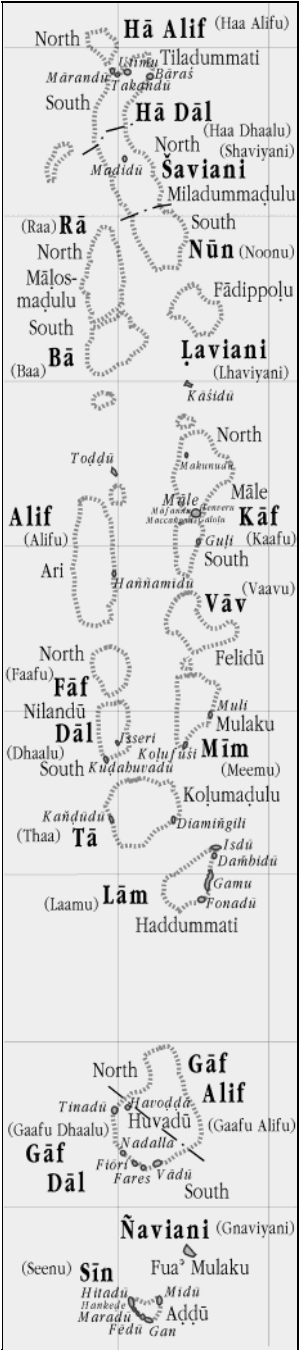


Fig. 11: Maldivian Atolls

Additional indexes (to vol. I)

Text passages

F1, 1	129	F5, 18	210	F10, 9	28
F1, 2	28, 200	F5, 21	40, 239	F10, 10	40
F1, 3	50	F5, 22	69	F10, 11	130
F1, 4	28	F5, 24	40, 239	F10, 12	39
F1, 5	129	F5, 26	39	F10, 14	131
F1, 8	194	F5, 36	74, 133	F10, 15	39
F1, 9	203	F5, 38	39	F10, 16	28, 200
F1, 10	203	F5, 39	19, 28, 75	F10, 17	131
F1, 17	200	F5, 41	39, 201	F10, 18	40, 50, 239
F1, 20	134, 135	F5, 43	19	F10, 19	42
F1, 21	130	F5, 46	133	F10, 21	58
F1, 25	200	F5, 47	201	F11, 5	200
F1, 26	134	F5, 49	133	F11, 7	60, 134, 135, 195, 199
F2, 2	60	F6, 3	200	F11, 9	39
F2, 3	121, 195	F6, 10	39	F11, 16	200
F2, 4	113, 135	F6, 11	19, 200	F11, 17	39
F2, 5	135	F6, 12	136	F11, 20	131, 210
F2, 6	135	F6, 14	70, 194	F11, 22	42, 200
F2, 7	200	F6, 15-16	134	F11, 25	200
F2, 8	135	F6, 17	135	F11, 28	37
F2, 9	135	F6, 19	69	F11, 31	131
F2, 14	39	F6, 20	42	F11, 37	92, 194
F2, 15	130	F6, 26	133	F12, 3	136
F2, 18	201	F7, 9	199	F12, 6	135, 136
F3, 1	39, 134	F7, 10	134	F12, 9	130
F3, 2	134, 136, 209	F7, 11	195	F13, 2	39
F3, 3	130, 134, 135, 199	F7, 12	60	F13, 3	200
F3, 4	60, 195	F7, 13	39	F13, 4	200
F3, 6	42, 75, 130, 131, 136	F7, 20	39, 200	F13, 5	28
F3, 6-7	75, 136	F7, 21	200	F13, 7	74
F3, 7	39, 60, 130	F7, 25	133	F13, 10	133
F3, 8	39, 115, 131	F7, 32	42	F13, 11	194
F3, 10	200	F7, 38	42	F13, 12	92
F3, 11	39, 182, 200	F8, 12	134	F13, 13	133
F3, 12	133, 200, 201	F8, 13	133, 199	F13, 15	133
F3, 14	19, 69, 201	F8, 16	60, 118, 123	F13, 17	200
F3, 15	74	F8, 18	39	F13, 18	42, 201
F3, 16	200, 201, 209	F8, 20	194	IDAH 1, 3	114
F3, 17	133, 201	F8, 23	19	IDAH 1, 8	115
F3, 18	133	F8, 25	69	IDAM 1, 18	134
F3, 24	131	F8, 27	74	IDAM 1, 19	60
F4, 1	69, 131, 201	F8, 29	39	IDAM 1, 27	135
F4, 2	121, 200, 201	F8, 30	39, 201	IDMBM 1, 5	116
F4, 3	19, 28, 200, 205	F8, 31	133	IDMBM 1, 15	135
F4, 4	138, 194, 200	F8, 32	201	IDMD 1, 3	112
F4, 5	133, 194	F8, 33	194	IDMD 2, 4	33
F5, 10	134	F9, 4	39	IDMDM 1, 3	121
F5, 11	60, 195	F9, 5	133	IDMDM 1, 6	114
F5, 13	39, 194	F9, 11	200	IDME 3, 25	39
F5, 14	200	F9, 16	42	IDME 3, 27	39
F5, 15	28, 200	F10, 6	134, 135, 199	IDMEM 1, 19	116
F5, 16	28	F10, 7	60	IDMEM 1, 22	112
F5, 17	131, 210	F10, 8	195	IDMEM 3, 14	200

IDMEM 3, 26	42	ITMHHM 2, 7	64	L1 mx/2, 4	199
IDMEM 3, 31	137	ITMHHM 2, 8	137	L1 mx/2, 5	32
IDMEM 4, 8	115	ITMHHM 3, 1	60	L1 my/1, 1	64
IDMEM 4, 11	114	ITMHHM 4, 3	33, 117	L1 my/1, 4	200
IDMH 2, 11	112	ITMHHM 4, 6	60	L1 my/1, 5	200
IDMHHM 1, 2	131	ITMHHM 5, 2	119	L1 my/1, 6	122
IDMHHM 1, 8	135	ITMHHM 7, 2	114, 117	L2 1, 2	55
IDMHHM 1, 12	42	ITMHHM 7, 6	135	L2 1, 4	55
IDMHHM 2, 4	119	ITMKM 1, 6	210	L2 1, 5	55
IDMHHM 2, 9	200	ITMKM 1, 7	201	L2 2, 1	55, 209, 237
IDMHHM 2, 15	32	ITMKM 1, 10	138	L2 2, 5	91, 162, 201, 229, 230
IDMHHM 3, 1	60	ITMKM 1, 13	33	L2 3, 1	50
IDMHHM 4, 11	113	ITMP 1, 3	61, 137, 200, 229	L2 3, 4	133, 200
IDMHHM 4, 21	40	ITMP 1, 4	137, 195	L2 4, 1-2	56
IDMHHM 4, 22	190	ITMP 2, 3	111, 200	L2 4, 1	32
IDMHHM 5, 3	111	ITMP 2, 4	60	L2 4, 3	200
IDMHHM 6, 6	114	L1 d/1, 1	60	L2 4, 5	56
IDMHHM 6, 8	135	L1 d/1, 2	17, 33, 115	L2 4, 5	56
IDMHHM 6, 9	135	L1 d/1, 4	42, 229	L2 5, 1	39, 58
IDMHHM 7, 1-2	123	L1 d/2, 1	45	L2 5, 2	122, 200
IDMHHM 7, 4	115	L1 d/2, 2	209, 237	L2 5, 3	64
IDMHHM 7, 18	137	L1 d/2, 3	18, 43, 200, 229	L2 5, 4	69, 122
IDMMM 1, 1	131	L1 d/2, 4	133, 209, 237	L2 6, 1	39, 200
IDMMM 1, 3	200	L1 d/2, 6	200	L2 6, 2	19, 60, 207, 239
IDMMM 2, 6	69	L1 f/1, 1	54, 137	L2 6, 4	60, 205
IDMMM 3, 4	113, 200	L1 f/1, 4	132	L2 6, 5	69
IDMMM 3, 6	28	L1 f/1, 5	200	L2 7, 2	19
IDMMM 4, 6	138, 200	L1 f/2, 1	17, 18, 33	L2 8, 1	60
ITAG 1, 6	137	L1 f/2, 2	200	L2 8, 3	199
ITAG 1, 7	32	L1 f/2, 4	199	L2 8, 4	41
ITAG 1, 8	137	L1 f/2, 5	199	L2 9, 2	41
ITAG 1, 9	115	L1 g/1, 4	56	L2 9, 3	209
ITAG 2, 2	111, 123	L1 g/2, 2	64	L2 9, 4	30
ITAG 2, 4	137	L1 g/2, 3	59, 122	L2 10, 1	157
ITAG 2, 5	137	L1 g/2, 5	39	L2 10, 4	56
ITAG 2, 6	115	L1 g/2, 6	200	L2 11, 2	19, 201
ITAG 3, 1	37	L1 n/1, 1	19, 28, 60	L2 11, 3	19
ITAG 3, 2	37, 43	L1 n/1, 3	60	L2 12, 1	121
ITAG 3, 6	117, 137	L1 s/1, 1	41	L2 15, 1	41
ITAG 6, 3	115	L1 s/1, 1-2	28	L2 15, 5	41, 135
ITAG 6, 6	135	L1 s/1, 4	19	L2 17, 5	201
ITAH 1, 5	112	L1 s/1, 6	205	L2 18, 4	56
ITAH 2, 4	60	L1 s/2, 4	20	L2 21, 1	59
ITAH 3, 1	114	L1 t/1, 3	43	L2 21, 2	199
ITAH 3, 2	115	L1 t/1, 6	130, 131	L2 22, 1	194, 209
ITAH 3, 6	123, 137	L1 t/2, 1	74, 229, 230	L2 22, 2	42
ITAH 4, 7	114	L1 t/2, 5	199	L2 22, 3	36, 133, 200
ITAH 4, 9	137	L1 md/1, 2	64	L2 24, 2	131
ITAH 6, 2	118, 123	L1 md/1, 2-3	56	L2 25, 2	61
ITAM 1, 3	123	L1 md/1, 6	56	L2 25, 4	64
ITAM 1, 4	37, 60	L1 md/2, 6	60	L2 26, 4	41, 123
ITAM 1, 6	33	L1 mn/1, 4	153	L2 27, 3	60
ITFM 2, 3	114, 117, 123	L1 mn/1, 6	208	L2 27, 5	201
ITFM 2, 6	37, 43	L1 mn/2, 2	36	L2 28, 2	133
ITMHHM 1, 3	114	L1 mn/2, 3	116	L2 28, 3	19, 74
ITMHHM 1, 4	137	L1 mn/2, 5	131, 209	L2 28, 4	30
ITMHHM 1, 5	137	L1 ms/1, 2	55	L2 32, 3	61
ITMHHM 1, 7	40	L1 mx/1, 5	56	L2 32, 5	133
ITMHHM 2, 2	114	L1 mx/2, 1	41	L2 33, 2	36, 37

L2 33, 4	115	L4 b/2, 3	50	RC 1, 5-6	69
L2 34, 1	91, 162, 200	L4 a/2, 4	19	RC 1, 5	60
L2 34, 2	229	L4 c/2, 4	36, 200	RC 1, 6	59
L2 34, 5	55	L4 f/1, 5	201	RC 1, 12	69
L2 36, 1	132	L4 d/1, 5	200	RC 2, 6	40
L2 36, 3	32, 131	L4 f/2, 5	74	RC 3, 2	134, 135
L2 37, 5	19, 116	L4 d/2, 5	41	RC 3, 12	210
L2 38, 2	209	L4 g/1, 6	50, 136	RC 3, 13	33
L2 38, 3	131	L4 c/2, 6	32	RC 4, 1	130
L3 1/1, 1	114, 116	L4 a/1, 7	123, 201	RC 4, 7	200
L3 1/1, 2	55	L4 f/1, 7	19, 69	RC 4, 8	130
L3 2/2, 1	121, 157	L4 b/2, 7	74, 201, 205	RC 4, 11	74
L3 2/1, 2	39	L4 c/1, 7	200	RC 4, 13	135
L3 2/2, 3	32, 56	L5 1/1, 2	114, 116	RC 5, 3	40, 134
L3 2/1, 5	133, 195	L5 2/2, 2	50	RC 5, 9	239
L3 3/2, 1	19, 60, 207, 239	L5 4/2, 2	201	RC 5, 12	42, 49
L3 3/2, 2	20	L5 4/1, 2	114, 116	RC 6, 1	135
L3 3/1, 3	200	L5 4/2, 3	229	RC 6, 3	135
L3 3/2, 4	201	L5 4/2, 6	114	RC 7, 12	229
L3 3/2, 5	60	L5 5/1, 1	69	RC 8, 2	195
L3 3/1, 5	39, 200	L5 5/1, 2	42	RC 8, 7	39
L3 4/2, 2	229	L5 5/1, 4	19	RC 8, 11	75, 136
L3 4/1, 2	30, 32, 60	L5 5/2, 2	18	RC 9, 1	130
L3 4/1, 5	17, 60	L5 5/2, 3	190	RC 9, 2	60
L3 5/1, 3	200	L5 5/2, 4	74	RC 9, 3	60, 118
L3 5/2, 4	199	L5 5/2, 5	74	RC 9, 6	190
L3 6/1, 2	28	L5 5/2, 6	39, 90, 201	RC 9, 9	157
L3 6/2, 2	41	L6 1, 2	39, 135	RC 10, 1	130
L3 6/1, 3	28	L6 1, 4	58	RC 10, 2	135
L3 6/1, 4	28	L6 2, 1	194, 205	RC 10, 3	60, 116
L3 6/1, 5	30	L6 2, 3	39, 135	RC 10, 8	157
L3 7/2, 3	131	L6 2, 4	19	RC 12, 10	39
L3 7/2, 4	131	L6 2, 5	200, 203	RC 13, 3	60
L3 10/2, 3	19, 60	L7 2, 5	200, 203	RC 14, 5	39
L3 10/1, 4	60	L8 1, 1	199	RC 16, 2	200
L3 10/2, 5	60	L8 1, 2	115	RC 19, 12	135
L3 11/1, 2	20	L8 1, 5	60	RC 22, 11	39
L3 12/1, 1	201	MBh. 1,61,6	258	RC 23, 13	135
L3 12/2, 2	133	R. 1,48,7	58	RC 26, 4	32
L3 12/1, 3	19	R. 3,8,7	58	RC 26, 5	135
L3 12/2, 3	133	RA 1, 3	134, 135	RC 28, 12	134
L3 12/2, 4	74	RA 1, 4	39	RC 29, 11	40
L3 13/2, 5	133	RA 1, 7	134	RC 30, 8	60
L3 15/2, 1	74	RA 1, 9	75, 135	RC 30, 13	40
L3 15/2, 2	201	RA 2, 3	130	RC 32, 12	33
L3 15/1, 4	60	RA 2, 4	60	RC 34, 9	135
L3 15/1, 5	55	RA 2, 5	195	RC 37, 1	135
L4 b/1, 1	60	RA 2, 6	60	T1, 1	249
L4 g/1, 1	19, 69	RA 2, 8	190	T1, 2	252
L4 e/2, 1	30, 64	RA 21, 1	39	T1, 3	257
L4 e/1, 1	36, 200	RA 21, 2	135	T1, 7	247
L4 f/1, 1	200	RB 1, 3	39	T1, 8	185
L4 e/2, 2	20	RB 1, 6	134	T1, 10	147
L4 a/2, 2	229	RB 1, 7	136	T1, 11	48
L4 c/1, 2	157	RB 1, 8	136	T1, 20-20a	148
L4 e/1, 3	229	RB 1, 11	33, 130, 135	T1, 21a	227
L4 c/2, 3	60	RB 1, 12	121	T1, 31	152
L4 f/2, 3	201	RB 1, 13	60	T1, 33	255
L4 c/1, 3	200	RB 1, 14	135	T1, 34a	161

T1, 49	257	T4, 4	148, 151	T8, 71	144
T1, 50	130	T4, 7	255	T8, 78	151, 242
T1, 51	254	T4, 8	254	T8, 99	252
T1, 54a	148	T4, 12	250	T8, 101	252
T1, 55	261, 262	T4, 13	247	T8, 140	147
T1, 65	259	T4, 16	248	T8, 152	255
T2, 7	258, 262	T4, 19	250	T8, 165	149, 253
T2, 9	227	T4, 26	250	T8, 168	61
T2, 12	255	T4, 28	109	T9, 9	109
T2, 15	261	T4, 31	250	T9, 12	251
T2, 21	255	T4, 33	257	T9, 20	252
T2, 24	160	T4, 36	259	T9, 24	250
T2, 60-60a	256	T4, 39	147	T9, 29	248
T2, 64a	145	T4, 44a	48	T9, 37	148, 252
T3, 1	106, 259	T4, 44	48	T9, 61-62	249
T3, 3	230	T5, 2	259	T10, 2	251
T3, 12	145, 147, 259	T5, 6	151, 259	T10, 6	109
T3, 17	145	T5, 11	151, 259	T10, 15	249
T3, 24	252	T5, 16	151, 259	T10, 32	254
T3, 26	152	T5, 20	151	T10, 34	254
T3, 33	251	T6, 19	149, 255	T10, 36	252
T3, 34	251	T6, 26	48	T10, 62	242
T3, 35	102	T6, 31	48	T10, 93	164
T3, 37	144, 150	T6, 61-62	149	T10, 100	254
T3, 40-41	260	T6, 62	248	T11, 5	164
T3, 41	259	T6, 72	161	T11, 15	106
T3, 44-45	259	T7, 6a	256	T12, 13	106
T3, 45	150	T7, 7a	256	T12, 15	152
T3, 48	102	T7, 8a	256	T13, 28	144
T3, 55	150	T7, 9a	107, 161	T15, 10	106
T3, 59-60	145, 148, 253	T8, 8	257	T16, 3	107, 149, 253, 261
T3, 66	151	T8, 40	164	T16, 23	109
T3, 69	262	T8, 53-57	260	T16, 35	48
T4, 1	251			T17, 11	151

Word forms

Old Dhivehi

afunge kau	130	alāge (gen.sg.def.)	133	⟨aret⟩ (Pyrard)	34
afunge (pers.pron.gen.)	130	alīkamu	133	aru ā (part.pres.)	200
afuremenge kau	130	alu	133	asu puṭe (loc.)	42
afuremenge (pers.pron.pl.gen.)	33, 130	alūkamak (nom.sg.indef.)	133	atelu	28, 36, 97
afuren (pers.pron.)	34, 130-132	alukamu	133	atoḷ-atolu (distr.pl.)	75
afurenge kau	130	alukan	133	atoḷu	28
afurenge (pers.pron.gen.)	130	alun (pl.)	133	atun (abl.)	60
aharamen (pers.pron.pl.)	130	alutakun (nom.pl.)	133	at-	131
aharu	62	-ana (part.pres.suff.)	199	-at (dat.ending)	57, 92
aharun (abl.)	62	angaakun (abl.sg.indef.)	69	-aṭa (dat.ending)	57, 97
ahuren (pers.pron.)	130	apuremenge kau	130	*aṭa-duvu	19
ais (abs.)	229	apuremenge (pers.pron.pl.gen.)	33, 130	aṭ ara	113
-ak (indef.suff.)	69, 92	apuren (pers.pron.)	130, 131	aṭḍuvu (top.)	19
⟨alifang⟩ (Christopher)	33	apurenge kau	130, 135	*aṭu-duvu	19
⟨alipan⟩ (Pyrard)	33	apurenge (pers.pron.gen.)	130	avatteri ā (nom.sg.def.)	41
al ā (nom.sg.def.)	133	ar ā (part.pres.)	200	⟨a'diha⟩	117
				-ā (def.suff.)	70

-āi (conj.)	136	dia (3.sg.pret.)	239	fassihi	110
-ās (inf.ending)	182	diame (vb.n.loc.sg.)	207, 239	fasvana	33
-ā (inf.ending)	182	diasin	32	-fānu (hon.suff.)	135, 137
bañdu	60	dihasatta-satir̄is	121	fen	59
bañdun (abl.)	60	dihen (abl.)	60	(feng) (Christopher)	33
(bañdun) (abl.)	60	din (part.pret.)	190, 205	(fiōhi) (Christopher)	33
bafaakai (obl.sg.indef. + conj.)	69	dinpanti (impv.post.)	190	(forhi) (Christopher)	34
*balana (part.pres.)	199	(dinu) (part.pret.)	205	fuvaś mulaku (top.)	64
balān (inf.)	193	dis- (stem)	60	gadyānaak (nom.sg.indef.)	69
(bārhi) (Christopher)	34	disen (abl.)	60	gaḍu	30
basuna (part.pres.)	201	divehi	131	gahā (part.pres.)	200
batveri	74	divu	40, 131	gam- (stem)	56, 60
batveriage (gen.sg.)	19, 74	*divu-vesi	40	game (gen./loc.?)	56
bāhattarivanai	119	dolos	111, 122	gamu	20
bāv̄is	114	dolos-tolos	122	ganna (part.pres.)	201
bāv̄isvana	114	doḷosu	122	gannaī (part.pres.)	201
(be)	136	dolosu-toḷos	122	-ge (gen.ending)	131
bei	75	doḷosu-toḷosu	122	geakan (dat.sg.indef.)	194
(bei)	136	dorakan (dat.sg.indef.)	194	geakat (dat.sg.indef.)	194
bei-beikalun (distr.pl.)	75, 136	dorakat (dat.sg.indef.)	194	geme (gen./loc.)	56
beikalaku (obl.sg.indef.)	136	d̄ōni	92	gemen (abl.)	56, 60
beikalun (pl.)	136	d̄ōnyakat (dat.sg.indef.)	92	gen (abs.)	213, 229
beikalunāi (pl. + conj.)	136	duppoḷī (top.)	41	gen velena (abs. + part.pres.)	200
(bekalunap) (dat.pl.)	136	duves̄in kren (abl.pl.)	61	gen vuḷe (abs. + part.pres.)	200
bekalunaś (dat.pl.)	136	duves̄in (pl.)	61	gena (abs.)	213
bekalunāi (pl. + conj.)	136	duvu	19, 131	gen-ais (abs. + abs.)	230
/b ē/	136	dyahin	32	gene (abs.)	229
b ē	136	dyasin	32	gene gosu (abs. + abs.)	229
bimu	18	-e (gen.ending)	56	gene vuḷena (abs. + part.pres.)	200
bin	19	-e (loc.ending)	56, 57	genfi (part.pret.I)	229
binbai	19	e uren (pl.)	130	gos (abs.)	229
bingañdu	19	e urenatu (dat.pl.)	130, 131	govana (part.pres.)	200
boga	69	-ek (indef.suff.)	69	guḷena (part.pres.)	200
bogaak (nom.sg.indef.)	69	ekaviśati	116	haddavā ē (part.fut.)	210
bogaek (nom.sg.indef.)	69	/ek-men/ (pron.adj.pl.)	91	haddummattyān (top.dat.)	194
boli	59	ekoḷos	110, 111, 122	hañdu	60
boḷin (abl.)	59	eksatēka	123	hañdun (abl.)	60
(Bouraspaty) (Pyrard)	33	eku	17	(hadun) (abl.)	60
budaṭ (dat.)	133	(ekvana)	37	hasan kalo (p.n.)	135
bulat	64	emme beikalun	136	hasan (p.n.)	135
(Burasfati) (Christopher)	33	emme (pron.adj.)	133	hāhai eksatēka	123
(carē) (Pyrard)	34	emmen (pron.adj.pl.)	91, 162	hedduman (vb.n.dat.sg.)	195
dambu	60	-en (abl.ending)	59, 60	henevi	157
dabuduvēn (top.abl.)	60	-en (plur.suff.)	132	higā (part.pres.)	201
dabuduvun (top.abl.)	60	-ena (part.pres.suff.)	200	hiḡra	59
dakvana (part.pres.)	199	etyakaṭu (dat.sg.indef.)	39	hiḡrain (abl.)	59
darana (part.pres.)	200	etyaku (obl.sg.indef.)	39	hin	32
dar̄in kren (abl.pl.)	61	etyāk (nom.sg.indef.)	39, 90	hinnaak (nom.sg.indef.)	69
dar̄in (pl.)	61	etye (nom.sg.indef.?)	39	hunnā ē (part.fut.)	210
daśu	42, 49	etyeti (distr.pl.)	39	huṇṇa-huṭi (part.pres. + pret.)	203
datan (dat.sg.)	194	evana (part.pres.)	199	huṭi (part.pret.)	34, 44, 203
daṭaṭ (dat.sg.)	194	eviana (part.pres.)	199, 200, 258	huṣayn (p.n.)	32
daṭaṭa (dat.sg.)	194	evyana (part.pres.)	199, 258	huṣsayn (p.n.)	32
(daṭaṭu) (dat.sg.)	194	evyā (part.pres.)	200, 258	iduna (part.pres.)	30, 201
daṭu	42, 49	faharu	92	imu	32
daṭun (abl.)	42	fahun (adv.)	75	in	32
dā (part.pres.)	200	fanās	110, 116	-in (abl.ending)	59
dena (part.pres.)	200	fasdolos	107, 123	-in (plur.suff.)	132
dene (part.pres.)	200	fasdolos ekolos	122	isduven (top.abl.)	60

- isduvu (top.) 19
 isduvun (top.abl.) 60
 <istari> (Christopher) 34
 isuduvu (top.) 19
 isuduvun (top.abl.) 60
 /kaṃbal-/ (stem) 135
 kabal āge (gen.sg.def.) 135
 [kaṃbal āge] (gen.sg.def.) 135
 kabalun (pl.) 135
 [kaṃbalun] (pl.) 135
 kabalunge (gen.pl.) 135
 [kaṃbalunge] gen.pl. 135
 kabau 135
 [kaṃbau] 135
 <kabau> 135
 <kabau wahhabu binti
 aminatu> 135
 kab ō (voc.form) 135
 [kaṃb ō] (voc.form) 135
 kabul ēge (gen.sg.) 135
 [kaṃbul ēge] (gen.sg.) 135
 [kaṃbulo] 136
 kaṃbulo (voc.form) 136
 kabuloge (gen.sg.) 135
 [kaṃbuloge] (gen.sg.) 135
 kabul ō (voc.form) 135
 [kaṃbul ō] (voc.form) 135
 kadivarun (pl.) 74
 kaf īrun āi (nom.pl. + conj.) ... 133
 kal- (stem) 134, 135
 kala- 135
 kalamedi 39
 kalamidi 39, 135
 kalaminj ā (nom.sg.def.) 135
 <kalaminj ā> (nom.sg.def.) 39
 kal ā (nom.sg.def.) 75, 134
 /kal ā-aṣ/ (dat.sg.def.) 135
 kal āṣ (dat.sg.def.) 135
 <kal āṣ> (dat.sg.def.) 135
 kalemen (pl.) 70, 91, 135
 kal ē 135
 kal ēgef ānunge (gen.pl.) 135
 kal ēgep ānu 135
 /kal-kal-un/ (distr.pl.) 75
 kalo 134, 135
 kaloat (dat.sg.) 135
 kaloge (gen.sg.) 135
 kalogep ānu 135
 kalogep ānun (pl.) 135
 kalun (pl.) 75
 kam- (stem) 19, 133
 kamgati 19
 kamgatyakun (pl.indef.) 19
 kamu 18, 19, 133
 kamugat īn-āi (nom.pl. + conj.) . 19
 kamugattakun (pl.indef.) 19
 kamugatyakun (pl.indef.) 19
 kan 18
 -kan (suff.) 135
 <kārhi> (Christopher) 34
 kaṭ ību (obl.sg.) 61
 kau 134, 135
 kau muḥammad 135
 kaukaṃbal- (stem) 135
 [kaukaṃbalunge] (gen.pl.) ... 135
 <kaukabalunge> (gen.pl.) 135
 kaukalun (distr.pl.) 75, 135
 kaukalunaṣ (dat.distr.pl.) . 75, 135
 kauan 134, 135
 kauverikamun (abl.) 60
 kauverikan 60
 k ārd daveri 74
 k ārd daveriak (nom.sg.indef.) . 74
 k ārd daver īn (pl.) 74
 k ārudaveri īn (pl.) 74
 keḷu 28
 keḷumaḍule (top.loc.) 28
 ki ā (part.pres.) 200
 kibaakan (dat.sg.indef.) 69
 kihun (abl.) 60
 kom-m īsaku (interr.pron.) ... 153
 kon (interr.pron.) 153
 koṣu (abs.) 33
 kot (abs.) 215
 koṭi 41
 koṭṭak-āi (nom.sg.indef. +
 conj.) 41
 koṭṭ-āi (nom.sg. + conj.) 41
 koṭṭ-ēvyana (nom.sg. + part.
 pres.) 41
 kotu (abs.) 17, 33, 201, 215
 krana (part.pres.) 200
 <kranata> (inf.) 195
 <kren> (abl.) 61
 kiburū 30
 kulaṭa (dat.) 56
 kula (part.pret.) 133, 208
 kuḷaiman (vb.n.dat.sg.) 194
 kuḷaimaṭ (vb.n.dat.sg.) 194
 kuḷaimaṭu (vb.n.dat.sg.) 194
 kuḷain (vb.n.) 194
 kurana (part.pres.) 200
 kuranata (inf.) 195
 kuravana (part.pres.) 200
 kuravvana (part.pres.) 200
 kuravv ā (part.pres.) 200
 kur ā (part.pres.) 200
 kur āṇe (part.fut.) 210
 kuren (abl.) 61
 ky ā (part.pres.) 200
 li āṣ (inf.) 193
 li āṣ-ūḷem ā (inf. + 1.pl.pres.) . 230
 li āṣ-ūḷem ā-ve (inf. + 1.pl.pres.
 + quot.partc.) 182, 193
 liy āṣ (inf.) 182
 liy āṣ-ūḷem ā (inf. + 1.pl.pres.) 182,
 193
 liy ā (inf.) 182
 liy ā-ūḷem ā (inf. + 1.pl.pres.) 182,
 193
 lī (pret.part.) 190
 līfanti (impv.post.) 190
 līpanti (impv.post.) 190
 lokap ālavarun (pl.) 74
 ma (pers.pron.obl.) 129
 maaku (obl.sg.indef.) 69
 maḍ īnaaṣ (top.dat.) 195
 maḍ īnaaṭu (top.dat.) 195
 maḍ īnaṭ (top.dat.) 195
 maḍ īnaṭu (top.dat.) 195
 maḍ īn āan (top.dat.) 195
 maḍ īn āa (top.dat.) 195
 maḍ īn āan (top.dat.) 195
 maḍule (loc.) 56
 mah āradun 50
 mahun (abl.) 60
 makk āin (top.abl.) 60
 manikuf ānu 137
 manikup ānaṭa (dat.sg.) 137
 manikup ānu 137
 maṇi 54, 137
 maniku 54, 137
 manikuf ānu 137
 manikuf ānuge (gen.sg.) 137
 manikuf ānunge (gen.pl.) 137
 <Maspillaspoury> (Pyramid) . 33, 34
 /mas-un/ (abl.) 60
 maṣi 59
 maṣ īn (abl.) 59
 matyata (dat.sg.) 39
 ma'kaiveri 74
 m āgemen (abl.) 60
 me (partc.) 161
 -men (plur.suff.) 70, 72, 91
 mi taketi 138
 mi ūren (pl.) 130
 mi ūrenaṭu (dat.pl.) 131
 mi ūrenn āi (pl. + conj.) 131
 mi vuren (pl.) 130
 mi vurenata (dat.pl.) 131
 mi vurenge (gen.pl.) 131
 mi vurengeta (loc.dat.pl.) ... 131
 -midi 135
 -mijj ā (nom.sg.def.) 135
 m īhunan (dat.pl.) 58
 m īhunāṭu (dat.pl.) 58
 m īs- (stem) 153
 m īsaku (obl.sg.indef.) 153
 m īsunāṭa (dat.pl.) 58
 muḥammad (p.n.) 135
 muloku (top.) 64
 m ūnu 56
 -na (part.pres.suff.) 201
 nam ādu 45
 negena (part.pres.) 200
 negunu (part.pret.) 209
 <niafati> (Christopher) 33

⟨niapaty⟩ (Pyrard)	33	rāj̄jē (loc.)	39	upāsakavarun (pl.)	74
nikume (abs.)	60	rāndye (loc.)	39	uren kuren (abl.pl.)	61
*nikunna (part.pres.)	201	rānjē (loc.)	39	uren (pl.)	40, 60, 61, 130-132
nikunnaī (part.pres.)	201	rātde (loc.)	39	urenatu (dat.pl.)	131
nimunu (part.pret.)	209	reakun (abl.sg.indef.)	60	urenge (gen.pl.)	131
nu (neg.partc.)	201	rē	60	urennāi (pl. + conj.)	131
nuvadiha	114, 117	⟨rorhi⟩ (Christopher)	34	vad- (pres.stem)	201
nuvadihavana	114, 117, 123	*rudi	59	vaduna (part.pres.)	201
odi	92	rud̄in (abl.)	59	vadunaī (part.pres.)	201
odiakat̄ (dat.sg.indef.)	92	sañdu	33	vaḍai (abs.)	201
odyakan (dat.sg.indef.)	92	sataru	56	vaḍuna (part.pres.)	201
ona- (num.elem.)	114	sat āīsvana	118, 123	vana (part.pres.)	200
onatis	115	sateka	121, 123	-varun (hon.suff.pl.)	74
onavihi	114	⟨satiṛiṣ⟩	118	vasana (part.pres.)	200
onavihivana	114	sauda	112	vā (part.pres.)	200
onatiṛīsvana	115	sautiṛīsvana	118, 123	vāne (part.fut.)	210
ot (part.pret.)	56	sauvis	115	vāruverin (pl.)	74
ovuna (part.pres.)	56	sauvisu	115	veddya (3.sg.pret.IV)	40
padaek (nom.sg.indef.)	69	savana	123	veddya-ve (3.sg.pret.IV + quot.	
paharakat̄ (dat.sg.indef.)	92	⟨saḥīṣ⟩	115	partc.)	239
pahurakan (dat.sg.indef.)	92	sāleh (p.n.)	116	veddye (3.sg.pret.IV)	40
palli	43	sālīsu (p.n.)	116	vedye (3.sg.pret.IV)	40
panasu	123	sime (loc.)	32, 56	veḍi (part.pret.)	201
pasvana	33	sinya	69	vejja (3.sg.pret.IV)	40
pasvisi	115, 122	susein (p.n.)	32	velena (part.pres.)	36, 200
-pānu (hon.suff.)	135, 137	śata	121	vellakāra	69
pemusveri	74	ṣat āvīsu	115	vellakāraak (nom.sg.indef.)	69
⟨penne⟩ (Pyrard)	33	ṣatt'a	121	venā (part.pres.)	200
⟨piohy⟩ (Pyrard)	33	-tak (plur.suff.)	72, 133	⟨venja⟩ (3.sg.pret.IV)	40
piri	132	tak (pron.adj.)	62, 72, 163	veren (abl.)	60
pratama	36, 37	taketi	138	veri	74, 75
-puḷu (hon.suff.)	41, 54	taketige (gen.)	138	verīā (nom.sg.def.)	38
puṭe (loc.)	42	⟨tari⟩ (Christopher)	34	veru	60, 157
puṭī	41	tauliyamūlaveri	74	*vesi	40
puṭṭ-āi (nom.sg. + conj.)	41	tauliyamūlaverikan	74	vevunu (part.pret.)	209
puṭu	42	tauliyaverin (pl.)	74	⟨ve'ja⟩ (3.sg.pret.IV)	40
puvak	64	*temena (part.pres.)	199	⟨ve'je⟩ (3.sg.pret.IV)	40
puvak mulok (top.)	64	*temene (part.pres.)	199	vihi	114, 131
radu	50	tevīsu	115	viñṣati	114, 116
radun	50	tēhaṭīvana	119	ṭviyana	199
ras	50, 75	⟨tēhaṭīvana⟩	119	vī (part.pret.)	75, 201
ras-ras-beikalun-āi (distr.pl. +		tēra	111	vīrasinga (p.n.)	131
conj.)	75	tēvis	115	vīs	114
ras-ras-kalun (distr.pl.)	75	-ti (impv.suff.)	190	-vīs (num.elem.)	114, 115
rasunasya (gen.)	55	tibena (part.pres.)	200	vī-vī (part.pret.distr.pl.)	75
rasunge (gen.)	55	timā (pron.)	131	voḍi (part.pret.)	201
rasunsya (gen.)	55	⟨tori⟩ (Christopher)	34	vule (part.pres.)	200
rasunusia (gen.)	55	⟨tori⟩ (Pyrard)	34	vulēna (part.pres.)	36, 200
raśu	33, 131	totḍuvu (top.)	19	/vulē/ (part.pres.)	200
raṭṭehi	37, 38, 41	*toṭu-duvu	19	vulūnu (part.pret.)	130, 209
ratu	17, 18, 33, 38	-ṭ (inf.ending)	210	vunu (part.pret.)	237, 238
raṭvesyaku (obl.sg.indef.)	37	uḷemā (1.pl.pres.)	182	vuren (pl.)	40, 130-132
rāda	50	uḷunu (part.pret.)	130, 209	vurenata (dat.pl.)	131
rāddyē (loc.)	39	-un (abl.ending)	59, 60	vurengeta (loc.dat.pl.)	131
rādyā	39	-un (plur.suff.)	132, 133, 135	ṭvyana	199
⟨rājā⟩	50	-unu (part.pret.suff.)	175, 208, 209	⟨ystarin⟩ (Pyrard)	34

Addū

-Ø (2.sg.ending) 175
 /-a/ (2.pl.ending) 175
 /-a/ (3.pl.ending) 175
 -a (abs.ending) 216, 227
 aṃba 31
 aṃbi 31, 80, 85, 158
 aṃbi m̄h āge (gen.sg.) 85
 aṃbin (pl.) 80, 85
 aṇdanī 204, 213
 addaṇḍi 43
 aṇḍi (3.sg.pres.) 213
 adi (conj.) 250
 aṇḍun huli 78
 aṇḍun h̄ulā (dat.) 78
 aṇḍun h̄ulā (nom.sg.indef.) . . . 78
 aṇḍun h̄ulā (nom.sg.def.) 78
 aṇḍun h̄ule (gen.) 78
 ada 65, 103, 138, 148
 adagada 103
 addeha 117
 afagē (pers.pron.gen.Ⅱ06, 127, 141, 144)
 afinna' (pers.pron.dat.pl.) 142
 /afiria/ (pers.pron.nom.pl.) 132, 134
 afirie (pers.pron.nom.pl.) 132, 134, 140, 142
 afirin ekuhun (pers.pron.abl.pl.) 142
 afirin (pers.pron.obl.pl.) . 132, 134, 140, 142
 afiringē farātun (pers.pron.abl.pl.) 142
 afiringē (pers.pron.gen.pl.) 142, 144
 afirinna' (pers.pron.dat.pl.) . . . 142
 aṅga 59, 63, 103, 106
 aṅga gada miturā 103
 aṅga maḍa miturā 103
 aṅgai (gen.) 101
 aṅgai (loc.) 106
 aṅgain (abl.) 59, 63
 aṅgāra 63
 aṅgārain (abl.) 63
 ahafi (3.sg.pret.I) 148
 ahara 65, 109
 aharengē (pers.pron.gen.) 248
 -ai (abs.ending) 212, 216, 227
 ai (part.pret.I.f.) 207, 244
 -ain (1.sg.pret.ending) 244
 -ak (indef.suff.) 73, 152
 /-ak/ (indef.suff.) 69, 70, 163
 -ak- (indef.suff.stem) 253
 -akī (foc.marker) 252, 253
 -aku (indef.suff.obl.) 73
 /al/ (indef.suff.) 22
 alanāsi 32, 48
 ali 35, 103
 aligada 53, 103
 alī box arī 45

ali 21, 35
 am ān ātteri 104
 /am ān āt-veri/ 104
 amella 42
 ammā (nom.sg.def.) 42, 81, 145
 ammāmen (pl.def.) 81
 ammāu (nom.sg.def. + quot. partc.) 145, 259
 an (part.pret.) 204
 anhen 80, 158
 anhen geri 80, 158
 anhen m̄h ā 80, 158
 anhenā (nom.sg.def.) 80
 anhenun (pl.) 80
 annei 204
 appā (nom.sg.def.) 41, 81
 appāmen (pl.def.) 81
 arage (3.sg.pret.IV) 229, 251
 arai (abs.) 48
 arai ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 233
 aranī 48, 233, 251
 as 64, 83
 -as (emph.partc.) 160, 161, 250
 assatēka 121
 assēri 42
 /aś/ 109, 117, 124
 /-aś/ (dat.ending) 57, 58, 62
 aśāra 113, 114, 116
 aśāvīs 115, 116
 /aś-ek/ 109
 aśē 109
 /at/ 25, 43, 46, 79
 ata' (nom.sg.indef.) 79
 atele27, 28, 35, 47, 66, 81, 97, 201, 206
 ateleveri 74
 ateleveriā (nom.sg.def.) . . . 74, 81
 /at-tela/ 43
 attela 43, 63
 attelain (abl.) 63
 atun (abl.) 46, 60
 au 22, 102, 106, 164
 au (quot.partc.) 144, 150, 258, 259
 ava (pers.pron.nom.) 127, 129-131, 140, 141, 228, 244, 246, 261
 avas 102
 avverin 124
 a' 25, 46, 79, 109, 117, 124
 -a' (dat.ending) 57, 58, 62
 -a' (indef.suff.) 69, 70, 77, 155, 163
 -a' (inf.ending) 173
 -ā (2.pl.ending) 175
 -ā (3.pl.ending) 175
 -ā (def.suff.) 68, 69, 77, 106, 138
 ā (part.pret.) 207, 244, 245, 253, 255
 -ā (quest.partc.) 245

āmbā' (nom.sg.indef.) 85
 āda 20
 ādavegen (adv.) 243, 246, 261
 āditta 20, 42, 63
 ādittain (abl.) 63
 ā-ettenā (part.pret. + cond. conj.) 240
 ā-fehē (part.pret. + cond.conj.) 240
 āhi 21, 117
 -āi (conj.) 249, 250
 āle (gen.) 21
 -ān (def.abl.ending) 93
 ās (abs.) 150, 215, 257
 badan 80
 badan eśa' (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 badan eśā (nom.sg.def.) 80
 baṇḍi (3.sg.pres.) 213
 baddela 42
 bafā (nom.sg.def.) 81
 bafāmen (pl.def.) 81
 bagicā 45, 245
 bagicāi (gen.) 245
 bai 124
 bai (2.sg.impv.) 194
 baivara (pron.adj.) 162
 bakamūnu 48, 65
 bakari 47
 /bal/ 22
 bala (2.sg.impv.Ⅱ51, 167, 183, 191, 261)
 bala (abs.) 167
 bala balai (red.abs.) 211, 215
 bala- (pres.stem) 26, 167, 192
 balafei (abs.I) 211, 227
 balafele (2.sg.impv.pol.) 106, 191
 balafi (2.sg.pret.I) 226
 balafi (3.sg.pret.I) 226
 balafi (part.pret.I) 226
 balafia (2.pl.pret.I) 226
 balafia (3.pl.pret.I) 226
 [balafie] (3.pl.pret.I) 226
 balafimā (1.pl.pret.I) 226
 balafin (1.sg.pret.I) 226
 balafī-fehē (part.pret.I + cond. conj.) 240
 balagen (abs.III) 211, 227
 balai (2.sg.pres.) 169
 balai (2.sg.pres.interr.) 246
 balai (3.sg.pres.) 169
 balai (3.sg.pres.interr.) 246
 balai (abs.) 167, 191, 211, 215
 balai balai (red.abs.) 211, 215
 balai derefele (abs. + 2.sg. impv.pol.) 191
 balai dī eśi (abs. + 3.sg.pot.pres. interr.) 191
 balalāi (abs.II) 211, 227

balali (2.sg.pret.II)	226	bau	22, 102	/bēk-/ (stem)	107
balali (3.sg.pret.II)	226	bauni	23	bēk ā (nom.sg.def.)	107
balali (part.pret.II)	226, 240	ba'	79	bēk ā (obl.sg.def.)	106
balalia (2.sg.pret.II)	226	b ākin (indef.pron.)	154, 160	b ānun	46, 262
balalia (3.sg.pret.II)	226	/b āśak/ (nom.sg.indef.)	78	b ēs	21, 64, 81, 83
[balalie] (2.sg.pret.II)	226	/b āśas/ (dat.)	78	b ēsveri ā (nom.sg.def.)	47, 81
[balalie] (3.sg.pret.II)	226	b āśā (dat.)	78	b ēši ā (3.pl.fut.interr.)	247
balalim ā (1.sg.pret.II)	226	b āśā (nom.sg.indef.)	78	b ēši ī (2.sg.fut.interr.)	247
balalin (1.sg.pret.II)	226	b āśe (gen.)	78	b ēši ī (3.sg.fut.interr.)	247
balam ā (1.pl.impv.)	183	b āv is	114	b ēšum ā (1.pl.fut.interr.)	247
balam ā (1.pl.pres.)	169	b āza	66	b ēšum ī (1.sg.fut.interr.)	247
balam ā (1.pl.pres.interr.)	246	b āz āra	45	b ēšuv ā (2.pl.fut.interr.)	247
balam ī (1.sg.pres.interr.)	246	beñde (abs.)	213	b ēvi ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234
balamun (ger.)	167, 197	beñdene (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237	b ēvigen (abs.III)	261
balan (1.sg.pres.)	167, 169	beñdi ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234	b ē- (stem)	107
balan ī06, 166, 167, 174, 175, 178, 226, 234, 236		belene (3.sg.pot.pret.)	236	bi (part.pret.)	207
balan ī (part.pret.I.f.)	198	beli (2.sg.pret.)	175	biñde (abs.)	214
balat ā (2.pl.pres.)	169	beli (3.sg.pret.)	175	biñdene (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237
balat ā (2.pl.pres.interr.)	246	beli (part.pret.)	167, 174, 198, 240, 255	biñdi (3.sg.pres.)	214
balat ā (3.pl.pres.)	169	beli- (pret.stem)	26, 167	biñdi ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234
balat ā (3.pl.pres.interr.)	246	/belia/ (2.pl.pret.)	175	biene (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237
balau (2.pl.impv.)	183, 261	/belia/ (3.pl.pret.)	175	bill ūri	42
bal ā (part.pret.)	167, 198	beli ā (3.pl.pres.interr.)	246	/bim/	26, 79, 96
bal ā-feh ē (part.pres. + cond. conj.)	240	beli ā (3.pl.pret.interr.)	246	bime (gen.)	96
bal āhe (2.sg.fut.)	176, 178	beli ā (3.pl.pret.interr.)	246	bin	26, 79, 96
bal āhe (3.sg.fut.)	176, 178	belie (2.pl.pret.)	175	bin (part.pret.)	204
bal āheti (2.sg.fut.)	178	belie (3.pl.pret.)	175	binnei	204
bal āne (part.fut.)	167, 198, 210	beli ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	178, 232, 234, 240	bis	32
bal ānei (part.fut.I.f.)	167, 198, 210	beli ēši ī (3.sg.pot.pres.interr.)	234, 247	b ī (part.pret.I.f.)	207
bal āś- (inf.stem)	192	belim ā (1.pl.pret.)	175	b īēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234
bal āś ā (inf.interr.)	247	belim ā (1.pl.pret.interr.)	246	b īri	21, 66, 102
/bal āsia/ (2.pl.fut.)	176	belim ī (1.sg.pret.interr.)	246	boñda	18, 31, 47, 53, 82, 102
/bal āsia/ (3.pl.fut.)	176	belin (1.sg.pret.)	167, 175, 226	boñdan ā (nom.sg.def.)	148
bal āši ā (2.pl.fut.interr.)	246	beliv ā (2.pl.pret.)	175	/boñdan ā-āi/ (nom.sg.def. + conj.)	249
bal āši ā (3.pl.fut.interr.)	246	beliv ā (2.pl.pret.interr.)	246	boñd ā (nom.sg.def.)	82
bal āšie (2.pl.fut.)	176	belī (2.sg.pret.interr.)	246	boñd ākan	54
bal āšie (3.pl.fut.)	176	belī (3.sg.pret.interr.)	246	boñd āmen (pl.def.)	82
bal āši ī (2.sg.fut.interr.)	246	belī (part.pret.I.f.)	167, 198	bofa	81
bal āši ī (3.sg.fut.interr.)	246	belun (vb.n.)	167, 196	bofain (pl.)	81
bal āšum ā (1.pl.fut.)	176	/belej/	82, 97	boi (3.sg.pres.)	215
bal āšum ā (1.pl.fut.interr.)	246	belej ā (nom.sg.def.)	48, 82, 88, 97	/bok/	64, 76, 82
bal āšum ī (1.sg.fut.interr.)	246	belej āmen (pl.def.)	82	/bokak/ (nom.sg.indef.)	76
bal āšun (1.sg.fut.)	167, 176, 177	belele (gen.)	97	boka' (nom.sg.indef.)	76
bal ā (inf.)	167, 192, 193, 210	beļu	82, 97	bok ā (nom.sg.def.)	76, 82
bali ve iñdige (abs. + 3.sg.pret. IV)	230	bema	63	bok āmen (pl.def.)	82
bala	65, 96	bemun (abl.)	63	bokkor ā	42, 47, 79
baļi (gen.)	96	beñafi (3.sg.pret.I)	150	/bokkor-ā-as/ (dat.sg.def.)	79
ban (part.pret.)	204	beñai (3.sg.pres.)	169	bokkor āi (gen.sg.def.)	79
bannan ī	173, 234	benan ī	150, 234	bokkor āin (abl.sg.def.)	79
bannei	204	beñi (3.sg.pret.)	138	bokkor ā (dat.sg.def.)	79
bapp ā (nom.sg.def.)	41, 46, 48, 81	beñi (part.pret.)	147	/bol/	22, 79
bapp āmen (pl.def.)	81	beñi ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234	bola' (nom.sg.indef.)	79
bara	103, 111	bera	66	boli	77, 82
baši	23, 46, 62, 78	ber āseti	37, 43	bolie (nom.sg.def.)	77, 82
/bat/	79	b ēb ē (nom.sg.def.)	22, 67, 81, 87, 136	bolie' (nom.sg.indef.)	77
batteli	42, 47, 79	b ēb ēmen (pl.def.)	82	bo'	64, 76, 82
				b ō	22, 64, 79

- bōgen (abs.III) 215
 bōi (abs.) 215
 bōkoba 47
 buda 63
 budain (abl.) 63
 buddi 42, 104
 buddiveri 53, 104
 da 49
 daddoli 43
 dañdi 43
 daffa 42
 dagañda 49
 dagi (3.sg.pres.) 213
 daguna' (inf.) 203
 dagunei 213
 dahi 105
 dak- (stem) 44
 daki (3.sg.pres.) 213
 dakkanī 43
 dakkaši 43
 dakunei 236
 dakunei (part.pres.l.f.) 44
 /dam/ 49
 /dama-gat/ (3.sg.pret.III) 227
 damaga' (3.sg.pret.III) 227
 damanī 227, 234
 dan 49
 dara 79, 160
 dara (obl.) 145
 dari 80
 darin (pl.) 80
 /daśaś/ (dat.) 194
 daśa' (dat.) 49, 194
 daśi (loc.) 49
 daśun (abl.) 49, 161
 /dat/ 25, 43, 79, 106, 164
 /dataś/ (dat.) 106
 datav (dat.) 106
 data' (nom.sg.indef.) 79
 dat ā (nom.sg.def.) 79
 /dat-kaśi/ 43
 datt ā 46
 datt ā (nom.sg.def.) 42, 81
 datt āmen (pl.def.) 81
 da' 25, 79, 106, 164
 de 46, 81, 106, 109, 124
 de bofain 81
 de hās 121
 de mīhun 124
 dea 27, 63
 dean (abl.) 63
 deḍi 28
 /de-ek/ 109
 dege (abs.) 213
 degeṇe (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 degi (part.pret.) 203
 de-guṇa 125
 deha 110
 deha' 110
 dei (2.sg.pres.interr.) 247
 dei (3.sg.pres.interr.) 247
 deke (abs.) 213
 dekki ehe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 236
 dekunu 35, 65, 209
 dem ā (1.pl.pres.interr.) 247
 dememun (ger.) 257
 demenī 257
 demi ehe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
 demī (1.sg.pres.interr.) 247
 den (adv.) 25, 250
 dene (abs.) 207, 214
 dene hi' (abs. + part.pret.) 207
 deni (3.sg.pres.) 214
 denī 138, 205
 dennei 207, 236
 derana 27
 dere (abs.) 191, 215
 derefele (2.sg.impv.pol.) 191
 derefī-feh ē (part.pret.I + cond.
 conj.) 240
 det ā (2.pl.pres.interr.) 247
 det ā (3.pl.pres.interr.) 247
 de-tin 125
 devana 123
 deverin 74, 81, 124
 dē-feh ē (part.pres. + cond.
 conj.) 240
 dēneti (abs.) 255
 dēś ā (inf.interr.) 247
 dēśi ā (3.pl.fut.interr.) 247
 dēśī (2.sg.fut.interr.) 247
 dēśī (3.sg.fut.interr.) 247
 dēśum ā (1.pl.fut.interr.) 247
 dēśumī (1.sg.fut.interr.) 247
 dēśuv ā (2.pl.fut.interr.) 247
 dēti 124
 dēvi ehe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
 dē 109
 dida 63
 didain (abl.) 63
 dieṇe (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 digg ē 42
 digi 66, 102, 158
 dim ā (1.pl.pret.interr.) 247
 dimmī (1.sg.pret.interr.) 247
 dimv ā (2.pl.pret.interr.) 247
 din (part.pret.) 138, 205
 din ā (2.pl.pret.interr.) 247
 din ā (3.pl.pret.interr.) 247
 dinī (2.sg.pret.interr.) 247
 dinī (3.sg.pret.interr.) 247
 diśi (part.pret.) 203
 divage (3.sg.pret.IV) 229
 divai (3.sg.pres.) 169
 divanī 26, 43, 202
 divehi 32, 40, 47, 62, 78, 80, 131
 divihin (pl.) 80
 divessa' (nom.sg.indef.) 40, 47, 78
 divi (part.pret.) 202
 divvanī (caus.) 43
 dīehe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
 dīeśi (3.sg.pot.pres.interr.) 191, 247
 dīni 26, 35
 dōlos 122
 dōlos dē 122
 dōlos eke' 122
 dōlos tine' 122
 domveli 36
 don 36, 102
 donkeu 36
 dora' (dat.) 34
 dore (gen.) 97
 /dot/ (part.pret.) 206
 dotī (part.pret.l.f.) 206
 dovene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 do' (part.pret.) 206
 dō- (abs.) 214
 dōfei (abs.I) 214
 dōi (3.sg.pres.) 214
 dōi (abs.) 214
 dōna' (dat.) 79
 dōne (gen.) 79
 dōni 20, 27, 35, 43, 79, 246
 dōnin (abl.) 79
 dōr ā 21, 65, 97
 du ā 81
 du āveri ā (nom.sg.def.) 81
 duisatta 121
 /dum/ 20, 79, 96
 dume (gen.) 96
 dun 20, 79, 96
 /dur-ak-i/ (loc.sg.indef.) 158
 duru 102, 158
 duvahaka' (dat.sg.indef.) 158
 duvas 158
 /duvas-ak-i/ (loc.sg.indef.) 160
 -e (2.pl.ending) 175
 -e (2.sg.fut.ending) 177
 e (2.sg.impv.) 193
 -e (3.pl.ending) 175
 -e (3.sg.fut.ending) 177
 -e (abs.ending) 212-214
 -e (def.suff.) 68
 e (dem.pron.) 138, 139, 146-151
 e- (dem.pron.stem) 138
 e etteti (pers.pron.) 143
 e etteti (pers.pron.pl.) 138, 140
 e ettetiḡ ē (pers.pron.gen.) 143
 e ettetta' (pers.pron.dat.) 143
 e ettettin (pers.pron.abl.) 143
 -e (gen.ending) 55, 62, 93, 96, 97
 -e (loc.ending) 56
 e (pers.pron.nom.) 81, 140, 142
 e taketi (pers.pron.) 143
 e taketta' (pers.pron.dat.) 143
 e takettin (pers.pron.abl.) 143
 e taketiḡ ē (pers.pron.gen.) 143

ea (pers.pron.obl.) 139, 140, 142, 150, 245
 /ea-akī/ (pers.pron. + foc. marker) 253
 eāg ē farātun (pers.pron.abl.) . . . 142
 eāg ē (pers.pron.gen.) 142, 144, 164
 eā' (pers.pron.dat.) 142
 ē ā (dem.pron.def.) 138
 ē ā (pers.pron.nom.) . . . 81, 140, 142
 ē āi (pers.pron.gen.) 138, 142
 ē āin (pers.pron.abl.) 142
 ē ākī (pers.pron. + foc.marker) 149, 253
 ebe- (prev.) 244
 ebe-ge (prev. + 3.sg.pret.) . . . 48
 ebe-gen (prev. + 1.sg.pret.) . . . 244
 /eñdaš/ (dat.sg.) 48
 [eñdau] dat.sg. 48
 eñde 66
 eñde (abs.) 213
 ede (pers.pron.nom.) 139, 140, 142, 150, 151, 178
 edenī 234
 edene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 eñdene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 edi ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
 edifin (1.sg.pret.I) 226
 eduru 66, 80
 edurun (pl.) 80, 88
 edafie (3.sg.pret.I) 257
 [ee] (pers.pron.obl.) 139
 effahara' (dat.) 42
 egāra 111, 122
 eñgene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 /eggom/ 43
 eggom ā (nom.sg.def.) 43
 eggon 43
 ehak ā enehaka' (recip.pron.) . . . 152
 ehak ā (nom.sg.def.) 152
 ehei (adv.) 27, 151, 162
 ehen (adv.) 149, 151, 164
 ehī-au (part.pret. + foc.marker + quot.prtc.) 150
 ei (2.sg.pres.interr.) 247
 -ei (3.sg.pres.ending) 214
 ei (3.sg.pres.interr.) 247
 -ei (gen.ending) 62
 ē ī (dem.pron. + foc.marker) . . . 138
 /ek/ . . . 42, 69, 107-109, 160, 161
 -ek (indef.suff.) 152
 /-ek/ (indef.suff.) 69, 70, 163
 ek āhattari 119
 ek āvis 114
 /ek-ek/ 108, 109
 eketi enekettā (recip.pron.) . . . 152
 eke' 108, 109
 eki ges-gehun 160
 eki gē-gē 160
 eki (indef.pron.) 160

eki mīs-mīhun 160
 ekī (conj.) 249
 ekī (loc.) 104, 249
 /ek-me/ (pron.adj.) 42, 46
 /ek-men/ (pron.adj.pl.) . . . 46, 161
 /ek-men-as/ (pron.adj.pl. + emph.prtc.) 161
 ekunifanas 122
 ekunitindolos 122
 /ek-vana/ 123
 /em/ 46
 em ā (1.pl.pres.interr.) 247
 em ī (1.sg.pres.interr.) 247
 emme (pron.adj.) 42, 46, 107, 149, 160, 161
 emmen (pron.adj.pl.) 46, 161, 162
 emmenge (pron.adj.gen.pl.) . . . 161
 emmenge-as (pron.adj.gen.pl. + emph.prtc.) 161
 emmenn-as (pron.adj.pl. + emph.prtc.) 160, 161
 emmennaš-as (pron.adj.dat.pl. + emph.prtc.) 161
 emmenna' (pron.adj.dat.pl.) . . . 161
 en 46, 227
 en (1.sg.pres.) 261
 /en-ak/ (pron.adj.) 163
 ena' (pron.adj.) 163
 enehaka' (dat.sg.indef.) 152
 enī 145, 150, 193, 207, 215, 231, 238, 243, 244, 245, 256
 enī (part.pres.l.f.) 145, 180, 243, 261
 eri ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 233
 erige (3.sg.pret.IV) 229
 es 83
 eša 28, 46
 /ešak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 eša' (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 eš ā (nom.sg.def.) 80
 et ā (3.pl.pres.interr.) 247
 etere (obl.) 245
 etere ā (obl. + quest.prtc.) . . . 245
 eti 39, 75, 124, 138, 155
 -eti (fut.suff.) 178
 /eti-ak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 164
 /eti-eti/ (distr.pl.) 75
 /ettak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 138
 ettaketi (pers.pron.pl.) 138, 140
 ettaket īge (pers.pron.pl.gen.) . . 138
 etta' ne' 164
 etta' (nom.sg.indef.) 39, 138
 ett ā (nom.sg.def.) 39, 152
 ett āi (gen.sg.def.) 39
 ett āin (abl.sg.def.) 39
 ett ā (dat.sg.def.) 39
 etten ā (cond.conj.) 239
 etteti (distr.pl.) 39, 75, 138, 155
 eu hās 121

ev ā (2.pl.pres.interr.) 247
 even (pers.pron.obl.pl.) . . . 140, 143
 evenna' (pers.pron.dat.pl.) . . . 143
 /e-veria/ (pers.pron.nom.pl.) . . . 140
 everie (pers.pron.nom.pl.) 81, 140, 143, 246
 everin (pers.pron.obl.pl.) . . . 81, 140, 143
 evering ē farātun (pers.pron.abl. pl.) 143
 evering ē (pers.pron.gen.pl.) . . . 143, 144
 everinna' (pers.pron.dat.pl.) . . . 143
 evvana 123
 evvies (conj.) 38
 e' 42, 69, 107-109, 123, 161
 -e' (indef.suff.) 69, 70
 ē (part.pres.) 253
 -ēhe (pot.suff.) 178, 233, 234, 236
 ēhe (part.fut.) 253, 254
 ēhei (part.fut.l.f.) 145
 ēš ā (inf.interr.) 247
 -ēš ī (pot.suff.interr.) 234, 245
 fahara 42
 /fahar-as/ (dat.) 42
 fahaveri 81
 fahaveri āge (gen.sg.def.) 81
 faheti 124
 fahettaka' (dat.indef.) 126
 fahe' 109
 faitala 63, 79
 faitelain (abl.) 63
 faitela' (nom.sg.indef.) 79
 faiv ān 25
 fak īri . . . 45, 54, 103, 106, 107, 149
 fak īrikan 54
 fali 78
 /fali-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 falie' (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 faļ ō 48, 67
 fanara 112
 fanas 116, 123
 fani 26, 35, 79
 fansas 116
 fansav īs 115
 faņi 23, 35
 farabada 63
 farabadain (abl.) 63
 farātun (abl.) 61, 62, 95
 fas 23, 32, 97, 109, 124
 fasdolos 107, 116, 123
 fasdolos d ē 123
 fasdolos eke' 123
 fasdolos ekoļos 123
 fasdolos nuvae' 123
 fasdolos tin 117
 fasdolos tine' 117
 /fas-ek/ 109
 fassat ēka 121

- fassatēka aśatirīs 121
 fassihi 122, 123
 fassihi dē 122
 fassihi eke' 122
 fasverin 124
 faśa- (pres.stem) 26
 faśanī 26, 234
 /fat/ 25, 64, 67
 fatanī 26
 fatta (abs.) 170
 fatta-gannanī 170
 favara 66
 fa' 25, 64
 fā 21, 42, 68
 fadigimakudu 65
 fāga 63
 fagain (abl.) 63
 fāi (gen.) 68
 fāin (abl.) 68
 fāl ā (nom.sg.def.) 78
 fāra 42
 fā (dat.) 68
 fedaga 31
 feh ē (cond.conj.) 23, 48, 239, 240, 248
 feh ēnn ā (cond.conj.) 239
 fehi 105
 fehurehi 77, 78
 fehurehie (gen.sg.def.) 77
 fehurehie' (nom.sg.indef.) 77
 fehuressa' (dat.) 77
 fehuressa (gen.) 77
 -fei (abs. ending) 27
 -fele (impv.suff.) 191
 -feleu (impv.suff.) 191
 fen 25, 79, 80
 fen foda' (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 fen tika' (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 fene (gen./loc.) 56
 fenen ā (3.pl.pret.interr.) 246
 feneñei (2.sg.pret.interr.) 246
 feneñei (3.sg.pret.interr.) 246
 feneñem ā (1.pl.pret.interr.) 246
 feneñemī (1.sg.pret.interr.) 246
 feneñev ā (2.pl.pret.interr.) 246
 fen eśumī (1.sg.fut.interr.) 246
 feni eśia (3.pl.fut.interr.) 246
 feni eśi ā (2.pl.fut.interr.) 246
 feni eśī (2.sg.fut.interr.) 246
 feni eśī (3.sg.fut.interr.) 246
 feni eśum ā (1.pl.fut.interr.) 246
 feña 28, 63, 79
 feñun (abl.) 63
 fer āda 27, 35, 48
 fešenī 26, 234
 feśi 69, 78
 feśi- (pret.stem) 26
 feśi ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
 fetenī 26
 fēra 66
 fēranveri ā (nom.sg.def.) 81
 /fēśak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 69, 78
 /fēśaś/ (dat.) 69, 78
 fēśa' (dat.) 69, 78
 fēśā (nom.sg.indef.) 69, 78
 fēś ā (nom.sg.def.) 21, 69, 78
 fēše (gen.) 21, 69, 78
 -fi (pret.I) 226
 fia 47, 63
 fiain (abl.) 63
 fiavaļa 65
 fiñdan ā (nom.sg.def.) 138
 /fiñdan ā-āi/ (nom.sg.def. + conj.) 249
 fiñdanu (obl.) 148
 fiehi 47, 77, 84
 fiessa' (nom.sg.indef.) 47, 77
 fiess ā (nom.sg.def.) 77
 fihalin (1.sg.pret.II) 229
 fihanī 229
 fihenī 229
 fihige (3.sg.pret.IV) 229
 fileimadi 107
 /fileimadi-e-aś/ (dat.sg.def.) 107
 finola 35, 132
 firī 132
 firī mīh ā 80
 firihen 157
 firihen geri 158
 firihen kudd ā 157
 firihen mīh ā 157
 firin (pl.) 80, 132
 fiśi 21, 41, 78, 79, 132
 /fiśak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 /fiśaś/ (dat.) 78
 fiśā' (dat.) 78
 fiśā (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 fiše (gen.) 34, 78
 /fodak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 foda' (nom.sg.indef.) 65, 80
 fod ā (nom.sg.def.) 65, 80
 fodo 82
 foli 78
 /fot/ 18, 25, 64, 76
 /fotaś/ (dat.) 25
 fota' (dat.) 25
 fota' (nom.sg.indef.) 76
 fot ā (nom.sg.def.) 76
 fote (gen.) 25
 fo' 18, 25, 64, 76
 /fōak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 /fōaś/ (dat.) 78
 fōā' (dat.) 78
 fōā' (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 fō ā (nom.sg.def.) 78
 fōe (gen.) 78
 /fuak/ 64, 96, 138
 fuaki (gen.) 96
 fua' 64, 96, 138
 fufi 34
 fummali (3.sg.pret.II) 251
 fummanī 251
 fupp ā- 41
 fupp āmei 41
 furei 27
 fūu 34, 65
 fūnāfin (1.sg.pret.I) 226
 fūnālin (1.sg.pret.II) 226
 gada 105
 gada fehi 105
 gañda 65
 /gañdak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 -gañda' (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 gađi 78
 gađie (nom.sg.def.) 78
 gai 24, 67, 149
 gai (gen.) 68
 gai (obl.) 106
 gain (abl.) 68
 /gal/ 22, 43
 gal ā (nom.sg.def.) 88
 gali (gen.) 25
 gamīs 32
 gani (3.sg.pres.) 213
 gannei 205
 ganānī 125
 /gat/ (part.pret.) 205
 gatī (part.pret.I.f.) 205
 gau 22, 24, 64
 /gayaś/ (dat.) 68
 /gayi/ (gen.) 68
 /gayin/ (abl.) 68
 ga' (part.pret.) 205
 g ādaś/ (dat.) 78
 g āda' (dat.) 78
 g āda (nom.sg.def.) 78
 g āde (gen.) 78
 g ā (dat.) 68
 -ge (gen.ending) .. 61, 62, 95, 138
 ge (part.pret.) 138, 207
 geaki (loc.sg.indef.) 262
 /geaś/ (dat.) 243, 244, 247
 gea' (dat.) 67
 geñdi 27, 62, 78, 79
 geha' (dat.) 93
 geh ā (nom.sg.def.) 93
 geh ā (obl.sg.def.) 252
 geh āi (gen.sg.def.) 93
 geh ān (abl.sg.def.) 93, 159
 geh ā (dat.sg.def.) 93
 gehe (gen.) 93
 gehun (abl.) 93
 gei (part.pret.I.f.) 207
 -gen (1.sg.pret.) 244
 gen (abl.) 67
 geri 95
 geria' (dat.) 95

gerie (gen.)	95	hasadaveri	104	hišene (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237
gerie (nom.sg.def.)	95	hasatēka	121	hiši hei (indef.pron.)	151, 162
geriea ³ (dat.sg.def.)	95	hassatēka	121	hiši (part.pret.)	34, 44, 149, 151, 203, 256
geriei (gen.sg.def.)	95	/hat/	109, 124	hišiēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234
geriein (abl.sg.def.)	95	hatarā	109	hišimī (1.sg.pret.interr.)	246
gerin (abl.)	95	hatarasatēka	121	hišīn (1.sg.pret.)	243
ges	32, 64, 83, 93, 97	hataraverin	81	hišī (2.sg.pret.interr.)	246
ges- (stem)	93, 159	/hatar-ek/	109	hišī (3.sg.pret.interr.)	246
ges-gehun (distr.pl.abl.)	160	hatare ³	109	hišī (part.pret.l.f.)	245, 252
geu (dat.)	244	hatāvīs	115, 116	hišumī (1.sg.pres.interr.)	246
gē	21, 67, 79, 243, 247	/hat-diha/	117	hivala	32, 65
gē (gen.)	67	/hat-doļos/	123	hi ³ (part.pret.)	207
/gēndak/ (nom.sg.indef.)	78	hate ³	109	hōdanī	234
/gēndas/ (dat.)	78	hattari	117	/hōdās/ (inf.)	160
gēnda ³ (dat.)	78	-hattari (num.elem.)	119	hōdāsāu (inf. + quot.prtc.)	145, 259
gēnda ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	78	haturu	66, 80	hōdā (inf.)	160
gēnde (gen.)	78	haturun (pl.)	80	hōdiēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234
gē-gē (distr.pl.)	160	hatti	117	hōma	63
gēviēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234	hau	22, 24, 32, 64, 76, 112	hōmain (abl.)	63
gē (dat.)	243	/haul/	76, 112	hudu	46, 105
[gē] (dat.)	247	haua ³ (nom.sg.def.)	76	hukuru	65
giene (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237, 238	haulā (nom.sg.def.)	76, 88	hulaṅga	102
gina ginain	162	haule (gen.)	24	hun	46
gina (pron.adj.)	162	haviri	66	huṇu	35, 65, 102, 209
ginain (pron.adj.abl.)	162	havirin (abl.)	66	huturu	47, 102
gine (abs.)	213, 229	havverin	124	huttanī	44
gineṇe (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237	ha ³	109, 124	huttēnī (caus.intr.)	44
gineviēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234	hā (aff.prtc.)	23, 42, 250	huvaṇda	32, 97
giēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234, 236	hās	121	huvaṇdi (gen.)	97
giēšī (3.sg.pot.interr.)	247	hedenī	234	-i (2.sg.ending)	168
giēšī (3.sg.pot.pres.interr.)	247	hedi (abs.)	255	-i (3.sg.ending)	168
gos (abs.)	32, 48, 214, 215, 257	hediēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234	-i (3.sg.pres.ending)	213
/got/	25, 151	hei (pron.adj.)	27, 151, 157, 162	-i (abs.ending)	212-214
/got-as/ (dat.)	151	hela	27, 63	-i (gen.ending)	55, 56, 62, 93, 96, 97
go ³	25, 151	helain (abl.)	63	-i (loc.ending)	56
gōvamun (ger.)	257	hema	27, 102	-i (part.pret.suff.)	202, 203
gōvanī	257	hen	147, 151, 157	/-ia/ (2.pl.ending)	178
gua ³ (dat.)	68	henna	66	/-ia/ (2.pl.fut.ending)	177
gue (gen.)	68	heṇa	28, 66	/-ia/ (3.pl.ending)	178
guguru	66	heṇahiri	28, 66	/-ia/ (3.pl.fut.ending)	177
guṇa	125	heṇahirin (abl.)	66	iṇde (abs.)	257
guṇa keranī	125	heras	27	iṇdei (3.sg.pres.)	214
-guṇa (num.suff.)	125	heruvanī (caus.)	43	iṇdige (3.sg.pret.IV)	230
gurei	27	hia	121-123	iṇdōli	20
guun (abl.)	68	hiau	47	-ie (2.pl.ending)	178
gū	68	hiki	44, 102	-ie (2.pl.fut.ending)	177
ha	109	himāra	47, 65, 96	-ie (3.pl.ending)	178
haṇda	31, 32, 65, 96	himāri (gen.)	96	-ie (3.pl.fut.ending)	177
hadagen (abs.III)	151	hinnašumī (1.sg.fut.interr.)	246	iṅgila ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	79
hadanī	234	hinna ³ (inf.)	210	iṅgilā (nom.sg.def.)	79
haddeha	117	hinnāne (part.fut.)	210	iṅgili	47, 79
haddoļos	123	hinnānei (part.fut.l.f.)	210	iṅgiri	31, 66
haṇdi (gen.)	96	hinnei	44, 107, 245	iṅgin (abl.)	66
/ha-ek/	109	hinnešī (2.sg.fut.interr.)	246	ihi	21, 46, 62, 77, 82
hae ³	109	hinnešī (3.sg.fut.interr.)	246	ihie (nom.sg.def.)	77, 82
hakuru	65	hippi	41	ihimen (pl.def.)	82
harak āteri	104	hiše (abs.)	205, 214		
/harak āt-veri/	104	hišei (3.sg.pres.)	214		
hasada	104	hišei (abs.)	107		

- ihie³ (nom.sg.indef.) 77
 immī (1.sg.pret.interr.) 246
 -in (1.sg.ending) 175
 -in (abl.ending) 59, 62, 66, 93
 in (part.pret.) 204
 -in (plur.suff.) 70, 80, 81, 95, 132, 155
 inī (2.sg.pret.interr.) 246
 inī (3.sg.pret.interr.) 246
 inī (part.pret.l.f.) 245
 innei 204
 iri 66
 irīnde (abs.) 214
 irīndene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 irīndi (3.sg.pres.) 214
 irīn (part.pret.) 205
 irīn- (pres.stem) 173
 irīndegen (abs.III) 245
 irīndegenā (abs.III + quest. partc.) 245
 irīndi ēsī (3.sg.pot.pres.interr.) 234, 247
 irīndī (2.sg.pres.interr.) 246
 irīndī (3.sg.pres.interr.) 246
 irīndumā (1.pl.pres.interr.) 246
 irīndumī (1.sg.pres.interr.) 246
 irīndutā (2.pl.pres.interr.) 246
 irīndutā (3.pl.pres.interr.) 246
 irīnnaśā (inf.interr.) 247
 irīnnaśīā (2.pl.fut.interr.) 246
 irīnnaśīā (3.pl.fut.interr.) 246
 irīnnaśī (2.sg.fut.interr.) 246
 irīnnaśī (3.sg.fut.interr.) 246
 irīnnaśumā (1.pl.fut.interr.) 246
 irīnnaśumī (1.sg.fut.interr.) 246
 irīnnei (part.pres.l.f.) 205
 irun (abl.) 66
 /issaś/ (dat.) 77
 issaśi 43, 77
 issaśie (nom.sg.def.) 77
 issaśie³ (nom.sg.indef.) 77
 issa³ (dat.) 77
 isse (gen.) 77
 /itir-aś/ (adv.) 107
 itirau (adv.) 107
 itira³ (adv.) 106
 itiri (adv.) 106
 iyā (cond.conj.) 240
 iyye (adv.) 43, 246
 -ī (foc.marker) . 73, 107, 148-150, 152, 251-253, 257, 260
 īu 20, 65
 jāmbē (gen.) 93
 jāmbu 60, 65, 93
 jāmburōz- (stem) 94
 jāmburōza³ (dat.) 94
 jāmburōzā (nom.sg.def.) 94
 jāmburōzāi (gen.sg.def.) 94
 jāmburōzāin (abl.sg.def.) 94
 jāmburōzā (dat.sg.def.) 94
 jāmburōze (gen.) 94
 jāmburōzu 65, 94
 jāmburōzun (abl.) 94
 jaha- (pres.stem) 26
 jahafi (3.sg.pret.I) 164
 jahanī 26, 32, 40, 43
 jassanī (caus.) 40, 43
 javvu 65
 jādū 67
 jehenī 26
 jehene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 jehi- (pret.stem) 26
 /jehum/ (vb.n.) 262
 jehumak-āi (obl.sg.indef. + conj.) 262
 jehun (vb.n.) 262
 jōli 20
 juhāu (p.n.nom. + quot.partc.) 151
 /-k/ (indef.suff.) 69
 kaṁburu 31
 kaṁburuveriā (nom.sg.def.) 81
 kadure (gen.) 97
 kaduru 65, 97
 kaṁda 93
 kaṁdagen (abs.III) 257
 kaṁdanī 257
 /kaṁdās/ (inf.) 262
 kaṁde (gen.) 93
 kafa 63, 81
 kafain (abl.) 63
 kahalei (pron.adj.) 154, 163
 kahūmbu 65
 kai (3.sg.pres.) 215
 kaiśe (gen.) 24
 kaiśi 24, 34
 kakkanī 44
 /kal/ 81, 255
 kal- (stem) 157
 kalamidi- (stem) 39
 kalēge (nom.) 251
 kalo 135
 kala 105
 /kam/ 46, 96, 240, 255
 kama³ (nom.sg.indef.) 240
 kami (gen.) 96
 kamu (obl.) 149
 kamugai 149
 kan 46, 96, 240, 255
 kan (conj.) 255
 kankā- (interr.pron.stem) 153
 kankāge farātun (interr.pron. abl.) 155
 kankāge (interr.pron.gen.) 127, 155
 kankā (interr.pron.dat.) 155
 kaṁi (3.sg.pres.) 213
 kaṁnei 203
 kara 63, 65, 67
 karuṁi 209
 kaśa 83
 kaśi 23, 43, 78, 107
 kaśie (nom.sg.def.) 78
 kaṭṭela 43
 kau 81
 kau bofain 81
 kauḷu 65
 kavērie (loc.) 245
 kāfā (nom.sg.def.) 81
 kāfāmen (pl.def.) 81
 kāfi (3.sg.pret.I) 151
 kāfūru 48, 65
 kāgen (abs.III) 215, 227
 kāheti (impers.fut.) 162
 kāi (abs.) 215
 /kās/ (inf.) 243, 247
 /kāsak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 /kāsās/ (dat.) 78
 kāsā³ (dat.) 78
 kāsā³ (nom.sg.indef.) 78, 83
 kāsē (gen.) 78
 kāu (inf.) 243
 kāyē 151
 kā (inf.) 247, 261
 ke- (interr.pron.stem) 152, 156, 157
 ke (part.pret.) 208
 /kedak/ (obl.sg.indef.) 138
 keḍa³ (obl.sg.indef.) 138
 keḍe 28, 59, 66
 keḍe (part.pret.) 36, 208, 240
 keḍē (part.pret.l.f.) 208
 kehei digi (interr.pron.) 158
 kehei duraki (interr.pron.loc.) . 158
 kehei duru (interr.pron.) 158
 kehei duvahaka³ (interr.pron. dat.) 158
 kehei (interr.pron.) 127
 kehei vara³ (interr.pron.) 127, 158
 /ke-hen-ak-aś/ (interr.pron.dat.) 158
 kehenaka³ (interr.pron.dat.) 127, 151, 158
 kehuru 66
 kei (abs.) 185
 kei (part.pret.l.f.) 208
 kekenī 44
 /kel/ 36
 kelei 27
 keṇe (abs.) 213
 keṇene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 keṇi (part.pret.) 203
 keṇi ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
 keoḷu 66
 keraṁduru fufi 34, 77
 keraṁduru fufie (nom.sg.def.) . 77
 keraṁduru fufie³ (nom.sg.indef.) 77
 keranī 208, 236
 keranī-ā (part.pres.l.f. + quest. partc.) 245
 kerāne (part.fut.) 210

kerānei (part.fut.l.f.)	210	kommi etta' (indef.pron.)	160	kukuļu	35
kerās- (inf.stem)	192	kommi (indef.pron.)	160	kula	105
kerā (inf.)	192, 210	/kommi-as eti-ak/ (indef.pron.)	160	kuṇi	35, 209
keye (interr.pron.nom.)	153, 155	kommias etta' (indef.pron.)	160, 161	kuruba	31, 63, 94
keyye (interr.pron.nom.)	127, 153, 155	kommias mīhā (indef.pron.) .	160	kuruba- (stem)	94
kē (abs.)	258, 259	kon etti tekaka' (interr.pron.		kurubai (gen.)	94
kē (part.pres.)	254	dat.pl.)	155	kurubain (abl.)	63, 94
kēfi (3.sg.pret.I)	145, 147	kon etti tekaki (interr.pron.		kurubā (nom.sg.def.)	94
kēnī	145	gen.pl.)	155	kurubāi (gen.sg.def.)	94
kēnī (part.pret.l.f.)	257	kon etti tekakun (interr.pron.		kurubāin (abl.sg.def.)	94
kian (interr.pron.)	159	abl.pl.)	155	kurubā (dat.)	94
kian vegen (interr.pron.)	127, 159	kon etti teka' (interr.pron.pl.		kurubā (dat.sg.def.)	94
kiehi	21, 47, 77, 84	indef.)	155	/k ūdak/ (nom.sg.indef.)	77
kiehin (abl.)	84	kon (interr.pron.)	127, 148, 152-157, 159, 164	k ūdā (nom.sg.indef.)	77, 85
[kien] (interr.pron.)	159	kon kahalei (interr.pron.)	154, 164	lada	105
[kien vegen] (interr.pron.)	159	/kon-b ākin/ (interr.pron.nom.		lanī	226, 227
kiessa' (dat.)	84	pl.)	154	lappanī	44, 225
kiessa' (nom.sg.indef.)	47, 77, 84	konkalaka' (interr.pron.dat.) . .	157	lassa' (nom.sg.indef.)	77
kiessa (gen.)	84	konkalaki (interr.pron.loc.)	127, 157	lavvanī	44
kiēne (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237	konkalakun (interr.pron.abl.) .	157	la'	44
kihei (interr.pron.)	27, 157, 162	/kon-me/ (indef.pron.)	161	la' ni vei (3.sg.pres.neg.)	44
kili	26, 35, 66	/kon-mi-as/ (indef.pron. +		lāgen (abs.III)	227
kilin (abl.)	66	emph.partc.)	160	lāhi	77
kiri	66	konnanī	213	lāi (abs.)	262
kirun (abl.)	66	kontaka' (interr.pron.dat.)	155, 156	lehekī (nom.sg.indef. + foc.	
kitaka' (interr.pron.)	127, 158	kontaki (interr.pron.gen.)	155	marker)	152
kiēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.)	234	kontakun (interr.pron.abl.)	155, 156	lei	27
kobā (interr.pron.)	156	/kon-tan-ak-aś/ (interr.pron.		lek	152
koimb ākin (interr.pron.nom.pl.)	154, 155	dat.)	156	lekakī (nom.sg.indef. + foc.	
koimb ākinge far ātun (interr.		/kon-tan-ak-i/ (interr.pron.loc.)	156	marker)	152
pron.abl.pl.)	155	/kon-tan-tan-ak-aś/ (interr.pron.		lem ā hiṅga (1.pl.impv. + 2.sg.	
koimb ākinge (interr.pron.gen.		dat.pl.)	156	impv.)	184
pl.)	155	/kon-tan-tan-ak-i/ (interr.pron.		lemm ā (1.pl.pret.interr.)	246
koimb ākinna' (interr.pron.dat.		loc.pl.)	75, 156	lemmī (1.sg.pres.interr.)	246
pl.)	155	kontant āka' (interr.pron.dat.pl.)	156	/let/ (part.pret.)	240, 256
koinda	65	kontant āki (interr.pron.loc.pl.)	75, 156	let ā (3.pl.pret.interr.)	246
koffī-feh ē (part.pret.I + cond.		kontant ākun (interr.pron.abl.pl.)	156	letī (2.sg.pret.interr.)	246
conj.)	240	konta' (interr.pron.)	127, 153-155	letī (3.sg.pret.interr.)	246
kokko- (stem)	96	kont āki (interr.pron.loc.)	127, 156	levv ā (2.pl.pret.interr.)	246
kokkō (nom.sg.def.)	22, 42, 67, 82, 87, 96	/koś/ (abs.)	215, 242, 255	le' (part.pret.)	240, 256
kokkōā (dat.sg.def.)	96	kośanī	41	lēi (2.sg.pres.interr.)	246
kokkōge far ātun (abl.sg.def.) . .	96	kośāra	65, 97	lēi (3.sg.pres.interr.)	246
kokkōge (gen.sg.def.)	96	kośāri (gen.)	97	lēli (part.pret.II)	240
kokkōmen (pl.def.)	82, 96	/koś-dī-fi/ (abs. + part.pret.I)	242	lēma (1.pl.impv.)	184
kokkōmenge far ātun (abl.sg.		kośi	41	lēmī (1.sg.pres.interr.)	246
def.)	96	kotala	65	lēna (part.pres.)	256
kokkōmenge (gen.pl.def.)	96	ko' (abs.)	215, 255	/lēna-i/ (part.pres.l.f.)	245
kokkōmennā (dat.pl.def.)	96	kō	22, 157	lēnaṅe (part.fut.)	256
/kol/	22	kō (conj.)	245, 254, 262	lēnaśumī (1.sg.fut.interr.)	246
kolli (part.pret.II)	240	kuddā (nom.sg.def.)	39, 77, 80, 145, 147, 163	lēnay ā (part.pres. + foc.marker	
koḷe (abs.)	214	kudi	77, 85	+ quest.partc.)	245
koḷene (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237	kudi- (stem)	39, 80, 163	lēnei (part.pres.l.f.)	22, 234, 245
koli (3.sg.pres.)	214	kudin (pl.)	77, 80, 85, 163	lēneśi ā (2.pl.fut.interr.)	246
koli (part.pret.)	203	kudingē (gen.pl.)	77	lēneśi ā (3.pl.fut.interr.)	246
koḷonei	203	kudu	163	lēneśī (2.sg.fut.interr.)	246
kommi duvahaki (indef.pron.)	160	/kukulaś/ (dat.)	247	lēneśī (3.sg.fut.interr.)	246
				lēneśum ā (1.pl.fut.interr.)	246
				lēneśumī (1.sg.fut.interr.)	246
				lian	80

- lianun (pl.) 80
libenī 234
libi ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
libi ēsī (3.sg.pot.pres.interr.) . . 247
liene (3.sg.pot.pret.) . . . 236, 237
lī ēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
/lo/ 22, 79
lola³ (nom.sg.indef.) 79
lō 22, 79
ma 106
ma ekuhun (pers.pron.abl.) . . 141
ma (pers.pron.obl.) 127, 129, 140,
141, 145, 240, 243-245, 261
mad- (stem) 94
mada 65, 94
mada fehi 105
mada (pron.adj.) 105, 163
mada³ (dat.) 94
mad ā (nom.sg.def.) 94
mad āi (gen.sg.def.) 94
mad āin (abl.sg.def.) 94
mad ā (dat.sg.def.) 94
madi (gen.) 94
madun (abl.) 94
madun (pron.adj.abl.) 163
mada 83, 103, 163
mada³ (nom.sg.indef.) 83
madi 77
maḍie (nom.sg.def.) 77
maḍie³ (nom.sg.indef.) 77
mafiriak āmen (pl.) 106
maga 138
mag ē far ātun (pers.pron.abl.) . 141
mag ē (pers.pron.gen.) 141
magun (abl.) 138
mahakun (abl.sg.indef.) 59
maha³ (dat.) 93
maha³ (nom.sg.indef.) 76
mah ā (nom.sg.def.) . . . 76, 82, 93
mah āi (gen.sg.def.) 93
mah āin (abl.sg.def.) 59, 93
mah āmen (pl.def.) 82
mah ā (dat.sg.def.) 93
mahi (gen.) 93, 96
mahun (abl.) 59, 93
main bafain 81
main (pl.) 81
makuna³ (nom.sg.indef.) 76
makun ā (nom.sg.def.) 76
makuṇu 76, 209
/mal/ 22, 76
mala³ (nom.sg.indef.) 76
mal ā (nom.sg.def.) 76, 88
mali (gen.) 25, 96
mamm ā (nom.sg.def.) . . 42, 48, 81
mamm āmen (pl.def.) 81
/mas/ 43
mas 18, 32, 59, 76, 81-83, 93, 96,
97
mas- (stem) 93
masakka³ 245
/mas-ā-in/ (abl.sg.def.) 59
massara 65
/mas-un/ (abl.) 59
masveri ā (nom.sg.def.) 81
/maš/ (pers.pron.dat.) 247
mašafei (abs.) 256
mati 34, 39
matta³ (dat.) 39
matte (gen.) 39
matta³ (dat.) 34
mau 22, 24, 76, 96
ma³ (pers.pron.dat.) 141, 228, 229,
234, 236, 238
-m ā (1.pl.ending) 168, 175
/-m ā/ (1.pl.ending) 177
m ā (adv.) 106
m ādumā (adv.) 23, 247
m āfa- (stem) 81
m āf ā (nom.sg.def.) 81
m āf āmen (pl.def.) 81
m ām ā (nom.sg.def.) 81
m ām āmen (pl.def.) 81
m āmui 24
m āvahi 78
m āvahiei (gen.sg.def.) 78
m āvahie³ (nom.sg.indef.) 78
m āvassa³ (dat.) 78
m āvasse (gen.) 78
me (dem.pron.) 147
-me (emph.prtc.) 161
mede 26, 50, 66
mehen (adv.) 127, 147, 151
mehi . . . 25, 32, 40, 47, 62, 77, 95
mehi- (stem) 95
mehiea³ (dat.sg.def.) 95
mehiei (gen.sg.def.) 95
mehiein (abl.sg.def.) 95
mehin (abl.) 95
mei 41
mei (conj.) 147, 149, 255
mekuṇu 209
mela 27, 63
melain (abl.) 63
-men (plur.suff.) 70, 71, 80-82, 87,
95, 106, 161
mendiri 66
mendirin (abl.) 66
messa³ (dat.) 40, 95
messa³ (nom.sg.indef.) . . . 40, 77
mess ā (nom.sg.def.) . . . 40, 77, 95
messe (gen.) 40, 95
meši 105
m ēh ā (nom.sg.indef.) . . . 40, 77
m ēh ā (nom.sg.def.) 21, 40, 77, 95
m ēlamfati 77
m ēlamfatie (nom.sg.def.) 77
m ēlamfati³ (nom.sg.indef.) . . . 77
m ēze (gen.) 245
m ēzu 245
mi (adv.) 245
mi (dem.pron.) 70, 127, 139,
145-147, 150, 151
mi gota³ (adv.) 151
mi kahalei (dem.pron.) 127
mi kō (dem.pron.) 127
mi t ān (dem.pron.) 127
mi vara³ (dem.pron.) 127
miag ē (dem.pron.gen.) 127
miara 22, 66
mi ā (dem.pron.def.) 70
mi āmen (pron.pl.) 70
mide (pers.pron.nom.) . . 139, 150
/mi-ī/ (dem.pron. + foc.marker) 253
minai (3.sg.pres.) 169
miris 64
miši 26
mitur ā (nom.sg.def.) 80
mituru 66, 80, 103
miturun (nom.pl.) 47, 80
mī (dem.pron. + foc.marker) 145,
148, 253
/mīdel/ 76, 82, 97
mīdel- (stem) 93
mīdelā (dat.) 93
mīdelā (nom.sg.indef.) 76
mīdel ā (nom.sg.def.) 76, 82, 88, 93,
97
mīdel āi (gen.sg.def.) 93
mīdel āin (abl.sg.def.) 93
mīdel āmen (pl.def.) 82
mīdel ā (dat.sg.def.) 93
mīdele (gen.) 93, 97
mīdelun (abl.) 93
mīdeu 76, 82, 93, 97
mīhāk ā (nom.sg.indef. + conj.) 138
mīhākī (nom.sg.indef. + foc.
marker) 253
mīhā ne³ 164
mīh ā (nom.sg.def.) 80, 95, 107, 149
mīh ā (nom.sg.def.) 48
mīh ā (obl.sg.def.) 106
mīh āge far ātun (abl.sg.def.) . . 95
mīh āge (gen.sg.def.) 61, 95
mīh āī (nom.sg.def. + foc.
marker) 252-254
mīh ākī (obl.sg.indef. + foc.
marker) 73
mīh ā (dat.sg.def.) 95
mīhun (pl.) 80, 95
mīhunge far ātun (abl.pl.) . . 61, 95
mīhunge (gen.pl.) 61, 95
mīhunna³ (dat.pl.) 95
mīs- (stem) 80, 95
/mīs-ak/ (nom.sg.indef.) . 160, 164
mīs-mīhun (distr.pl.) 160
mol ōgaṭṭa 144, 145, 150

moḷōgañḍāi (nom.sg.def. + conj.) 102
 mudi 77
 mudie (nom.sg.def.) 77
 mudie² (nom.sg.indef.) 77
 muñḍu 65
 mugu 65, 102, 105
 /mul/ 22
 muli (pron.adj.) 107
 -mun (ger.suff.) 197
 muni 81
 muni-kāfain (pl.) 81
 muni-māfain (pl.) 81
 munnā (nom.sg.def.) 81
 munnāmen (pl.def.) 81
 mussanti 43, 151
 mū 22
 mūne (gen.) 96
 mūnu 65, 96
 mūsun 32, 47, 64
 -n (1.sg.ending) 168, 175
 /-n/ (1.sg.fut.ending) 177
 nagalāi (abs.II) 164
 naguvagen (abs.III) 257
 naguvanī 257
 naiśā (obl.sg.def.) 161
 naiše (gen.) 24
 naiśi 24
 /nakat/ 25
 naka² 25
 naṇa 65, 76, 96
 naṇa² (nom.sg.indef.) 76
 naṇā (nom.sg.def.) 76
 naṇi (gen.) 96
 nava- (num.elem.) 120
 /nava-āhi/ 120
 navafansas 120
 navahattari 120
 navahatti 120
 navasāis 120
 navatiris 120
 navāhi 120
 navānavei 120
 navāra 114-116
 navāvis 115, 116
 navei 117
 nāi 35, 47
 nāra 65
 nāringa 66
 -ne (part.pres.suff.) 200
 nera 27
 /net/ (3.sg.pres.neg.) 261, 262
 /net/ (part.pret.) 107, 149
 netigen (abs.III) 261
 netī (part.pret.l.f.) 208
 netun (vb.n.) 149
 ne² (3.sg.pres.neg.) 261
 ne³ (part.pret.) 107, 149, 208, 261
 nēduru 22, 65

/nēfat/ 79
 nēfata² (nom.sg.indef.) 79
 nēfā² 79
 ni bala (neg.partc. + 2.sg. impv.) 261
 ni balau (neg.partc. + 2.pl. impv.) 261
 ni beliēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.neg.) 232, 234
 ni e (2.sg.impv.neg.) 193
 ni en (neg.partc. + 1.sg.pres.) 261
 ni (neg.partc.) 44, 45, 145, 162, 184, 246, 250, 260, 261, 262
 ni temiēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.neg.) 232
 ni vediēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.neg.) 232
 nidanī 23, 234
 nidā (part.pres.) 23
 nidāne (part.fut.) 247
 nideṇe (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 nidiēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
 nikkuri 42
 /nil/ 22
 nimenī 212
 nimeṇe (part.pret.) 209
 nimi (abs.) 212
 nimige (3.sg.pret.IV) 228
 /nit-kuri/ 42
 nukumei (3.sg.pres.) 214
 nukumene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 nukumi (abs.) 214
 nukumiēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
 nukumigatin (1.sg.pret.III) 227, 228
 nukumige (3.sg.pret.IV) 228
 nukunnei 205
 /nukut/ (part.pret.) 205
 nukutī (part.pret.l.f.) 205
 nuku² (part.pret.) 205
 nun (neg.partc.) 23, 144, 245, 250, 260, 261
 nun-āu (neg.partc. + quot. partc.) 145, 148, 150, 259, 260
 nuva 110, 116, 120
 nuva² 110
 nuvadeha 117
 /nuvak/ 110
 nuvasatēka 121
 nuvasatēka aśānavei 121
 nū 20, 22, 105
 ṇakas 45
 ṇam ṇam 45
 ṇam ṇam ges 45
 ṇāki 45
 ṇēku 45
 -ṇe (part.fut.suff.) 210
 ohibada 63
 ohibadain (abl.) 63
 oi 24, 68
 oivara 68

oivara² (dat.) 68
 ona 65
 ona- (num.elem.) 114
 onafansas 120
 onahattari 114, 120
 onahatti 120
 onasalīs 120
 onasatta 114, 120
 onatiris 115, 120
 onavei 120
 onavihi 113, 120
 oṇoāhi 120
 /ot/ (part.pret.) 161, 205, 256
 otī (part.pret.l.f.) 151, 205
 ove (abs.) 214
 oveṇe (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 oye (gen.) 68
 oyei (gen.sg.def.) 68
 oyin (abl.) 68
 o² (part.pret.) 161, 205, 256
 ōgaveri 104
 pān 80
 pāngañḍa² (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 radun (pl.) 80
 rañgala 102
 raggau 43
 rahumat 81
 rahumatterīā (nom.sg.def.) 81
 rahumatterin (pl.) 81
 rala 76
 rala² (nom.sg.indef.) 76
 raḷā (nom.sg.def.) 76
 rammas 43
 ran 102
 ranun (abl.) 102
 rasgefānu 80
 raskalun (pl.) 80
 /raś/ 18, 64, 79, 132, 149
 /raśāś/ (dat.sg.) 48
 [raśau] (dat.sg.) 48
 raśi (loc.) 149
 /rat/ 43, 105
 /rat-gal/ 43
 /rat-mas/ 43
 rattehi 37, 78, 80, 106
 rattehin (pl.) 80
 rattessa² (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 ra² 18, 64, 79, 105, 132, 149
 rā 21
 rādde 39
 reha 27, 63
 rehain (abl.) 63
 rei 25, 67, 68
 rekenī 23
 rekē (part.pres.) 23
 ridi 35
 rihi 44
 rihi 102
 riveti 105, 106

- rīndū 105
 sabbīs 115
 sahi (3.sg.pres.) 213
 sahunei 203
 sai 24, 25, 68
 salīs de 117
 salīs dē 117
 satāra 113, 114
 satēka 121
 satēka bāhattari 121
 satēkavana 123
 satta 121
 sauda 112
 sauvis 115
 saya' (dat.) 68
 saye (gen.) 68
 sayin (abl.) 68
 sāfu 47
 salīs 116
 sāīs 116
 sehe (abs.) 213
 seheṇe (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 sehi (part.pret.) 203
 seta' (nom.sg.indef.) 164
 [sidrun] (abl.) 43
 /sirrun/ (abl.) 43
 sitia' (indef.) 245
 sitī 33
 sḍa 112, 113
 suhi 77
 sussa' (nom.sg.indef.) 77
 -sā (interr.inf.ending) 245
 -t (part.pret.suff.) 205
 ta ekahun (pers.pron.abl.) 141
 ta (pers.pron.obl.) 133, 134, 140,
 141, 145, 151, 178, 245, 255
 /tafiria/ (pers.pron.nom.pl.) 134
 tafirie (pers.pron.nom.pl.) 134, 140,
 143, 247
 tafirin ekahun (pers.pron.abl.
 pl.) 143
 tafirin (pers.pron.obl.pl.) 134, 140,
 143, 178
 tafiringē farātun (pers.pron.abl.
 pl.) 143
 tafiringē (pers.pron.gen.pl.) 143,
 144
 tafirinna' (pers.pron.dat.pl.) 143
 tagē farātun (pers.pron.abl.) 141
 tagē (pers.pron.gen.) 141, 144
 /tak/ 153
 tan 75, 156, 247
 tan-tan (distr.pl.) 156
 tari 59, 62, 77, 95
 tari- (stem) 95
 tarie (nom.sg.def.) 77, 95
 tariea' (dat.sg.def.) 95
 tariei (gen.sg.def.) 95
 tariein (abl.sg.def.) 95
 /tari-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.) 47, 77
 tarie' (nom.sg.indef.) 47, 77
 tarin (abl.) 59, 62, 95
 taši 78
 tau (quest.prtc.) 145, 148, 151, 255,
 258, 259
 taulīman 107, 149
 taulīman ne' 107
 tayyāra 42
 ta' (pers.pron.dat.) 141, 234
 -tā (2.pl.ending) 168
 -tā (3.pl.ending) 168
 tārā (dat.) 95
 tārē (gen.) 95
 tārīx 45
 /tāsak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 /tāśās/ (dat.) 78
 tāsā (dat.) 78
 tāsā (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 tāsē (gen.) 78
 tāzā 45, 103
 te (dem.pron.) 144, 146, 147, 150,
 151
 teakī (dem.pron. + foc.marker) 150
 tebe- (prev.) 244
 tebe-ain (prev. + 1.sg.pret.) 244
 tebe-ai (prev. + 2.sg.pret.
 interr.) 247
 tebe-ai (prev. + 3.sg.pret.
 interr.) 247
 tebe-āmā (prev. + 1.pl.pret.
 interr.) 247
 tebe-āmī (prev. + 1.sg.pret.
 interr.) 247
 tebe-ātā (prev. + 2.pl.pret.
 interr.) 247
 tebe-ātā (prev. + 3.pl.pret.
 interr.) 247
 tebe-āvā (prev. + 2.pl.pret.
 interr.) 247
 tebe-gen (prev. + 1.sg.pret.) 244
 teb-ō (3.sg.pres.) 214
 tede 81, 104
 tedeveri 81, 104
 tedeveriā (nom.sg.def.) 81
 teduvanī 227
 /teduvi-gat/ (3.sg.pret.III) 227
 teduviga' (3.sg.pret.III) 227
 /te-ī/ (dem.pron. + foc.marker) 253
 /tek/ (pron.adj.) 155
 /tel/ 22, 25, 79
 tela 27, 43
 teli 27, 35, 62, 77
 telie (nom.sg.def.) 77
 telie' (nom.sg.indef.) 77
 telin (abl.) 62
 teme (2.sg.impv.) 168, 184
 teme- (pres.stem) 168, 209
 temei (2.sg.pres.) 174
 temei (3.sg.pres.) 174
 temei (3.sg.pres.interr.) 246
 tememā (1.pl.impv.) 184
 tememā (1.pl.pres.) 174
 tememā (1.pl.pres.interr.) 246
 tememī (1.sg.pres.interr.) 246
 tememun (ger.) 168, 197
 temen (1.sg.pres.) 168, 174
 temenī 166, 168, 174, 175, 209,
 227, 228, 234
 temenī (part.pres.l.f.) 168, 199
 temenā (2.pl.pret.) 176
 temenā (3.pl.pret.) 176
 temenā (3.pl.pret.interr.) 246
 temene (2.sg.pret.) 176
 temene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 temene (3.sg.pret.) 176
 temene (part.pret.) 168, 175,
 199, 209
 temene- (pret.stem) 168
 temenei (2.sg.pret.interr.) 246
 temenei (3.sg.pret.interr.) 246
 temenei (part.pret.l.f.) 168, 199
 temenemā (1.pl.pret.) 176
 temenemā (1.pl.pret.interr.) 246
 †temenemī (1.sg.pret.interr.) 246
 temenen (1.sg.pret.) 168, 176
 temenevā (2.pl.pret.) 176
 temenevā (2.pl.pret.interr.) 246
 temetā (2.pl.pres.) 174
 temetā (2.pl.pres.interr.) 246
 temetā (3.pl.pres.) 174
 temetā (3.pl.pres.interr.) 246
 temeu (2.pl.impv.) 184
 temē (part.pres.) 168, 199
 temēhe (2.sg.fut.) 177, 178
 temēhe (3.sg.fut.) 177, 178
 temēne (part.fut.) 168, 199, 210
 temēnei (part.fut.l.f.) 168, 199, 210
 temēsā (inf.interr.) 247
 /temēsia/ (2.pl.fut.) 177
 /temēsia/ (3.pl.fut.) 177
 temēsie (2.pl.fut.) 177
 temēsie (3.pl.fut.) 177
 temēsūmā (1.pl.fut.) 177
 temēsūn (1.sg.fut.) 168, 177
 temē (inf.) 168, 195, 210
 temi (abs.) 168, 212, 215
 temi temi (red.abs.) 215
 temiēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 178, 232,
 234
 temiēsī (3.sg.pot.pres.interr.) 247
 temifei (abs.I) 227
 temige (3.sg.pret.IV) 228
 temigen (abs.III) 227
 temī gaṇdu (2.pl.impv.) 184
 temī gan (2.sg.impv.) 184
 temun (vb.n.) 168, 196

teu 22, 25, 64, 79
 tē (dem.pron. + foc.marker) . 145,
 148, 253
 tēra 111
 tēvis 115
 tibemā (1.pl.pres.interr.) 246
 tibenī 106, 242
 tibetā (2.pl.pres.interr.) 246
 tibetā (3.pl.pres.interr.) 246
 tibēsiā (2.pl.fut.interr.) 246
 tibēsiā (3.pl.fut.interr.) 246
 tibēsumā (1.pl.fut.interr.) 246
 tibi (part.pret.) 106, 160, 162
 tibiā (3.pl.pret.interr.) 246
 tibimā (1.pl.pret.) 243
 tibimā (1.pl.pret.interr.) 246
 tibivā (2.pl.pret.interr.) 246
 /tikak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 tika' (nom.sg.indef.) 80
 tikā (nom.sg.def.) 80
 tiki 47
 timā ekahun (pron.abl.) 146
 timā (pron.) . . . 48, 133, 144-146
 timā (pron.obl.) 145
 timāgē farātun (pers.pron.abl.) 146
 timāgē (pron.gen.) . 144, 146, 150
 timāmen ekahun (pron.abl.pl.) 146
 timāmen (pron.pl.) 146
 timāmengē farātun (pron.pl.
 abl.) 146
 timāmengē (pron.gen.pl.) 144, 146
 timāmennā (pron.dat.pl.) . . . 146
 timā (pron.dat.) 146
 tin 81, 108, 109
 tin bofain 81
 tin hās 121
 tindolos 122
 tindolos eke' 122
 /tin-ek/ 109
 tineti 124
 tine' 108, 109
 tin-guna 125
 tinsatēka 121
 tinvana 123
 tinverin 74, 81
 tirīs 116
 tirīs de 117
 tirīs dē 117
 tirīs eke' 117
 tirīs ē 117
 tirīs nuva 117
 tirīs nuvaē 117
 tīni 66
 tīr 46
 toši 77
 tošie (nom.sg.def.) 77
 tošie' (nom.sg.indef.) 77
 tō (pers.pron.nom.) 133, 140, 141,
 178, 247

udagū 31
 uddañdi 42
 udu 46, 65
 ufā 48, 104, 240
 ufāveri 53, 104
 uñgu 65
 /uk-dañdi/ 42
 ukunu 35, 209
 -umā (1.pl.fut.ending) 177
 -un (1.sg.fut.ending) 177
 -un (abl.ending) 59, 62
 -un (plur.suff.) . . . 70, 80, 81, 95
 -un (vb.n.suff.) 196
 us 32
 uturu 65
 uxtu 66
 ū 20
 ūā (dat.) 20
 ūe (gen.) 20
 ūn (abl.) 20
 ūru 20, 65
 -va- (caus.suff.) 170
 vad- (pres.stem) 167
 vadi (2.sg.pres.) 173
 vadi (3.sg.pres.) 173, 213
 vadu (2.pl.impv.) 184
 vadu (2.sg.impv.) 167, 184
 vadumā (1.pl.impv.) 184
 vadumā (1.pl.pres.) 173
 vadun (1.sg.pres.) 167, 173
 vadutā (2.pl.pres.) 173
 vadutā (3.pl.pres.) 173
 vada 35, 36, 65, 93
 vade (gen.) 93
 vadi mīhā 80
 vaḍin (pl.) 80
 vagutu 65
 vai 24, 68, 103
 vaigada 103
 vain (abl.) 68
 vali 79
 vammā (1.pl.pret.) 176
 vanna (2.sg.pret.) 176
 van (3.sg.pret.) 176
 van (part.pret.) . . . 167, 175, 199,
 205
 van- (pres.stem) 167
 van- (pret.stem) 167
 -vana (ord.suff.) 123, 124
 vanā (2.pl.pret.) 176
 vanā (3.pl.pret.) 176
 vanin (1.sg.pret.) 167, 176
 vanī (part.pres.l.f.) . . . 106, 107
 vanī (part.pret.l.f.) . . . 167, 199
 vannahe (2.sg.fut.) 177, 178
 vannahe (3.sg.fut.) . . . 177, 178
 vannane (part.fut.) . . . 167, 199,
 210
 vannanei (part.fut.l.f.) 167, 199, 210

/vannašia/ (2.pl.fut.) 177
 /vannašia/ (3.pl.fut.) 177
 vannašie (2.pl.fut.) 177
 vannašie (3.pl.fut.) 177
 vannašumā (1.pl.fut.) 177
 vannašun (1.sg.fut.) . . . 167, 177
 vanna' (inf.) . . . 167, 195, 196, 210
 vanne (part.pres.) . . . 167, 199, 200
 vannei 205
 vannei (part.pres.l.f.) 167, 199, 200
 vanu (2.sg.impv.) 167, 184
 vanun (1.sg.pres.) 167, 173
 vanun (vb.n.) 167, 196
 vara 103, 158
 varagada 103
 /var-ak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 158
 vara' (adv.) 106
 vara' gina (adv.) 106
 vara' (nom.sg.indef.) 158
 vas 103
 vasgada 103
 vaši 78
 /vat/ 161
 vati (loc.sg.) 161
 vattanī 26
 vau 22, 24
 vaule (gen.) 24
 /vayaś/ (dat.) 68
 vaye (gen.) 68
 /vayin/ (abl.) 68
 va' 161
 -vā (2.pl.ending) 169, 175
 -vā (interr.suff.) 169
 vāre 79
 vāreduni 47
 /vāśak/ (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 /vāśaś/ (dat.) 78
 vāśā' (dat.) 78
 vāśā' (nom.sg.indef.) 78
 vāše (gen.) 78
 vā (dat.) 68
 ve- (abs.) 236
 vede- (abs.) . . . 167, 212, 213
 vedefei (abs.I) 213, 227
 vedege (3.sg.pret.IV) 228
 vedegen (abs.III) 213, 227
 vedelāi (abs.II) 213, 227
 vedemun (ger.) 167, 197
 vedene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 vedi (abs.) . . . 167, 212, 213, 215
 vedi vedi (red.abs.) 215
 vediēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) . 178, 232,
 234
 veḍi 27, 79, 206
 vege (3.sg.pret.IV) 149
 vegen (abs.III) 151, 159, 215, 255
 vegen (conj.) 255
 vei (3.sg.pres.) 215
 vei (abs.) 215, 236

/vel/ 22, 25
 velei 27
 veli 36
 venī 151, 208
 venī (part.pres.l.f.) 106, 107
 -veri 81
 veri 74, 124, 140
 -veriā (nom.sg.def.) 81
 veriā (nom.sg.def.) 74
 -verie² (nom.sg.indef.) 81
 verin (nom.pl.) 74
 -verin (pl.) 81, 124
 veši- (abs.) 206
 veši ni ovene (3.sg.pot.pret.
 neg.) 237
 vešionnei 28, 206
 /vešiot/ (part.pret.) 206
 vešiotī (part.pret.l.f.) 206
 vešiovefei (abs.I) 214
 vešiovene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 vešio² (part.pret.) 206
 vešiōfei (abs.I) 214
 vešiōi (3.sg.pres.) 214

vešiōi (abs.) 214
 vettenī 26, 36, 182, 212, 230
 vetti (abs.) 212, 214
 veu 22, 25
 /vev/ 25
 vevene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 vevīēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
 vē (part.pres.) 106, 200, 240
 vēdei (3.sg.pres.) 214
 vēden (1.sg.pres.) 36
 vēdenī (part.pres.) 151
 vēdene (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 vēdene (part.pret.) 206
 vēdenei (part.pret.l.f.) 206
 vēdenen (1.sg.pret.) 36
 vēndīēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 234
 vē-fehē (part.pres. + cond.
 conj.) 240
 vēhe (3.sg.fut.) 240
 vēhe (3.sg.pot.pres.) 236
 vēla 20, 160, 254
 vēlei (conj.) 160, 249, 254

vēlei (loc.) 160, 249, 254
 vēdenī 206
 vēne (part.fut.) 210
 vēnei (part.fut.l.f.) 210
 vēšī (3.sg.pot.pres.interr.) 234
 vē (inf.) 210
 vi (3.sg.pot.pret.) 238
 vi (part.pret.) 149, 208, 237
 vidi 131
 vihi 114
 vihivana 123
 vikkanī 44
 vina 63
 vinain (abl.) 63
 vunū (part.pret.) 237
 xādima 45, 133
 xādīmā (nom.sg.def.) 253
 -y (2.sg.ending) 168
 -y (3.sg.ending) 168
 yā (cond.conj.) 240
 -ye (def.suff.) 68
 -ye² (indef.suff.) 69
 /-ʔ/ (inf.ending) 210

Fua' Mulaku

-Ø (2.sg.ending) 175
 -Ø (3.sg.ending) 175
 -a (3.pl.ending) 175
 ambo 31
 ambu 31, 85, 86, 158
 ambu mīhāge (gen.sg.) 85
 aṇdanī 173, 213
 addaṇdi 43
 adi (conj.) 250
 addeha 117
 ade² (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 aḍo 65, 83, 103
 aḍogada 103
 afun (pers.pron.obl.pl.) 130, 132,
 142
 afunge farāten (pers.pron.abl.
 pl.) 142
 afunge (pers.pron.gen.pl.) 142, 144
 afunna² (pers.pron.dat.pl.) 142
 afū (pers.pron.nom.pl.) 130, 132,
 141, 142
 aṅga 63, 103
 aṅga gada miturā 103
 aṅga mado miturā 103
 aṅgaen (abl.) 59, 63
 aṅgāra 63
 aṅgāraen (abl.) 63
 aha 64, 83
 -aha (dat.ending) 57, 58, 62, 97, 98
 -aha (inf.ending) 173, 181
 aharen (abl.) 98
 ahare² (nom.sg.indef.) 83

aharo 65, 83, 98
 ahāfi (3.sg.pret.I) 149
 ahe² (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 ai (quot.partc.) 149, 227, 258, 259
 -ak (indef.suff.) 73
 /-ak/ (indef.suff.) 70, 82
 akiraha (dat.) 98
 akiren (abl.) 98
 akiri 98
 -akī (foc.marker) 252, 253
 -aku (indef.suff.obl.) 73
 al 22, 46, 102
 alam āri 84
 alam ārie² (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 alan āsi 32, 48, 84
 alan āsie² (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 ali 35, 98, 103
 aligada 53, 103
 alihā (dat.) 98
 am ān āteri 104
 /am ān āt-veri/ 104
 ammā 248
 ammāsa (dat.sg.) 248
 ammāve (nom. + quot.partc.) 248
 an (part.pret.) 204
 /an-ek/ (pron.adj.) 152
 anhen 158
 anhen geri 158
 anhen mīhā 158
 annaha (inf.) 181
 annaī 204, 235
 annāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181

annā (part.pres.) 181
 aranī 235
 arāge (3.sg.pret.IV) 229
 -as (emph.partc.) 250
 assat eka 121
 assēri 42
 /aš/ 109, 117, 124
 /-aš/ (dat.ending) 57, 62
 -aša (dat.ending) 18, 57, 58, 62, 97
 ašāra 113, 114, 116
 ašāvis 115, 116
 /aš-ek/ 109
 aše² 109
 aši 98
 ašiaha (dat.) 98
 ašien (abl.) 98
 ašihā (dat.) 98
 ašo 86, 109, 117, 124
 ašoverin 86
 /at/ 25, 43, 46, 88, 98
 ateḷe 27, 28, 35, 47, 66
 ateḷeveri 86
 ateḷevērūn (pl.) 86
 aten (abl.) 46, 60-62, 85, 98
 atin (abl.) 60
 atiraha (dat.) 98
 atiri 98
 /at-tela/ 43
 attela 43, 63, 83, 98
 attelaen (abl.) 63, 98
 attelae² (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 atte² (pl.) 88

- ava (pers.pron.nom.) 130, 131, 141
 avaha 102
 a' 25, 46, 88, 98
 -a' (dat.ending) 57, 58, 62
 -a' (indef.suff.) 70, 82, 158
 -ā (1.pl.ending) 177
 -ā (abs.ending) 212, 227
 -ā (conj.) 82, 249, 250
 -ā (def.suff.) 71
 ā (part.pret.) 207
 āmbē (nom.sg.indef.) 85
 āmbun aten (abl.pl.) 85
 āmbun (pl.) 85, 86
 āmbunge (gen.pl.) 85
 āmbunnā (dat.pl.) 85
 āda 20
 āndi (3.sg.pres.) 213
 āditta 20, 42, 63
 ādittaen (abl.) 63
 āhi 21, 117
 āho (abs.) 215, 256
 āī (part.pret.l.f.) 207
 āaha (dat.) 21
 āen (abl.) 21
 āi 21, 35
 amill ā 42
 bag'ic ā 45
 baha 161
 bahuḡe (gen.sg.) 161
 bai 124
 baiken (indef.pron.pl.) 261
 baivaro (pron.adj.) 162
 bakam'ūnu 48, 65
 bakari 47, 84, 87, 88, 98, 99
 bakari'āmen (pl.) 87, 88
 bakarie (gen.) 99
 bakarien (abl.) 99
 bakarie' (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 bakarihā (dat.) 98, 99
 bakarite' (pl.) 87, 88
 bal 22, 102
 bala (2.sg.impv.) 167, 183
 bala (part.pres.) 167, 198
 bala- (pres.stem) 26, 167
 balam ā (1.pl.impv.) 183
 balam ā (1.pl.pres.) 169
 balamun (ger.) 167, 197
 balan (1.sg.pres.) 167, 169
 balanī 166, 167, 174, 175, 178, 236
 balanī (part.pres.l.f.) 167, 198
 balanna (inf.) 167, 180, 192, 195
 balannā (1.pl.fut.) 179, 180
 balannā (1.pl.pret.) 176
 balannen (1.sg.fut.) 167, 176, 179, 180
 balannen (3.sg.fut.) 176, 179, 180
 balannen (part.fut.) 167, 198
 balanneyye (2.sg.fut.) 176, 179
 balannē (2.sg.fut.) 176, 179
 balannē (part.fut.) 198
 balannēva (2.pl.fut.) 176, 179
 balannēva (2.sg.fut.) 180
 balatta (3.pl.pres.) 169
 balau (2.pl.impv.) 183
 balayye (2.sg.pres.) 169
 bal ā (3.sg.pres.) 169
 bal ā (abs.) 167, 211, 215
 bal ā bal ā (red.abs.) 215
 bal āf ē (abs.I) 227
 bal āgen (abs.III) 227
 bal āl āi (abs.II) 227
 bal āli (part.pret.II) 255
 bal āva (2.pl.pres.) 169
 bal ā (part.pres.) 198, 201
 bali 103
 bal āmen (pl.) 87
 bale (gen.) 96
 bale' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 balo 65, 83, 87, 96
 balote' (pl.) 87
 ban (part.pret.) 204
 bannaha (inf.) 181
 bannaī 204, 235
 bannāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181
 bannā (part.pres.) 181
 bapp ā 41, 46, 48, 87, 97
 bapp āmen (pl.) 87
 bapp āsa (dat.) 97
 baro 103
 batteli 42, 47
 b āndi (3.sg.pres.) 213
 b āra 111
 b āvis 114
 b āni 23
 b āsaha (dat.) 84, 98, 99
 b āše (gen.) 84, 99
 b āšen (abl.) 84, 99
 b āšē (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 b āsī 23, 46, 62, 84, 98, 99
 b āz āmen (pl.) 87
 b āzē (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 b āzu 23, 66, 83, 87
 beñde (abs.) 213
 beñdīnnen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235
 beñdun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 behe' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 beli (3.sg.pret.) 175
 beli- (pret.stem) 26, 167
 belin (1.sg.pret.) 167, 175
 belī (part.pret.) 167, 174, 198
 belī (part.pret.l.f.) 167, 198
 belīa (3.pl.pret.) 175
 belīnnen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 belīm ā (1.pl.pret.) 175
 belīva (2.pl.pret.) 175
 belīyye (1.sg.pret.) 175
 belun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 belun (vb.n.) 167, 196
 belal 86, 88, 97, 99
 bejal (pl.) 86, 88, 97, 100
 bejalaha (dat.pl.) 100
 bejalaku (obl.sg.indef.) 148
 bejalāmen (pl.) 87, 88
 bejalēn (abl.pl.) 100
 bejalēn (abl.sg.) 100
 bejale' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 bejali (gen.) 97
 bejali (gen.pl.) 100
 bejali (gen.sg.) 100
 bejalte' (pl.) 87, 88
 bejalu 83, 86-88, 97, 99, 100
 bejalu gaen (abl.sg.) 100
 bejalu gai (gen.sg.) 100
 bejalu g āsa (dat.sg.) 100
 bejalusa (dat.sg.) 97, 100
 beñi (3.sg.pret.) 256, 258
 beñum m ā (vb.n. + conj.) 258
 beñum (vb.n.) 258
 /beñun/ (vb.n.) 258
 ber āsfati 37, 43
 bere 66, 83, 88, 145
 berete' (pl.) 88
 bere' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 bebe 22, 67, 87, 136
 bebe'ēmen (pl.) 87
 bebe 21, 64, 83
 beñun 46, 262
 bešveri ā 47
 bešvigen (abs.III) 261
 biñde (abs.) 214
 biñdevun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 biñdi (3.sg.pres.) 214
 biñdīnnen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235
 biñdun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 bihi 32
 bill ūri 42
 /bim/ 26, 96
 bime (gen.) 96
 bin 26, 96
 bin (part.pret.) 204
 binna (part.pres.) 181
 binnaha (inf.) 181
 binnaī 204, 235
 binnāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181
 /bis/ 32
 biun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 bī (part.pret.l.f.) 207
 bīnnen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235
 bīri 21, 66, 102
 boñdanu (obl.sg.) 252
 boñdanu-ā (obl.sg. + conj.) 249
 boñdā 84, 87
 boñdāen (abl.) 84

- boñḍāē (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 boñḍāi (gen.) 84
 boñḍāmen (pl.) 87
 boñḍāsa (dat.) 84
 boñḍo . 18, 31, 47, 102, 106, 149
 /bok/ 64, 87
 bokāmen (pl.) 87
 bokkorā 42, 47
 /bok-tek/ (pl.) 87
 bol 22, 64
 boli 84, 98, 99
 boliaha (dat.) 98, 99
 bolie (gen.) 99
 bolien (abl.) 99
 bolie' (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 botte' (pl.) 87
 bo' 64, 87
 bō (3.sg.pres.) 215
 bō (abs.) 215
 bōkiba 47
 buda 63
 budaen (abl.) 63
 buddi 42, 104
 buddiveri 53, 104
 buma 63, 83, 98
 bumaen (abl.) 63, 98
 bumaē' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 da 49
 daddoli 43
 dañḍi 43
 dagañḍo 49
 dagonaha (inf.) 181, 203
 dagonā 213, 235
 dagonāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181
 dagonā (part.pres.) 181
 dahi 105
 dak- (stem) 44
 dakkanī 43
 dakonaha (inf.) 181
 dakonā 236
 dakonā (part.pres.l.f.) 44
 dakonā (part.pres.) 181
 dakunāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181
 /dam/ 49
 dan 49
 daro 54
 daromana 54, 256
 daśaha (dat.) 49
 /daśaś/ (dat.) 194
 daśi (loc.) 49
 daśun (abl.) 49
 /dat/ 25, 43
 dattā 42, 46
 da' 25
 dāgi (3.sg.pres.) 213
 dāki (3.sg.pres.) 213
 dāraha (dat.) 99
 dāre' (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 dāri 84, 86, 99
 dāri aten (abl.) 98, 99
 dārige (gen.) 99
 dārun aten (abl.pl.) 98, 99
 dārun (pl.) 86, 99
 dārunge (gen.pl.) 99
 dārunnā (dat.pl.) 99
 de 46, 109, 124
 de hās 121
 de mīhun 124
 dea 27, 63, 97
 deaen (abl.) 63
 deāsa (dat.) 97
 dedi 28
 /de-ek/ 109
 dege (abs.) 213
 degīnennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235
 degun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 deha 110
 dehaē' 110
 deke (abs.) 213
 dekkīnennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 236
 dekuṇu 35, 65
 den (adv.) 25, 250
 dene (abs.) 207, 214
 dene hīsī (abs. + part.pret.l.f.) 207
 deni (3.sg.pres.) 214
 denī 205
 dennaī 207, 236
 dennāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181
 dennā (part.pres.) 181
 dennēn-ī (part.fut.l.f.) 258
 derana 27
 dere (abs.) 215
 derefē (abs.l.) 256
 devana 123
 deverin 124
 dēgī (part.pret.l.f.) 203
 dēlaha (dat.) 98
 dēlen (abl.) 98
 dēli 98
 dēneti (abs.) 255
 dēti 124
 dē 109
 dida 63, 83
 didaen (abl.) 63
 didae' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 digi 66, 102
 din (part.pret.) 205
 dinīnennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235
 dinun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 divan 26, 202
 divehi . 32, 40, 47, 62, 85, 86, 131
 divesse' (nom.sg.indef.) 40, 47, 85
 divessun (pl.) 86
 divi (part.pret.) 202
 dīfā (abs.l.) 256
 dīnaha (dat.) 98
 dīni 26, 35, 98
 doe (3.sg.pres.) 214
 doīnennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235
 dolos 122
 dolos dē 122
 dolos tine' 122
 domvēli 36
 don 36, 102
 donkēl 36
 donnaha (inf.) 181
 donnā (part.pres.) 181
 donnāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181
 donnāī 235
 doraha (dat.) 34
 dorei (gen.) 97
 dore' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 dorō 65, 83, 97
 /dot/ (part.pret.) 206
 dovefē (abs.l.) 214
 dovun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 do' (part.pret.) 206
 dōi (abs.) 214
 dōi 20, 27, 35, 43, 98
 dōihā (dat.) 98
 dōtī (part.pret.l.f.) 206
 dūisatta 121
 /dum/ 20, 96
 dume (gen.) 96
 dun 20, 96
 duru 102, 158
 duvaha 158
 duvanī 43
 /duvas-aku/ (obl.sg.indef.) 160
 duvvanī (caus.) 43
 -e (3.sg.pres.ending) 214
 -e (abs.ending) 212-214
 e (dem.pron.) . 139, 146, 147, 150,
 151
 -e (gen.ending) 55, 96
 -e (loc.ending) 56
 e mīhun (pers.pron.obl.pl.) 140, 141,
 143
 e mīhunge (pers.pron.gen.pl.) 143,
 144
 e mīhunna' (pers.pron.dat.pl.) . 143
 e mīhū (pers.pron.nom.pl.) 140, 141,
 143
 e (pers.pron.nom.) 141, 142
 ea (pers.pron.obl.) . 136, 139, 141,
 142, 149
 eage farāten (pers.pron.abl.) . . 142
 eage (pers.pron.gen.) . . . 142, 144
 eai (pers.pron.gen.) 142
 eaśa (pers.pron.dat.) 142
 eba-gēm (prev. + vb.n.obl.) . . 148
 eñde 66, 83
 eñde (abs.) 213
 ede (pers.pron.nom.) 139, 141, 142
 eñde' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 eñḍīnennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) . . . 235
 edun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236

eñdun (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237	esfiae ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83	farāten (abl.)	61, 62, 98
eduru	66, 88	esn āē ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	84	faro	88
edurunte ³ (pl.)	88	esn āi	84	farobada	63
eg āra	111, 122	eša ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	82	farobadaen (abl.)	63
eñg iennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	236	eše	28, 46, 82	farote ³ (pl.)	88
eñgun (3.sg.pot.pret.)	236	eti	39, 75, 124, 155	/fas/	32
ehai (adv.)	27, 151, 162	/eti-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.)	164	fasdołos	116, 123
ehe	83	/eti-eti/ (distr.pl.)	75	fasdołos dē	123
ehen (adv.)	151	etta (3.pl.pres.)	180	fasdołos eke ³	123
ehe ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83	ettaha (dat.sg.)	39	fasdołos ekołos	123
-ei (gen.ending)	55, 96, 97	ette (gen.sg.)	39	fasdołos nuvae ³	123
-ei (loc.ending)	56	etten (abl.sg.)	39	fasdołos tin	117
ejjun	43	etteti (distr.pl.)	39, 75, 155	fasdołos tine ³	117
/ek/	108, 109, 161	ette ³ ne ³	164	/fas-ek/	109
/-ek/ (indef.suff.)	70, 82, 153, 163	ette ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	39	fassat eka	121
ekaku enekakuša (recip.pron.)	152	eu (pers.pron.obl.)	139, 141, 142, 149	fassihi	122, 123
/ek-aku/ (obl.sg.indef.)	152	euge farāten (pers.pron.abl.)	142	fassihi dē	122
ek āvis	114	euge (pers.pron.gen.)	142, 144	fassihi eke ³	122
/ek-ek/	108, 109	euša (pers.pron.dat.)	142	faša- (pres.stem)	26
eke ³	108, 109, 155, 158	eve (quot.prtc.)	248	fašanī	26
ekī (conj.)	249	evvana	123	/fat/	25, 64, 67, 83, 88
ekī (loc.)	104, 249	evvias (conj.)	38	fatanī	26
/ek-me/ (pron.adj.)	42, 46	-eyye (2.sg.ending)	177	fate ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83
/ek-men/ (pron.adj.pl.)	46, 161	eyye (2.sg.pres.)	180	fatte ³ (pl.)	88
ekuni	122	e ³	108, 109, 123, 161	faure ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83
ekunifanas	122	e ³ hās	121	fauru	66, 83
ekunifassihī	122	-e ³ (indef.suff.)	70, 82-84, 163	fa ³	25, 64, 83, 88
ekunitindołos	122	-ē (1.sg.ending)	177	fā	21, 42, 68
/ek-vana/	123	-ē (2.sg.ending)	177	fādigimakuđu	65
/em/	46	ē (3.sg.pres.)	180	fāga	63, 83
-em ā (1.pl.ending)	177	ē (3.sg.pres.)	180	fāgaen (abl.)	63
em ā (1.pl.pres.)	180	ē (part.pres.)	254, 255	fāgae ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83
emmaņa	256	-ēva (2.pl.ending)	177	fāheti	123, 124
emme maun	161	ēva (2.pl.pres.)	180	fāle ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	85
emme (pron.adj.)	42, 46, 107, 160, 161	fahaša (dat.)	97	fāli	84, 109
emme rieti	161	fahaveri	86-88	fāne ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	85
emmen ekī (pron.adj.pl.)	162	fahaveri āmen (pl.)	87, 88	fāni	23, 35, 85
emmen (pron.adj.pl.)	46, 161, 162	fahaverite ³ (pl.)	88	feñdaga	31
en	46, 261	fahaverun (pl.)	86-88	fehi	105
-en (1.sg.ending)	177	fahā	23, 32, 86, 97, 109	fehuressei	87
en (1.sg.pres.)	180	fahāverin	86, 124	fehuresseite ³ (pl.)	87
-en (3.sg.ending)	177	fahen ā (cond.conj.)	239	fehuressey(y) āmen (pl.)	87
-en (abl.ending)	59, 62, 98	fahē	109	fen	25
en (part.pres.)	255	fahē (cond.conj.)	23, 48, 239, 248	fenei (gen./loc.)	56
-en ā (3.pl.ending)	177	faitela	63, 83, 88	fenen (3.sg.pres.)	248
/en-ek/ (pron.adj.)	163	faitelaen (abl.)	63	fenenī	248
ene ³ (pron.adj.)	48, 152, 163	faitelae ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83	feņa	28, 63
-enin (1.sg.ending)	177	faitelate ³ (pl.)	88	feņaen (abl.)	63
enī	207, 215, 231, 235, 238, 243, 247	faivān	25, 83	fer āda	27
enī (part.pres.l.f.)	180	faivāne ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83	fešenī	26
ennen (2.sg.fut.)	247	fakīri	45, 103	feši- (pret.stem)	26
ennen (3.sg.fut.)	235	falō	48, 67	fetenī	26
ennen (3.sg.pres.)	236	fanara	112	-fē (abs. ending)	27
er iennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	235	fanas	123	fēru	66
er iēge (3.sg.pret.IV)	229	fani	26, 35	fēšak-ai (nom.sg.indef. + quot. prtc.)	148
esfia	83	fanimana	256	fēšē ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	85
		fansavīs	115	fēši	21, 85
		fansās	116	fia	47, 63, 88, 97, 98

- fīaen (abl.) 63, 98
 fīate' (pl.) 88
 fīāo 65
 fīāsa (dat.) 97
 fīādanu-ā (obl.sg. + conj.) . . . 249
 fīnoḷo 35, 132
 fīohi 47, 85, 98, 99
 fīossaha (dat.) 98, 99
 fīosse (gen.) 99
 fīossen (abl.) 99
 fīosse' (nom.sg.indef.) 47, 85
 fīri 86, 132
 fīrihen 157
 fīrihen geri 158
 fīrihen kuddā 157
 fīrihen mīhā 157
 fīrin (pl.) 86
 fīse (gen.) 34
 fīse' (nom.sg.indef.) 85
 fīsi 21, 41, 85, 132
 foda' (nom.sg.indef.) 82
 fode' (nom.sg.indef.) 82
 fodo 65
 /fot/ 18, 25, 64
 fo' 18, 25, 64
 /fuak/ 64, 96
 fuaki (gen.) 96
 fua' 64, 96
 fullā 97
 fullāsa (dat.) 97
 fuppā 41
 fuppamei 41
 furai 27
 fūtu 34, 65
 gada 105
 gada fehi 105
 gañde' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 gaḍi 84
 gaḍie' (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 gañdo 65, 83
 gai 24, 57, 67, 98, 99
 /gal/ 43
 gal 22, 24, 64
 gali (gen.) 25
 gamis 32
 gannaha (inf.) 181
 gannaī 205, 235
 gannā (part.pres.) 181
 gannāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181
 /gat/ (part.pret.) 205
 ga' (part.pret.) 205, 256
 gātī (part.pret.l.f.) 205
 gāni (3.sg.pres.) 213
 -ge (gen.ending) 61, 62, 98
 geḥaśa (dat.) 97
 gehe 32, 64, 83, 88, 97
 gehe' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 /ges/ 32, 88
 ges-gehun (distr.pl.) 160
 geste' (pl.) 88
 ge 21, 67
 gē (part.pret.) 207
 gēti 27, 62
 gēī (part.pret.l.f.) 147, 207
 gina (pron.adj.) 162
 gine (abs.) 213, 229
 ginevīennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) . . 235
 ginevun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 giun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237, 238
 giēnnen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 236
 goho (abs.) 32, 148, 214, 257
 /gos/ (abs.) 32
 /got/ 25, 151
 /got-as/ (dat.) 151
 go' 25, 151
 guguru 66
 guimana 256
 -guṇa (num.suff.) 125
 gurai 27
 gū 68
 ha 109
 haḍā (part.pres.) 149
 haddeha 117
 haddoḷos 123
 hañde' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 hañdi (gen.) 96
 hañdo 31, 32, 65, 83, 96
 /ha-ek/ 109
 hae' 109
 haftā 97
 haftāsa (dat.) 97
 hai (pron.adj.) 27, 151, 157, 162
 hajjaha (dat.) 247
 hakuru 65
 harak atteri 104
 /harakāt-veri/ 104
 hasada 104
 hasadaveri 104
 hasatēka 121
 hassatēka 121
 /hat/ 109, 124
 /hatar-ek/ 109
 hatare' 109
 hataro 109
 hatarosatēka 121
 hatāvīs 115, 116
 /hat-diha/ 117
 /hat-doḷos/ 123
 hate' 109
 hattari 117
 haturu 66
 haṭṭi 117
 haul 22-24, 32, 64, 112, 247
 haulakk-ā (obl.sg.indef. + conj.) 82, 250
 haul-āu (nom.sg. + quot.partc.) 247
 haule (gen.) 24
 haule' (nom.sg.indef.) 82
 haulu (obl.sg.) 257
 haulu-ā (obl.sg. + conj.) 250
 havīri 66
 havverin 124
 ha' 109, 124
 -hā (dat.ending) 57, 58, 62, 98
 hās 121
 hā (aff.partc.) 23, 250
 hedī (conj.) 255
 hedī (part.pret.) 148
 heñdune' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 heñdunu 66, 83
 hela 27, 63
 helaen (abl.) 63
 hema 27, 102
 hen 151, 157
 henahiri 28
 heṇe 28, 66, 88
 heṇete' (pl.) 88
 heṇihiri 66
 heras 27
 heye (quest.partc.) 256
 hia 121-123
 hia doḷos 123
 hialo 32, 65, 83
 hiāe' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 hiki 44, 102
 himāre (gen.) 96
 himāre' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 himāro 47, 65, 83, 96
 hinnaha (inf.) 181
 hinnāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181
 hinnāī 44, 235
 hinnā (part.pres.) 181
 hippi 41
 hiśe (3.sg.pres.) 214
 hiśe (abs.) 205
 hiśevīennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) . . 235
 hiśevun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 /hit/ 83, 88, 161
 /hitaś/ (dat.sg.) 161
 hita' (dat.sg.) 161
 hite' (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 hitte' (pl.) 88
 hi' 83, 88, 161
 hīsi (part.pret.) 256
 hīsin (1.sg.pret.) 243
 hīsiī hai (indef.pron.) 162
 hīsiī (part.pret.l.f.) 34, 44, 203, 207
 hōma 63
 hōmaen (abl.) 63
 huanī 235
 huanna (inf.) 255
 hudu 46, 105
 huīennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235
 hukuru 65
 hulañgo 102
 hun 46
 huṇu 35, 65, 102

huturu	47, 102	issašite ² (pl.)	88	kakulte ² (pl.)	88
huṭṭanī	44	itiraha (adv.)	106	/kal/	255
huṭṭenī (caus.intr.)	44	itiri (adv.)	106	kal (conj.)	254, 255
huvañdei (gen.)	97	iyye (adv.)	43	kal- (stem)	157
huvañdo	32, 97	-ī (foc.marker)	73, 251-253, 260	kalamidi- (stem)	39
hūh ā (dat.sg.)	195	ṭh ā (dat.)	195	kaḷo	105
hūhi	34, 195	ṭh āmen (pl.)	87	/kam/	46, 83, 88, 96, 255
-i (3.sg.pres.ending)	168, 213	ṭhe ² (nom.sg.indef.)	85	kame ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83, 88
-i (abs.ending)	212, 237	ṭhi	21, 46, 62, 85, 87, 195	kami (gen.)	96
-i (gen.ending)	55, 96, 97	ṭhite ² (pl.)	87	kan	46, 83, 88, 96, 255
-i (loc.ending)	56	ṭe ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83	/kan/ 'corner'	88
-i (part.pret.suff.)	202, 203	ṭu	20, 65, 83	kan 'corner'	88
iñde (3.sg.pres.)	214	-iyye (2.sg.ending)	175	kan (conj.)	255
iñde (abs.)	214	jaṁbe ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83	kane ² (nom.sg.indef.) 'corner'	88
iñdev iennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	235	jaṁbu	60, 65, 83, 88	kante ² (nom.pl.) 'corner'	88
iñdevun (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237	jaṁbur ōzu	65	kan-te ² (pl.)	88
iñd ōli	20, 88	jaṁbute ² (pl.)	88	kannaha (inf.)	181
iñd ōlite ² (pl.)	88	jaha- (pres.stem)	26	kannāī	203, 235
-ie (2.sg.ending)	168	jahanī	26, 32, 40, 43, 227	kann ā (part.pres.)	181
ifa	83	jah āgen (abs.III)	227	kann āhinin (1.sg.fut.)	181
ifae ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83	jah ān (abs.III)	227	kara	63, 67, 88
iṅgili	47, 88	jangali	98	karaen (abl.)	63
iṅgilite ² (pl.)	88	jangaliaha (dat.)	98	kar āte ² (pl.)	88
iṅgiri	31, 66	jangalih ā (dat.)	98	kare ²	83
ihal	83, 88	jassanī (caus.)	40, 43	kari (loc.sg.)	248
ihale ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83	javvu	65	karo	65, 83, 248
ihalte ² (pl.)	88	j ād ū	67	karuṇe ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83
ihanī	235	jehenī	26	karuṇu	83
ih iennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	235	jehi- (pret.stem)	26	kaśa	83
iki ges-gehun	160	jehī (part.pret.l.f.)	257	kaśae ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83
iki (indef.pron.)	160	jehun (3.sg.pot.pret.)	236	kaulū	65
iki mīs-m ihun	160	j ōli	20, 88, 98	k ā (3.sg.pres.)	215
ila	83	j ōliaha (dat.)	98	k ā (abs.)	215
ilae ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83	j ōlite ² (pl.)	88	k ābafaun (pl.)	86
-in (1.sg.ending)	175	kaṁburu	31	k ābafaunge far āten (abl.pl.)	98
-in-Ø (3.sg.ending)	177	kañdul	83	k āf āge far āten (abl.)	98
in (part.pret.)	204	kañdule ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83	k āf āmen (pl.)	87, 88
-in (plur.suff.)	71, 86, 155	kaduraha (dat.)	98	k āf āte ² (pl.)	88
-inin (1.sg.ending)	177	kadurei (gen.)	97, 98	k āfi (3.sg.pret.I)	148
-inn ā (1.pl.ending)	177	kaduren (abl.)	98	k āf ūru	48, 65
-inna (3.pl.ending)	177	kadure ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83	k āgen (abs.III)	227
innaha (inf.)	181	kaduru	65, 83, 88, 97, 98	k āka ataha (interr.pron.dat.)	155
innaī	204, 235	kadurute ² (pl.)	88	k ākage far āten (interr.pron.abl.)	155
inn āhinin (1.sg.fut.)	181	kañdanī	235, 252	k ākage (interr.pron.gen.)	155
inn ā (part.pres.)	181	kafa	63, 87, 88	k ākaśa (interr.pron.dat.)	155
-inne (2.sg.ending)	177	kafaen (abl.)	63	k ān (abs.III)	227
-inv ā (2.pl.ending)	177	kahala (pron.adj.)	154	k ānī (3.sg.pres.)	213
iri	66	kahumbe ² (nom.sg.indef.)	83	k āśe ² (nom.sg.indef.)	85
ir iñde (abs.)	214	kahumbu	65, 83	k āsi	85, 88
ir iñdi (3.sg.pres.)	214	kahumbutē ² (pl.)	87	k āsite ² (pl.)	88
ir iñd iennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	235	kaiše (gen.)	24	k āsi	23
ir iñdun (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237	kaiši	24, 34, 88	kedakun (abl.sg.indef.)	59
ir in (part.pret.)	205	kaišite ² (pl.)	88	keḍe	28, 59, 66
ir in- (pres.stem)	173	kakiḍ āmen (pl.)	87	keñdī (part.pret.l.f.)	252
ir innaha (inf.)	181	kakidi	87	keñd iennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	235
ir innāī	205, 235	kakiḍite ² (pl.)	87	kehuru	66
ir inn ā (part.pres.)	181	kakkanī	44	kei (abs.)	258, 259
ir inn āhinin (1.sg.fut.)	181	kakk āgen (abs.III)	149	kekenī	44
issaši	43, 88	kakul	88	/kel/	36

- kelai 27
 kela (part.pret.) 36, 208
 kel̄āī (part.pret.l.f.) 208
 kelenaha (inf.) 181
 kelenāī 203, 235
 kelenā (part.pres.) 181
 kelenāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181
 keleun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 keñe (abs.) 213, 214
 keñiennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235
 kenun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 kerañdul hūhi 34, 195
 keranī 208, 236
 keranna (inf.) 195
 keulu 66
 kē (abs.) 185
 kē (part.pret.) 208
 kēfē (abs.I) 227
 kēī (part.pret.l.f.) 208
 kēl 83, 88
 kēlē (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 kēlē (pl.) 88
 kēī (3.sg.pres.) 214
 kēī (part.pret.l.f.) 203
 kēnī 227
 kēnī (part.pret.l.f.) 203
 kēye (interr.pron.nom.) 153, 155
 ki- (interr.pron.stem) 152, 156-158
 kihai (interr.pron.) 27, 157, 162
 kihai varakaha (interr.pron.dat.) 158
 /ki-hin-ak/ (interr.pron.) 158
 kihinake (interr.pron.) 158
 kihina³ (interr.pron.) 158
 kihinne (interr.pron.) 147, 158
 kilī 26, 35, 66
 kiri 66
 kitaka³ duvaha (interr.pron.) 158
 kite³ duvaha (interr.pron.) 158
 kite³ (interr.pron.) 158
 kiun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 kiennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235
 kīhā 21, 47, 84
 kīhāen (abl.) 84
 kīhāē (nom.sg.indef.) 47, 84
 kīhāī (gen.) 84
 kīhāśa (dat.) 84
 koñbaiken- (interr.pron.stem) 155
 koñbaikenge farāten (interr.
 pron.abl.pl.) 155
 koñbaikenge (interr.pron.gen.
 pl.) 155
 koñbaikenna³ (interr.pron.dat.
 pl.) 155
 koñbaikēa (interr.pron.nom.pl.) 155
 kobā (interr.pron.) 156
 koñdo 65
 kokkō 22, 42, 67, 84, 87, 97
 kokkōē (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 kokkōmen (pl.) 87
 kokkōśa (dat.) 97
 kol 22
 koli 84
 kolje³ (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 kommi duvahaku (indef.pron.) 160
 kommi ette³ (indef.pron.) 160
 kommi (indef.pron.) 160
 kommias etta³ (indef.pron.) 160
 kommias mīhaku (indef.pron.
 obl.sg.) 160
 kommias mīhē (indef.pron.) 160
 kon etteti tekakaha (interr.pron.
 dat.pl.) 155
 kon etteti tekakun (interr.pron.
 abl.pl.) 155
 kon etteti tekeke³ (interr.pron.
 nom.pl.) 155, 158
 kon etteti tekeki (interr.pron.
 gen.pl.) 155
 kon (interr.pron.) 152-157, 159
 kon kahala (interr.pron.) 154
 konirakun (interr.pron.abl.) 157
 konkalakaha (interr.pron.dat.) 157
 konkalaki (interr.pron.loc.) 157
 konkalakun (interr.pron.abl.) 157
 /kon-me/ (indef.pron.) 161
 konnanī 213
 kontanakaha (interr.pron.dat.) 156
 kontanakun (interr.pron.abl.) 156
 kontanekaha (interr.pron.dat.) 156
 /kon-tan-ek-i/ (interr.pron.loc.) 156
 kontaneki (interr.pron.loc.) 156
 kontanekun (interr.pron.abl.) 156
 kontantanakaha (interr.pron.dat.
 pl.) 156
 kontantanakun (interr.pron.abl.
 pl.) 156
 kontantanekaha (interr.pron.dat.
 pl.) 156
 /kon-tan-tan-ek-i/ (interr.pron.
 loc.pl.) 156
 kontantaneki (interr.pron.loc.
 pl.) 75, 156
 kontantanekun (interr.pron.abl.
 pl.) 156
 kontākaha (interr.pron.dat.) 151,
 155, 156
 /koś/ (abs.) 255
 kośanī 41
 kośārei (gen.) 97
 kośāre (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 kośāro 65, 83, 97
 kośī 41
 kotalo 65
 kō (abs.) 215, 255
 kōntakun (interr.pron.abl.) 59, 155
 kōntekē (interr.pron.indef.) 153
 kōntekē (interr.pron.nom.) 153-155
 kōnteki (interr.pron.gen.) 155
 kubusmaña 256
 kuddā 23, 39, 85, 86, 149, 163
 kuddā aten (abl.sg.) 85
 kuddāge (gen.sg.) 85
 kuddāśa (dat.sg.) 85
 kudi- (stem) 39, 85, 163
 kudu 163
 kukulakk-ā (obl.sg.indef. +
 conj.) 250
 kukulu 35
 kukulu-ā (obl.sg. + conj.) 250
 kula 105
 kuma³ (interr.pron.) 159
 kuma³ vegen (interr.pron.) 159
 kuñi 35
 kuruba 31, 63
 kurubaen (abl.) 63
 kūdaku (obl.sg.indef.) 248
 kūdé (nom.sg.indef.) 85
 kūdun aten (abl.pl.) 85
 kūdun (pl.) 85, 86, 163
 kūdunge (gen.pl.) 85
 kūdunnā (dat.pl.) 85
 labanī 48
 labān (abs.III) 48
 labba (aff.parc.) 42
 lado 105
 lanī 227
 lappanī 44, 225
 la³ 44
 lāgen (abs.III) 227
 lān (abs.III) 227
 lei 27
 lēnī 22
 libenī 248
 limboi 82
 limboya³ (nom.sg.indef.) 82
 libunu (part.pret.) 248
 liennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235
 lik- (stem) 82
 lika³ (nom.sg.indef.) 82
 likī (nom.sg. + foc.marker) 148,
 149
 liun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236, 237
 lol 22, 88
 lōtē (pl.) 88
 ma (pers.pron.obl.) 129, 141
 mado 65
 mado fehi 105
 mado (pron.adj.) 105, 163
 madun (pron.adj.abl.) 163
 mađa 83
 madae³ (nom.sg.indef.) 83
 mađi 84
 madie³ (nom.sg.indef.) 84
 mađo 103, 163
 mage farāten (pers.pron.abl.) 141
 mage (pers.pron.gen.) 141, 144
 maha 18, 32, 54, 83, 96-98, 261

mahaša (dat.)	97, 98	mīdaluša (dat.sg.)	97, 100	naiši	24
mahen (abl.)	59, 98	mihen (adv.)	151	/nakat/	25
mahe ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83	mirihi	64	naka ³	25
mahi (gen.)	96, 98	miši	26	nam (cond.conj.)	241
mal	22, 24, 96	mitura ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	82	nannigaten (abl.pl.)	100
mali (gen.)	25, 96	mituru	66, 82, 86, 97, 103	nannigati (pl.)	99, 100
mammā	42, 48, 99	miturun (nom.pl.)	47, 86	nannigattaha (dat.pl.)	100
mammāge farāten (abl.)	99	mituruša (dat.)	97	nannigatte (gen.pl.)	100
mammāge (gen.)	99	miu (pers.pron.m.)	139, 149	nannigattu	99, 100
mammāmen (pl.)	99	mī (dem.pron. + foc.marker)	148	nannigattu gaen (abl.sg.)	100
mammāmenge farāten (abl.pl.)	99	mīdal	86, 87, 97, 99	nannigattu gai (gen.sg.)	100
mammāmenge (gen.pl.)	99	mīdal (pl.)	86, 97, 100	nannigattu gāša (dat.sg.)	100
mammāmenna ³ (dat.pl.)	99	mīdalahā (dat.pl.)	100	naṇe (gen.)	96
mammāša (dat.)	99	mīdalāmen (pl.)	87	naṇe ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83
-maṇa (dim.suff.)	54, 256	mīdalen (abl.pl.)	100	naṇo	65, 83, 96
/mas/	32, 43, 54	mīdalen (abl.sg.)	100	navai	117
masmana	54, 256	mīdalē (nom.sg.indef.)	82, 83	navāra	114-116
massare ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83	mīdali (gen.pl.)	97, 100	navāvīs	115, 116
massaro	65, 83	mīdali (gen.sg.)	100	nāi	35, 47
masveriā	86	mīdalu	83, 86, 87, 97, 99, 100	nāre ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83
masvērūn (pl.)	86	mīdalu gaen (abl.sg.)	100	nāringu	66
maša (pers.pron.dat.)	141, 228, 236	mīdalu gai (gen.sg.)	100	nāro	65, 83
mašafē (abs.)	256	mīdalu gāša (dat.sg.)	100	nera	27, 83
mati	34, 39	mīdalu-ā (obl.sg. + conj.)	250	nerae ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83
matthā (dat.)	34, 39	mīdelakk-ā (obl.sg.indef. + conj.)	82, 250	/net/ (3.sg.pres.neg.)	261
matte (gen.)	39	mīdele ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	82	ne ³ (3.sg.pres.neg.)	261
maun bafaun (pl.)	86	mīhā ne ³	164	nētī (abs.)	261
maun (pl.)	86	mīhā	48, 73, 85, 86, 97	ni belTennen (3.sg.pot.pres. neg.)	232
-mā (1.pl.ending)	168, 175	mīhāge (gen.sg.def.)	61	ni (neg.partc.)	45, 145, 184, 250, 260, 261
mā (adv.)	106	mīhākūī (obl.sg.indef. + foc. marker)	73	ni temJennen (3.sg.pot.pres. neg.)	232
mā (conj.)	255, 258	mīhāša (dat.)	97	ni veñdeviennen (3.sg.pot.pres. neg.)	232
mā (loc.)	148	mīhun (pl.)	86, 134	niaduru	22, 65
mādhāq (adv.)	23	mīhunge aten (abl.pl.)	61	nidanī	23, 235
māmui	24	mīhunge farāten (abl.pl.)	61	nidā (part.pres.)	23
māvahi	98	mīhunge (gen.pl.)	61	nidTennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	235
māvahiaha (dat.)	98	mīs- (stem)	134	nidun (3.sg.pot.pret.)	236
-me (emph.partc.)	161	/mīs-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.)	164	nikkuri	42
mede	26, 50, 66	/mīs-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.)	160	nil	20, 22, 105
mei	41	mīs-mīhun (distr.pl.)	160	nimenī	212
mela	27, 63	muñḍu	65	nimī (abs.)	212
melaen (abl.)	63	mugu	65, 102, 105	nimīge (3.sg.pret.IV)	228
-men (plur.suff.)	70, 71, 86, 87, 99, 134, 161	mul	22	nimun (part.pret.)	209
mendiri	66	mulehi	85	/nit-kuri/	42
mēhā (dat.)	40, 195	mulesse ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	85	nu (neg.partc.)	145
mēhāmen (pl.)	87	muli (pron.adj.)	107	nukume (abs.)	214
mēhe (gen.)	40	mussañḍi	42	nukumege (3.sg.pret.IV)	228
mēhe ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	40, 85	muši	105	nukumeviennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	235
mēhi 21, 25, 32, 40, 47, 62, 85, 87, 195		mūṇaha (dat.)	98	nukumevun (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237
mēhite ³ (pl.)	87	mūne (gen.)	96, 98	nukumē (3.sg.pres.)	214
mēliage dia (p.n.nom.)	251	mūnen (abl.)	98	nukunnaha (inf.)	181
mēre	22, 66, 83	mūne ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83	nukunnai	205, 235
mēre ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	83	mūnu	65, 83, 96, 98	nukunnā (part.pres.)	181
mī (dem.pron.)	139, 146-151, 161, 227	mūsun	32, 47, 64	nukun āhinin (1.sg.fut.)	181
mī gotaha (adv.)	151	mūḍe ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	85	/nukut/ (part.pret.)	205
mī mīhun (pers.pron.pl.)	162	mūḍi	23, 85	nuku ³ (part.pret.)	205
mīa (pers.pron.f.)	139, 149	-n (1.sg.ending)	168, 175		
		naiše (gen.)	24		

tāmenna (pers.pron.dat.pl.)	143
tārix	45
tāsē (nom.sg.indef.)	85
tāsī	85
tāzā	45, 103
tedeveri	104
/-tek/ (plur.suff.)	71, 87, 99
/tek/ (pron.adj.)	155, 158
/tel/	25
tel	22, 64
tela	27, 43, 82, 99
telaen (abl.)	99
telai (gen.)	99
tela' (nom.sg.indef.)	82
telāša (dat.)	99
teme- (pres.stem)	168
tememā (1.pl.impv.)	184
tememā (1.pl.pres.)	174
temen (1.sg.pres.)	168, 174
temenī	23, 166, 168, 174, 175, 209, 227, 228, 235
temenī (part.pres.I.f.)	168, 199
temenna (inf.)	168, 195
temennā (1.pl.fut.)	177
temennen (3.sg.fut.)	177
temennen (part.fut.)	168, 199
temennenā (3.pl.fut.)	177
temennenī (part.fut.I.f.)	168, 199
temenneye (2.sg.fut.)	177
temennē (1.sg.fut.)	168, 177
temennē (2.sg.fut.)	177
temennēva (2.pl.fut.)	177
temetta (3.pl.pres.)	174
temeyye (2.sg.pres.)	174
temē (3.sg.pres.)	174
temē (part.pres.)	168, 199
temēva (2.pl.pres.)	174
temīgan (2.sg.impv.III)	168, 227
temīgatin (1.sg.pret.III)	227
temīge (3.sg.pret.IV)	228
temīgen (abs.III)	227
temīlāi (abs.II)	227
temī (abs.)	23, 168, 212, 215
temī temī (red.abs.)	215
temjennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	232, 235
temjifē (abs.I)	227
temummā (1.pl.pret.)	176
temun (3.sg.pot.pret.)	236
temun (part.pret.)	168, 175, 199, 209
temun- (pret.stem)	168
temun (vb.n.)	168, 196
temunin (1.sg.pret.)	168, 176
temunna (3.pl.pret.)	176
temunne (2.sg.pret.)	176
temū (3.sg.pret.)	176
temūnī (part.pret.I.f.)	168, 199
temūva (2.pl.pret.)	176, 199
terein (abl.)	161

teu	25	uhu	32	vannāhimmā (1.pl.fut.)	177
-te' (plur.suff.)	71, 87, 88, 99, 163	uḥu (neg.partic.)	23, 250, 260	vannāhimva (2.pl.fut.)	177
tāden (abl.)	62	/uk-dañdi/	42	vannāhin (3.sg.fut.)	177, 181
tāde' (nom.sg.indef.)	84	ukunu	35	vannāhin (part.fut.)	167, 199
tādi	27, 35, 62, 84	-un (abl.ending)	59	vannāhinin (1.sg.fut.)	167, 177, 181
tāra	111	-un (plur.suff.)	71, 86, 87, 130, 155	vannāhinī (part.fut.l.f.)	167, 199
tēvis	115	-un (vb.n.suff.)	196	vannāhinna (3.pl.fut.)	177
ti (dem.pron.)	134, 146, 147, 149-151, 161	una- (num.elem.)	114	vannāhinne (2.sg.fut.)	177
ti mihun (pers.pron.obl.pl.)	134, 141, 143	unaahi	120	vannāhinye (2.sg.fut.)	181
ti mihunge (pers.pron.gen.pl.)	143, 144	unafansās	120	vanun (vb.n.)	167, 196
ti mihunna' (pers.pron.dat.pl.)	143	unahattari	114, 120	vanva (2.pl.pret.)	176
ti mihū (pers.pron.nom.pl.)	134, 141, 143	unahatti	120	varaha (adv.)	106
tia (pers.pron.obl.)	149, 150	unasalīs	120	varaha gina (adv.)	106
tibenī	242	unasatta	114, 120	varakaha (dat.sg.indef.)	158
tibi (part.pret.)	162, 261	unatirīs	115, 120	varo	103, 158
tibimā (1.pl.pret.)	243	unavai	120	varogada	103
tiki	47	unavihi	113, 120	vasgada	103
timā (pron.)	48, 133, 145, 146, 161	/us/	32	vaṭṭanī	26
timāge (pron.gen.)	144, 146	uturu	65	vaul	22-24, 87, 88
timāgē ferāten (pron.abl.)	146	uxtu	66	vaulāmen (pl.)	87, 88
timāi (pron. + conj.)	247	-ū (2.pl.ending)	177	vaule (gen.)	24
timāmen (pron.pl.)	146	ūru	20, 65	vaulte' (pl.)	87, 88
timāmenge (pron.gen.pl.)	144, 146	ūtērimāa	256	vāreheduni	47
timāmengē ferāten (pron.abl. pl.)	146	-va (2.pl.ending)	168, 175	vāñdi (3.sg.pres.)	173, 213
timāmenna' (pron.dat.)	146	-va- (caus.suff.)	170	vānī (part.pret.l.f.)	167, 199
timāsa (pron.dat.)	146	vañd- (pres.stem)	167	ve (3.sg.pres.)	215
tin	108, 109	vañdi (2.sg.impv.)	167, 184	veñde (abs.)	167, 212, 213, 215
tin hās	121	vañdima (1.pl.impv.)	184	veñde veñde (red.abs.)	215
tindolos	122	vañdimā (1.pl.pres.)	173	veñdefē (abs.I)	227
tindolos eke'	122	vañdimun (ger.)	167, 197	veñdegen (abs.III)	227
/tin-ek/	109	vañdita (3.pl.pres.)	173	veñdelāi (abs.II)	227
tineti	124	vañdiu (2.pl.impv.)	184	veñdeviennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	232, 235
tine'	108, 109	vañdivva (2.pl.pres.)	173	veñdun (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237
tinsatēka	121	vañdiyye (2.sg.pres.)	173	veḍi	27
tinvana	123	vaḍi	86	vege (3.sg.pret.IV)	149
tirīs	116	vaḍiun (pl.)	86	vegen (abs.III)	159, 255
tirīs de	117	vaḍo	35, 36, 65	vegen (conj.)	255
tirīs dē	117	vago	227	/vel/	25
tirīs eke'	117	vago jahanī	227	vel	22
tirīs e'	117	vagutu	65	velai	27
tirīs nuva	117	vaha	103	venī	208, 235
tirīs nuvae'	117	vai	24, 68, 103	-veri	86
tiu (pers.pron.obl.)	149, 150	vaigada	103	veri	74, 124
tiūsa (pers.pron.dat.)	149	vammā (1.pl.pret.)	176	-veriā	86
tīni	66	van (3.sg.pret.)	176	veriā	74
tīr	46	van (part.pret.)	167, 175, 199, 205	-verin (pl.)	86, 124
tō (pers.pron.nom.)	133, 141	van- (pres.stem)	167	veši- (abs.)	206
-ta (3.pl.ending)	168	van- (pret.stem)	167	veši ni ovun (3.sg.pot.pret.neg.)	237
udagū	31	-vana (ord.suff.)	123, 124	vešionnaha (inf.)	181
uddañdi	42	vanin (1.sg.pret.)	167, 176	vešionnaī	28, 206, 235
udihīrē (abs.I)	257	vanīyye (2.sg.pret.)	176	vešionnāhinin (1.sg.fut.)	181
udu	46, 65	vanna (3.pl.pret.)	176	vešionnā (part.pres.)	181
ufaveri	53, 104	vannaha (inf.)	167, 181, 195, 196	/vešiot/ (part.pret.)	206
uḡu	65	vannaī	205, 235	vešiove (abs.)	214
		vannaī (part.pres.l.f.)	167, 199, 200	vešiove' (3.sg.pres.)	214
		vannan (1.sg.pres.)	167	vešioviennen (3.sg.pot.pres.)	235
		vannā (part.pres.)	167, 181, 199,	vešiovon (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237

veśio³ (part.pret.) 206
 veśiōtī (part.pret.l.f.) 206
 vettenī 26, 212, 235, 251
 vettevīnennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) . . 235
 vetṭī (abs.) 212
 vetṭige (3.sg.pret.IV) 251
 veu 25
 /vev/ 25
 vevīnennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 235, 236
 vevun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 vē (abs.) 215, 236
 vē (part.pres.) 200
 vēṭdevīnennen (3.sg.pot.pres.) . 235
 vēṭdevun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237

vēṭṭī (3.sg.pres.) 214
 vēṭṭin (1.sg.pres.) 36
 vēṭṭī (abs.) 214
 vēṭṭun (part.pret.) 206
 vēṭṭunin (1.sg.pret.) 36
 vēṭṭunī (part.pret.l.f.) 206
 vēla 20, 254
 vēlai (conj.) 249, 254
 vēlai (loc.) 249, 254
 vēli 36
 vēnnen (3.sg.pot.pres.) 236
 vēṇṇaha (inf.) 181
 vēṇṇaī 36, 206, 230, 235
 vēṇṇā (part.pres.) 181

vēṇṇāhinin (1.sg.fut.) 181
 vērun (nom.pl.) 74
 -vērun (plur.suff.) 86, 124
 vidi 131
 vihi 114
 vihivana 123
 vikkanī 44
 vina 63
 vinaen (abl.) 63
 vī (part.pret.l.f.) 161, 208
 xādima 45, 133
 /-ya/ (3.pl.ending) 175
 -yye (2.sg.ending) 168, 175, 177
 /-yye/ (2.sg.ending) 175

Huvadū

-aṭa (dat. ending) 34
 dorata (dat.) 34
 eṇge (3.sg.pres.) 262
 fūa (East-H.) 34
 galahutte (gen.) 34
 guake (obl.sg.indef.) 262

huṭi (part.pret.) 34, 256
 hūa (West-H.) 34
 kameke (nom.sg.indef.) 262
 kan (conj.) 262
 kauṭi 24, 34
 mattat (dat.) 34
 mataifai (abs.) 256

noṭi 24
 nu eṇge (3.sg.pres.neg.) 262
 /ot/ (part.pret.) 256
 ote (part.pret.) 256
 raleke (obl.sg.indef.) 262
 -ṭ (dat. ending) 34

Standard Dhivehi (Māle)

-Ø (2.sg.ending) 175
 -Ø (3.pl.ending) 175
 -Ø (3.sg.ending) 175
 -a (subst.suff.) 136
 abadu 233
 aṁbi 31, 90, 158
 (abi) 90
 aṁbin (pl.) 90
 aṁbu 31
 aṁburanī 230
 aṁburā (abs.) 230
 aṁburā annanī 230
 adabu 104
 adabuveri 104
 aṁdanī 31, 173, 181, 204, 213, 235, 237
 aṁdā (3.sg.pres.) 213
 aṁdā (abs.) 213
 adi (conj.) 250
 adi-ves (conj.) 250
 addiha 117
 addū (top.) 19, 131
 aḍu 65, 103, 152, 252
 aḍugada 103
 aḍuremenge (gen.) 33
 aṅga 59, 63, 90, 101, 103
 aṅga gada miturā 103
 aṅga maḍu miturā 103
 aṅgae³ (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 (aṅgaigai) (loc.) 101

(aṅgaige) (gen.) 101
 aṅgain (abl.) 59, 63
 aṅgain (abl.sg.) 101
 aṅgāgā (loc.sg.) 101
 aṅgāge (gen.sg.) 101
 aṅgāra 63
 aṅgārain (abl.) 63
 aṅgā (dat.sg.) 101
 agu 103
 agu huri 103
 ahanī 148-150
 /ahannaś/ (pers.pron.dat.) 233, 238, 248
 ahanna³ (pers.pron.dat.) . 228, 233, 236, 238, 248
 aharemen (pers.pron.pl.) 130, 132, 140, 142
 aharemena³ (pers.pron.dat.pl.) . 142
 aharemenge (pers.pron.gen.pl.) 142, 144
 aharen (pers.pron.) 34, 61, 129-132, 140, 141, 228, 242
 aharenge (gen.) 72
 aharenge (pers.pron.gen.) 141, 144, 164, 242
 aharennā³ (pers.pron.dat.) . . . 141
 aharu 65, 109
 aharumen (pers.pron.pl.) . . . 130
 ahulu 90
 ahuluveriā 90

ahuluverin (pl.) 90
 ahuren (pers.pron.) 130, 131
 ai 25, 46
 ai (part.pret.) 207
 aidaṁḍi 43
 ais (abs.) 215
 aitila 63
 [aitila] 43, 63
 aī (part.pret.l.f.) 164, 207
 -ak (indef.suff.) 72
 /-ak-aś/ (dat.sg.indef.ending) . 101
 -akī (foc.marker) 72, 73, 149, 252-254
 -aku (indef.suff.obl.Ḥ2, 82, 89, 101, 252
 /-ak-un/ (abl.sg.indef.ending) . 101
 akuru 6
 /al/ 22
 alanāsi 32, 48
 ali 35
 alifān 33
 aligada 53, 103
 alī buxairī 45
 ali 35
 alugaṁḍakī (pers.pron. + foc.
 marker) 254
 alugaṁḍa³ (pers.pron.dat.) . . . 141
 alugaṁḍu (pers.pron.) 129, 132, 140, 141, 254
 alugaṁḍu (pers.pron.obl.) 252

alugañḍuge (pers.pron.gen.)	141, 144	attila	43, 63	balā (2.sg.pres.)	169
alugañḍumen (pers.pron.pl.)	132, 140, 142	attilain (abl.)	63	balā (3.pl.pres.)	169
alugañḍumena ^o (pers.pron.dat.pl.)	142	atun (abl.)	46, 60	balā (3.sg.pres.)	169
alugañḍumenge (pers.pron.gen.pl.)	142, 144	/at-diha/	117	balā (abs.)	167, 211, 215
alukan	133	au	46	balā balā (red.abs.)	215
amān ātteri	104	avas	102	balā (part.pres.)	167, 198, 199
/amān āt-veri/	104	/avaś/	38	balāfai (abs.I)	227
amilla	42	avaś-avaś (distr.pl.)	75	balāfā (abs.I)	227
-an (1.pl.ending)	177	avatteriā	38	balāgen (abs.III)	227
-an (1.sg.ending)	177	ava ^o	38	balālā (abs.II)	190
-an (1.sg./pl.ending)	181	avi	103	balālā dī fānan (abs.II + abs. + 2.sg.fut.)	190
-an (inf.ending)	173, 182, 193, 194	avigada	103	balālā āi (abs.II)	227
an (part.pret.)	204	a ^o	109, 117	balānan (1.pl.fut.)	176
andanī (caus.)	31, 204	-a ^o (dat.ending)	57, 58, 62, 100	balānan (1.sg.fut.)	167, 176
/an-ek/ (pron.adj.)	163	-a ^o (inf.ending)	173	balāne (2.pl.fut.)	176
/anek-ak-aś/ (dat.sg.indef.)	152	-ā (abs.ending)	22, 46, 102	balāne (2.sg.fut.)	176
ane ^o (pron.adj.)	152, 163	-ā (conj.)	212, 227	balāne (3.pl.fut.)	176
anganī (caus.)	31, 236	-ā (obs.def.suff.)	249	balāne (3.sg.fut.)	176
anhen	89, 158	-ā (obs.def.suff.)	105, 137, 139	balāne (part.fut.)	167, 198
anhen geri	158	āda	20	balānā (part.fut.I.f.)	167, 198
anhen mīhā	158	ādavegen (adv.)	233	balānā ū (1.pl.fut.)	176
anhenā (nom.sg.def.)	89	āde (aff.partc.)	250	balānā ū (2.pl.fut.)	176
anīā	104	āditta	20, 42, 63	balās- (inf.stem)	194
anīāveri	104	ādittain (abl.)	63	balāse (inf.impv.)	194
annanī 45, 150, 164, 169, 172, 179, 180, 185, 193, 207, 215, 229-231, 235, 236, 238, 243-245, 247, 256, 257		āhi	21, 117	balāti (2.sg.impv.post.)	186
annanī (part.pres.I.f.)	252	-āi (conj.)	82, 102	bali	103
annāse (inf.impv.)	185, 194	/badal-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.)	164	bali ve innanī	230
appulu	41, 54	bañde (abs.)	213	ballavai gannavamu (2.sg.pres.)	249
aranī	200, 229, 233	bañdeviāne (3.sg.pot.pres.)	232, 233	ballavai gannavanī	249
as	64, 83	bañdevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237	baļu	65
assanī	232, 233	bañdē (3.sg.pres.)	213	bamīā	89
assatēka	121	bafain (pl.)	90	ban (part.pret.)	204
asseri	42	bagīcā	45, 88	bannanī 44, 173, 181, 204, 213, 232, 233, 235, 237	
/aś/	109, 117	bai	90, 124, 140	bappa	41, 46, 48, 90, 91, 102
/-aś/ (dat.ending)	57, 58, 62, 100	bai kamun (ger.)	198	bappae ^o (nom.sg.indef.)	90
(aśa)	109	bai kanī	233	bappamen (nom.pl.)	91, 102
aśāhi	120	baivaru mīhun	162	bappamengā (loc.pl.)	102
aśāis	118	baivaru (pron.adj.)	162	bappamenge (gen.pl.)	102
aśānavai	120	baiveriā	90	bappamenna ^o (dat.pl.)	102
aśāra	113, 114, 116	baiverin (pl.)	90	bappāmenge farātun (abl.pl.)	102
aśāvīs	115, 116	bakamūnu	48, 65	barābarā (adv.)	58
/aś-ek/	34, 109	bakari	47, 90, 91	barābaru	58
aśe ^o	34, 109	bakarīe ^o (nom.sg.indef.)	90	/baru/	106
aśuhaiteri	119	bakarita ^o (nom.pl.)	91	baru	103
aśuhatti	119	/bal/	22	/bas/	42
aśutirīs	118	bala- (pres.stem)	26, 167	bas	161
aśuvanna	119	balamā (1.pl.impv.)	183	bas-bas (distr.pl.)	75
/at/	25, 43	balamu (1.pl.pres.)	169	baśi	23, 34, 46, 62
atolu	27, 28, 35, 36, 47, 66, 97, 201, 206	balamu (2.pl.pres.)	169	batteli	42, 47, 92
atoļuveriā	74, 89	balamun (ger.)	167, 197	batteli-faharu (pl.)	92
/atpulu/	54	balan (1.sg.pres.)	167, 169	batteriā	19
/at-tila/	43	balan (inf.)	167, 192, 193	bayāhi	119
		balanī 74, 151, 166, 167, 174, 175, 187, 226, 230, 231, 232, 236, 245		bayāis	118
		balanī (part.pres.I.f.)	167, 198, 199	bayānavai	120
		balā (2.pl.impv.)	183	(ba'pa)	91
		balā (2.sg.impv.)	167, 183, 186-188	(ba'teli)	92
		balā (2.sg./pl.impv.)	261	bā	22, 102

- bā (quest.partc.) 248, 258
 bāhaiteri 119
 bāhāti 119
 bānanī 234
 bāra 110, 111, 122
 bārugada 103
 bāva (interr.partc.) 164
 bāvanna 118
 bāvīs 114
 bāzāru 45
 bāzé (nom.sg.indef.) 89
 bāzu 66, 89
 beleni (part.pres.) 74
 beleni veriā 74
 belenī 231
 beli (2.sg.pret.) 175
 beli (3.pl.pret.) 175
 beli (3.sg.pret.) 175
 beli (part.pret.) 167, 174, 198, 202
 beli- (pret.stem) 26, 167
 belidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232, 236
 belin (1.sg.pret.) 167, 175
 belī (part.pret.l.f.) 167, 198
 belīmu (1.pl.pret.) 175
 belīmu (1.sg.pret.) 231
 belīmu (2.pl.pret.) 175
 belun (vb.n.) 167, 196, 257
 belunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 beru 66, 91
 beruta³ (nom.pl.) 91
 bē 136
 bēbe 22, 67, 91, 136
 bēbemen (nom.pl.) 91
 bēfūā (nom.sg.def.) 89, 136, 137
 bēfū 137
 bēfūn (pl.) 137, 147
 bēngu 107
 bēkalā (nom.sg.def.) 89
 bēkalē 136
 /bēnumek/ (nom.sg.indef.) 61, 262
 bēnumē (nom.sg.indef.) 262
 bēnun 46, 104, 262
 bēnunteri 53, 104
 bēs 21, 64, 83
 bēsveriā 47
 biñdanī 173, 181, 204, 232, 235, 237
 biñde (abs.) 214
 biñdevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 biñdē (3.sg.pres.) 214
 biñdidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232, 233
 biñdunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 /bilet/ (pl.) 91
 biletta³ (nom.pl.) 91
 bile³ 91
 billūri 42
 /bim/ 26
 bin 19, 26
 bin (part.pret.) 204
 binnanī 173, 181, 204, 214, 232, 234, 237
 bis 32, 91
 bista³ (nom.pl.) 91
 būru 21, 66, 102
 boñdanfulē³ (nom.sg.indef.) 249
 boḍē³ (adj.indef.) 262
 boḍu 18, 31, 47, 65, 92, 102, 138
 boe (3.sg.pres.) 215
 boe (abs.) 215, 237
 boi (3.sg.pres.) 215
 /bok/ 64
 bokkurā 42, 47, 79, 92
 bokkurā-faharu (pl.) 92
 /bol/ 22
 boli 90
 bolie³ (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 bolugā rissanī 44
 bonī 207, 215, 233-235, 237
 bovidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 233
 bovunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 bo³ 64
 <bo³kurā> 92
 bō 22, 64
 bōkiba 47
 bōn (inf.) 194
 bōse (inf.impv.) 194
 bōu-faharu (pl.) 92
 buda 63
 budain (abl.) 63
 buddi 42, 104
 buddiveri 53, 74, 104
 budda 42
 bui (part.pret.) 207
 buī (part.pret.l.f.) 207
 /buļal/ 97
 buļal- (stem) 88, 89
 buļale³ (nom.sg.indef.) 89
 buļā 88, 89, 97
 buma 63
 bumain (abl.) 63
 bunanī 38, 147, 150, 152, 169, 234, 258
 bunā (part.pres.) 152
 bunāti (2.sg.impv.post.) 186
 bune (abs.) 190, 211
 bune dī fānan (abs. + abs. + 2. sg.fut.) 190
 bunē (2.sg.impv.) 186
 bunē (3.sg.pres.) 169, 211
 bunī (part.pres.l.f.) 154
 bunun (vb.n.) 258
 burāsati 33, 37, 43
 da 49
 dāmbidū (top.) 60
 dañḍi 43
 dagañḍu 49
 dahi 105
 dahiveti 105
 dai 25
 daidoli 43
 dakkānī 43, 199, 226, 236
 dakkā (part.pres.) 199
 dakkāfānan (1.sg.fut.I) 189, 226
 dakkālā (abs.II) 188
 dakkālā devvā (abs.II + 2.sg. impv.) 188
 dakkālā dī balā (abs. + abs. + 2.sg.impv.) 188
 dakkālā dī balā (abs.II + abs. + 2.sg.impv.) 188
 dakkānan (1.sg.fut.) 189, 226
 /dam/ 49
 damanī 184, 227
 damā (2.sg.pl.impv.) 184
 damvaru 151
 dan 49
 danē (3.sg.pres.) 214
 danī 11, 32, 35, 40, 48, 49, 138, 147, 148, 169, 194, 200, 207, 214, 228, 229, 231, 232, 234, 236-239, 242-244, 251, 257
 danī (part.pres.l.f.) 151, 242
 dannanī 44, 181, 207, 214, 236
 <danvaru> 151
 danvaru (obl.) 242
 dappuļu 41
 daranī 200
 darā (part.pres.) 200
 dari 89, 90, 102, 248
 darie³ (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 darifulā (voc.form) 89
 darifulū 89, 137, 248
 darin (nom.pl.) 90, 102
 daringā (loc.pl.) 102
 daringe farātun (abl.pl.) 102
 daringe (gen.pl.) 102
 darinna³ (dat.pl.) 102
 /daśaś/ (dat.sg.) 194
 daśa³ (dat.) 49, 194
 daśugā (loc.) 49
 daśun (abl.) 49
 /dat/ 25, 43
 datta 42, 46
 daturu 49
 dān (inf.) 251
 /dānan/ (1.sg.fut.) 35
 dāne (3.sg.fut.) 232, 233
 -dāne (pot.suff.) 232
 [dānaḡ] (1.sg.fut.) 35
 dāse (inf.impv.) 194
 dāti (2.sg.impv.post.) 186
 de 46, 109, 124, 147
 de bai kuļa e³ bai 124
 de faharu 92
 de hās 121
 de mīhun 124

/de-ek/	109	dolos	110, 122	-e (2.pl.ending)	177
de-guna	125	dolos dē	122	-e (2.sg.ending)	177
dekenī 44, 181, 203, 213, 231, 236,	249	dolos dihae'	122	-e (3.pl.ending)	177
dekē (3.sg.pres.)	213	dolos eke'	122	-e (3.sg.ending)	177
deki (abs.)	213	dolos tine'	122	-e (abs.ending)	211-214, 238
dekunu	35, 65	domveli	36	e bai mihun (pers.pron.pl.)	140, 143
demun demun (red.ger.)	198	don	36, 102	e bai mihunge (pers.pron.gen.	
demun (ger.)	198	donkel- (stem)	89	pl.)	143, 144
den (adv.)	25, 250	donkele' (nom.sg.indef.)	89	e bai mihunna' (pers.pron.dat.	
den (conj.)	250	donkeo	36, 89	pl.)	143
dene (abs.)	214	donnañ	181, 206, 214, 232, 233,	e bēfula' (pers.pron.dat.)	142
denī 103, 187, 190, 191, 194, 200,	205, 215, 230, 234, 235, 237,	dora' (dat.)	235, 237	e bēfulā (pers.pron.nom.)	139, 140,
	242, 245	doru	65, 91		142
de-tin	125	doruta' (nom.pl.)	91	e bēfulu (pers.pron.obl.)	142
devana	123	dove (abs.)	214, 233	e bēfuluge (pers.pron.gen.)	142, 144
devunu (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237	dovevidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.)	232	e bēfulun (pers.pron.pl.)	139, 140,
devvanī	187	dovevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237		143
devvā (2.sg.impv.)	187, 188	dovē (3.sg.pres.)	214, 233	e bēfulunge (pers.pron.gen.pl.)	143,
devvāse (inf.impv.)	185	dovunī (part.pret.l.f.)	206		144
dē (2.sg.impv.)	186	dovunu (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237	e bēfulunna' (pers.pron.dat.pl.)	143
dē (part.pres.)	103, 200	dovunu (part.pret.)	206	e bēkalā (pers.pron.nom.)	139, 140,
dēn (inf.)	194	dōni	20, 27, 35, 40, 90, 92, 233		142
dēse (inf.impv.)	194	dōni bannanī	232	e bēkalea' (pers.pron.dat.)	142
dēti	124	dōni-faharu (pl.)	92	e bēkalē (pers.pron.obl.)	142
dē	109	dōnita' (pl.)	92	e bēkalēge (pers.pron.gen.)	142, 144
dia	27, 63	dōññā (dat.sg.)	40	e bēkalun (pers.pron.pl.)	139, 140,
dia (3.sg.pret.)	239, 251	dōññē (nom.sg.indef.)	40, 90		143
dia (part.pret.)	207	drag	249	e bēkalunge (pers.pron.gen.pl.)	143,
dia-hikkanī	44	duisatta	121		144
diain (1.pl.pret.)	239	/dum/	20	e bēkalunna' (pers.pron.dat.pl.)	143
diain (1.sg.pret.)	239	dun	20	e (dem.pron.)	6, 20, 61, 106, 128,
diain (2.pl.pret.)	239	dunita' (nom.pl.)	91		137-139, 146, 147, 150, 151,
diain (abl.)	63	durana	27		252
diat (part.pret.l.f.)	207	/dur-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.)	158	e- (dem.pron.stem)	138
dida	63	dure' (nom.sg.indef.)	158	e eccecca' (pers.pron.dat.pl.)	143
didain (abl.)	63	duru	102, 147, 158	e ecceci (pers.pron.pl.)	138, 140,
/dig-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.)	158	duru vanī	147		143
dige' (nom.sg.indef.)	158	duru vī (part.pret.l.f.)	147	e eccetīgā (pers.pron.loc.pl.)	143
diggā	42	duruvanī	169, 172	e eccetige (pers.pron.gen.pl.)	143
digu	66, 102, 158	duruvē (3.sg.pres.)	169	e eccetīn (pers.pron.abl.pl.)	143
dihā	110	/duś/ (part.pret.)	203	e mihun (pers.pron.pl.)	130, 140,
dihae'	110	duśin (2.sg.pret.)	249		143
din (part.pret.)	205	duvahaku (obl.sg.indef.)	72	e mihunge (pers.pron.gen.pl.)	143,
direnī	103	duvan (inf.)	194		144
dirē (part.pres.)	103	duvanī	26, 43, 169, 172, 202, 229	e mihunna' (pers.pron.dat.pl.)	143
divehi5, 32, 38, 40, 47, 62, 90, 131		/duvas-aku/ (obl.sg.indef.)	160	e (pers.pron.)	140, 142, 149
divehi rājje	39	duvāse (inf.impv.)	194	e reaś (dat.)	106
divesse' (nom.sg.indef.)	40, 47, 90	duvē (3.sg.pres.)	169	e takecca' (pers.pron.dat.pl.)	143
dī (2.sg.impv.)	187, 188	duvi (part.pret.)	202	e taketi (pers.pron.pl.)	138, 140,
dī (abs.)	187-190, 215, 242	duvvanī (caus.)	43		143
dīfan (2.sg.impv.I)	242	du' (part.pret.)	203	e taketīgā (pers.pron.loc.pl.)	143
dīfānan (2.sg.fut.I)	190	dū	19, 60	e taketige (pers.pron.gen.pl.)	143
dīfānu (2.sg.fut.I)	190	dū kollanī	44	e taketīn (pers.pron.abl.pl.)	143
dogu	104	-dū (top.stem)	131	ea' (pers.pron.dat.)	142
doguveri	104	dūni	26, 35, 40, 90, 91	e ā (pers.pron.)	138, 140, 142, 150
dolāhaka' (dat.indef.)	126	dūññā (dat.sg.)	40	ebbas	42
dolī	27, 43	dūññē (nom.sg.indef.)	40, 44, 90	eñburenī	230
		-e (2./3.sg./pl.ending)	181	eñburi (abs.)	230
				eñburi annanī	230

- em̄burili (part.pret.II) 255
 eccā' (dat.sg.) 39
 ecceti (distr.pl.) 39, 75, 138
 ecce' (nom.sg.indef.) 39, 90
 edenī 174, 226, 236
 eñdevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 eñdu 66
 eñdun (vb.n.) 31
 edunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 eduru 66, 91
 edurunta' (pl.) 88, 91
 egāra 110
 (eg āra) 111
 eñgāra 111, 122
 eñgenī 31, 232, 236
 eñgidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 eñgun (vb.n.) 31
 eñgunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 ehā (adv.) 27, 151, 162, 242
 /eh ākaš/ (adv.) 242
 ehen (adv.) 151
 ehī 105
 ehīteri 105
 ehīteriā (nom.sg.def.) 105
 ein (pers.pron.abl.) 142
 eī (dem.pron. + foc.marker) 138, 252
 /ek/ 42, 44, 108, 109, 161
 ek 17
 /-ek/ (indef.suff.) 72, 89, 101, 108, 160
 ek- (stem) 164
 ekaku anekaka' (recip.pron.) 152
 /ek-aku/ (obl.sg.indef.) 152
 ekati anekacca' (recip.pron.) 152
 ek āhaitei 119
 ek āhaṭṭi 119
 ek āhi 119
 ek ā'is 118
 ek ānavai 120
 ek āvanna 118
 ek āvīs 114
 /ek-ek/ 104, 108, 109
 eke' 104, 108, 109
 /-ek-gai/ (loc.sg.indef.ending) 101
 /-ek-ge/ (gen.sg.indef.ending) 101
 eki (indef.pron.) 160
 eki mīs-mīhun 160
 /ek-kuranī/ 44
 ekkuranī 44
 /ek-me/ (pron.adj.) 42, 46
 /ek-men/ (pron.adj.pl.) 46, 91, 161
 ekolos 110
 eku 104
 /eku-gai/ (conj.) 249
 /eku-gai/ (loc.) 104
 ekugai (loc.) 249
 ekugā (conj.) 249, 250
 ekugā (loc.) 104
 ekunifanas 122
 ekunitindołos 122
 ekuveri 104
 /ek-vana/ 123
 /ek-ves/ (conj.) 38, 164
 /em/ 46
 emme gina 161
 emme madu 161
 emme (pron.adj.) 42, 46, 107, 133, 160, 161
 emmen (pron.adj.pl.) 46, 91, 161, 162
 en 46
 enani 104
 enaniveri 104
 endun (caus., vb.n.) 31
 endunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 engun (caus., vb.n.) 31
 es 83, 91
 essidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232, 233
 esta' (nom.pl.) 91
 eti 20, 39, 75, 90, 105, 124, 138, 153, 162, 186
 -eti (adj.suff.) 53, 103, 105
 /eti-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.) 160, 162, 164
 /eti-eti/ (distr.pl.) 138
 ettirīs 118
 /-eve/ (quot.partc.) 39, 48
 eve (quot.partc.) 61, 148, 152, 164, 182, 199, 249, 251, 258, 259, 260
 <eve> (quot.partc.) 102, 144
 evvana 37, 123
 evves (conj.) 38
 evves ecce' ne' 164
 evves ecce' n'ūn 164
 evves mīhaku ne' 164
 evves mīhaku n'ūn 164
 evves mīhe' n'ūn 164
 evves tanaka' n'ūn 164
 <eyā> (dem.pron.subst.) 138
 e' 44, 108, 109, 123, 161
 [e'] 17
 e' duvahaku (obl.sg.indef.) 72
 e' hās 121
 -e' (indef.suff.) 72, 89, 101, 108, 109, 158, 163
 <e'vana> 37
 -ē (3.sg.pres.ending) 211, 213, 214
 -ē (quot.partc.) 39, 48
 ē (quot.partc.) 106, 144
 [ē] (quot.partc.) 102, 258
 ēccā (pers.pron.dat.) 142
 ēgā (pers.pron.loc.) 142
 ēge (pers.pron.gen.) 142, 149
 -en (inf.ending) 182, 194
 ēnā (pers.pron.) 20, 139, 140, 142, 149, 150, 154, 233, 242
 ēn āakī (pers.pron. + foc.marker) 149, 253
 ēn āā (pers.pron.dat.) 142
 ēn āge (pers.pron.gen.) 142, 144
 eti (pers.pron.) 20, 138, 140, 142
 ētigā (pers.pron.loc.) 142
 etige (pers.pron.gen.) 142
 ētīn (pers.pron.abl.) 142
 [fāe] 67
 faffal ō-tā (distr.pl.) 75
 fagīru 45, 103
 faharu 42, 92
 -faharu (plur.suff.) 76, 92
 fahe' 109
 fai 21, 25, 42, 64, 67, 68
 -fai (abs. ending) 25
 faidigumakunu 65
 faitila 63
 faitilain (abl.) 63
 faivān 25
 falli 43
 fai'ō 48, 67
 fan 91
 -fan- (impv.suff.) 190
 fanara 110, 112
 fanas 110, 116, 122, 123
 fanas d'ē 123
 fani 23, 26, 35
 fansahaitei 119
 fansahaṭṭi 119
 fansavanna 119
 fansavīs 115
 fansayāhi 120
 fansayā'is 118
 fansayānavai 120
 fansās 116, 123
 fanta' (nom.pl.) 91
 <faqīru> 103
 farātun 62
 farubada 63
 farubadain (abl.) 63
 fas 23, 32, 97, 109, 124
 fasdolas 107, 116
 fasdolas d'ē 123
 fasdolas eke' 123
 fasdolas nuvae' 123
 fasdolas tin 117
 fasdolas tine' 117
 /fas-ek/ 109
 fassatēka 121
 <fassehi> (Geiger) 122
 <fassehi-haye> (Geiger) 122
 fassihi 110, 115, 122, 123
 fassihi d'ē 122
 fassihi eke' 122
 fasvana 33
 faša- (pres.stem) 26
 fašagatun (vb.n.III) 170
 fašanī 26, 170

faśuvānī	170	fonuvālā dī fānu (abs.II + abs.	ganē (3.sg.pres.)	213
/fat/	25, 64, 67	+ 2.pl.fut.)	gannanī	19, 170, 181, 201, 205-207,
fatanī	26, 43	190	213, 227, 229, 235, 237	
fattanī (caus.)	43	fośi	gannavamu (2.sg.pres.)	249
-fā (abs. ending)	27	fośie ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	gas	32, 64, 72, 91, 101, 102
[fā] (abs. ending)	25	/fot/	gasd	36
fāga	63	fot	gastakaka ³ (dat.pl.indef.)	101
fāgain (abl.)	63	/fotaś/ (dat.)	gastakakun (abl.pl.indef.)	101
fānan (2.sg.fut.aux.)	190	fota ³ (dat.)	gastaka ³ (dat.pl.)	102
-fānan (impv.suff.)	189, 226	/fot-tak/ (nom.pl.)	gastakeggā (loc.pl.indef.)	101
fānu (2.sg.fut.aux.)	190	fotuge (gen.)	gastakegge (gen.pl.indef.)	101
-fānu (impv.suff.)	189, 226	fō	gastake ³ (nom.pl.indef.)	101
fāru	66	/fuak/	gastakugā (loc.pl.)	102
[fā]	67	fua ³ mulaku (top.)	gastakuge (gen.pl.)	102
[fāvān]	25	fuffu ³ (distr.pl.)	gastakun (abl.pl.)	102
fehi	105	-fulu (hon.suff.)	gasta ³ (nom.pl.)	91, 102
fen	25, 33, 59	249	/gat/ (part.pret.)	19, 205
fen bonī	233	fuppā-	gaī (part.pret.l.f.)	19, 205
fenenī	61, 245	fuppāmē	gā	22, 24, 64, 88
fenidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.)	236	furatama	[gā] (loc. suffix)	25
fennanī	236	furā	-gā (loc.ending)	57, 62, 100, 101
/fenuunu/ (part.pret.)	61	furāu	gānanī	234
fešenī	26	furēta	ge	21, 55, 67, 101, 164
feši- (pret.stem)	26	furētaē (nom.sg.indef.)	-ge (gen.ending)	55, 56, 62, 100,
fetenī	26	/fuś/	101	
fēdū (top.)	131	fuśi	/ge-ak-aś/ (dat.sg.indef.)	164
fēru	66	fuśie ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	[geaka ³] (dat.sg.indef.)	164
[fēvān] (dial.)	25	fuśita ³ (nom.pl.)	geakī (nom.sg.indef. + foc.	
fia	63	fu	marker)	144
fiain (abl.)	63	fūō	/ge-aś/ (dat.sg.)	242
fiavaļu	65	fūu	gea ³ (dat.sg.)	67, 101
fiādanfulak-ā (obl.sg.indef. +		gada	gein (abl.sg.)	67, 101, 251
conj.)	249	gada fehi	gen (abs.)	229
fihanī	171	gañdu	-gen (abs.suff.)	227
fikuru	37, 138	[gañdu]	gen guļenī	181, 203, 213, 229, 235,
finolu	35, 132	[gañu]	237	
fiohi	33, 47, 84	gañdu (suff.)	gendanī	229
fiosse ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	47	gahaka ³ (dat.sg.indef.)	gendān (inf.)	229
firi	90, 132, 157	gahaku (obl.sg.indef.)	genes (abs.)	188
firihi	89, 157	gahakun (abl.sg.indef.)	genes dī (abs. + 2.sg.impv.)	188
firihi geri	158	gaha ³ (dat.sg.)	genes dī balā (abs. + abs. + 2.	
firihi kujjā	157	gaheggā (loc.sg.indef.)	sg.impv.)	188
firihi mihā	157	gahegge (gen.sg.indef.)	gengos (abs.)	229
firihi nā (nom.sg.def.)	89	gahe ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	gennan (inf.)	230
firin (pl.)	90	gahugā (loc.sg.)	gennan (part.pres.)	255
fissavanī	171	gahuge (gen.sg.)	gennanī	229, 230, 234
[fiya]	47	gahun (abl.sg.)	gevehi	90
fīnanī	226, 229	gai	gevesse ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	90
fode ³ (nom.sg.indef.)	89	-gai (loc.ending)	gēgā (loc.sg.)	101
fodu	89	-gai/ (loc.ending)	gēge (gen.sg.)	67, 101
fodu	65	gai (part.pret.)	gievunu (3.sg.pot.pret.)	237, 238
foi	25, 64, 91	/gal/	gina ginain	163
[foi]	18	gal- (stem)	gina (pron.adj.)	161, 162
foita ³ (nom.pl.)	91	galamkoļu	goñdi	27, 62
fonu	28, 63	gamis	goi	25, 151
fonun (abl.)	63	gamīskdu	gos (abs.)	32, 214, 215, 257
fonuvālā (abs.II)	187, 190	gan (top.)	/gosfai/ (abs.I)	242
fonuvālā dī (abs.II + 2.sg.		gane (abs.)	gosfā (abs.I)	242
impv.)	187	ganevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.)	/goslai/ (abs.II)	242

goslā (abs.II) 242
 /got/ 25, 151
 got 75
 gotakun (abl.sg.indef.) 160
 /got-as/ (dat.) 151
 got-got (distr.pl.) 75
 govanī 200, 235
 govā (2.sg.impv.) 186
 govā (part.pres.) 200
 govāti (2.sg.impv.post.) 186
 guguri 66
 gui 68
 gulanī 171
 gulenī 103, 200
 gulē (part.pres.) 103, 200
 guļuvanī 171
 guļuvvanī 171
 guna 125
 guna kuranī 125
 -guna (num.suff.) 125
 gunanī 125
 gurā 27
 hadaifin (1.sg.pret.I) 230
 hadan (inf.) 22
 hadanī 148, 149, 151, 195, 230, 231
 hadāfānan (1.sg.fut.I) 231
 hadākā (inf.dat.indef.) 22
 haddavanī 210
 hañdu 31, 32, 65
 /ha-ek/ 109
 haekka' (dat.indef.) 126
 hae' 109
 hafanī 171
 haftā 36, 89
 hagīgī 45, 103
 hai 109
 haidiha 117
 haidiha hās 121
 haisatēka 121
 haiteri 117
 hakuru 65
 halanī 169
 halē (3.sg.pres.) 169
 happavanī 171
 {haq i q} 103
 harakātteri 104
 /harakāt-veri/ 104
 hasada 104
 hasadaveri 104
 hasatēka 121
 hašiš 249
 /hat/ 109
 /hatar-ek/ 109
 hatare' 109
 hataru 109, 112
 hataru bai kula e' bai 124
 hatarusatēka 121
 hatāvīs 115, 116
 /hat-diha/ 117

hate' 109
 haturu 66
 hatti 117
 havīru 66
 {hay ātā} (dat.sg.) 164
 hā22, 24, 32, 64, 88, 109, 112, 242
 hā (aff.partc.) 23, 250
 hā (pron.adj.) 27, 151, 157, 160,
 162, 242
 /hāl/ 112
 hāl- (stem) 88
 hās 121
 hedenī 255
 hedi (abs.) 255
 hedi (conj.) 255
 heñdumu 66
 hehenī 181, 203, 213, 235, 237
 hehi (abs.) 213
 hehunu (part.pret.) 203
 hei (quest.partc.) 154, 157, 248, 249,
 256, 258
 hen 151, 157
 henī 235
 henveru (top.) 157
 herenī 232
 heridāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 heyo 248
 hey-eve (quest.partc. + quot.
 partc.) 249
 hē (quest.partc.) 154, 157, 248
 hia 121-123
 hialu 32, 65
 hiccē (adj. + quot.partc.) 39
 hifanī 41
 hiñgama (1.pl.impv.) 184
 hiñgama damā (1.pl.impv. + 2.
 sg./pl.impv.) 184
 hiñganī 184, 201, 229
 hiñgā (2.sg./pl.impv.) 184
 hiki 44, 102
 hikkani 44
 hila 27, 63
 hilain (abl.) 63
 hima 27, 102
 himāru 47, 65
 hippanī (caus.) 41
 hippi 41
 hisāb 61
 hisābun (abl.) 61, 62
 /hit/ 38
 hitadū (top.) 131
 hitāma 104
 hitāmaveri 104
 hiti 39
 /hiti-eve/ (adj. + quot.partc.) 39
 /hit-varu/ 38
 hivvaru 38
 {hiy ā} 47
 hi' 38

honihiru 28, 66
 honu 28, 66
 hōdanī 160, 235
 hōma 63
 hōmain (abl.) 63
 hōnu 91
 hōnutā (nom.pl.) 91
 hudu 46, 105
 huhi 34
 hukuru 65
 huļāngu 102
 hun 46
 hunnan (inf.) 203
 hunnanī 34, 44, 103, 107, 149, 151,
 162, 181, 203, 205, 207, 210,
 214, 226, 228, 232, 234, 235,
 237-239, 243, 245, 252, 256,
 257, 261
 huras 27
 hure (abs.) 205, 214, 238, 257
 hurefin (1.sg.pret.I) 226
 hurejjain (1.sg.pret.IV) 228, 239
 hurejje (2.sg.pret.IV) 228
 hurejje (3.sg.pret.IV) 228
 hurelin (1.sg.pret.II) 226
 hurevidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 /hurevijjais/ (3.sg.pret.IV +
 emph.partc.) 238
 hurevijjās (3.sg.pret.IV +
 emph.partc.) 237, 238
 hurevijje (3.sg.pret.IV) 237-239
 hurevun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 hurevunīs (3.sg.pot.pret. +
 emph.partc.) 237, 238
 hurevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 hurē (3.sg.pres.) 214
 huri (3.sg.pret.) 261
 huri hā duvahaku (indef.pron.) 160
 huri hā eccē (indef.pron.) 160, 162
 huri hā (indef.pron.) 160, 162
 huri hā tāku (indef.pron.) 160
 huri (part.pret.) 34, 103, 203, 256
 {hurih ā} (indef.pron.) 162
 hurin (1.sg.pret.) 243
 hus nūn 30
 [huři] (part.pret.) 34
 huturu 47, 102
 huṭṭaifin (1.sg.pret.I) 229
 huṭṭanī 44, 229, 232, 238
 [huṭṭāfin] (1.sg.pret.I) 229
 huṭṭālā (abs.II) 188
 huṭṭālā dī (abs.II + 2.sg.impv.) 188
 huṭṭenī 229, 232, 238
 huṭṭenī (caus.intr.) 44
 huṭṭevīdāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232, 233
 huṭṭevunīs (3.sg.pot.pret. +
 emph.partc.) 238
 huṭṭēne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 233
 huṭṭi (abs.) 238

- hut̃idāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232, 233
 hut̃ijjain (1.sg.pret.IV) 229
 hut̃tunīs (3.sg.pot.pret. + emph. partc.) 238
 hut̃tunu (part.pret.) 238
 huvañdu 32
 hūnu 35, 65, 102
 /hayāt-as/ (dat.sg.) 164
 ħilmī (p.n.nom.) 251
 ħusain (p.n.) 32
 -i (abs.ending) 212, 238
 -i (part.pret.suff.) 202
 iñde (abs.) 214
 iñdefin (1.sg.pret.I) 226
 iñdejain (1.sg.pret.IV) 228
 iñdeje (2.sg.pret.IV) 228
 iñdeje (3.sg.pret.IV) 228
 iñdelin (1.sg.pret.II) 226
 iñdevidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 iñdevun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 iñdevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 iñdē (3.sg.pres.) 214
 iñgili 47, 91
 iñgiliḥulu 54, 137
 iñgilita' (nom.pl.) 91
 iñguru 31, 66
 [iñguru] 30
 (iguru) 30
 ihi 21, 46, 62
 ilmu 36
 -in (abl.ending) 59, 62, 100
 in (part.pret.) 130, 204
 -in (plur.suff.) 74, 90, 91, 102, 132
 innān (inf.) 203
 innānī 44, 130, 173, 181, 201, 205, 214, 226, 228, 230, 232, 235, 237, 243, 245, 257, 261
 irakun (abl.sg.indef.) 158
 /ir-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.) 158
 ire' (nom.sg.indef.) 158
 iru 66, 157, 158, 242, 249, 255
 iru (conj.) 249, 255
 irun (abl.) 66
 is (emph.partc.) 238
 isdū (top.) 19, 60
 iskuru 37
 istaśi 34, 43
 is̃ñde (abs.) 214, 230
 is̃ñde iñde (abs. + abs.) 230
 is̃ñde in (abs. + part.pret.) 230
 is̃ñde inī (abs. + part.pres.l.f.) 230
 is̃ñde inna (abs. + part.pres.) 230
 is̃ñde innānī (abs. + part.pres.l.f.) 230
 is̃ñdevidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 is̃ñdevun (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 is̃ñdevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 is̃ñdē (3.sg.pres.) 214
 is̃ñ in (part.pret.) 205
 is̃ñnama (1.pl.impv.) 184
 is̃ñnama ħiñā (1.pl.impv. + 2.sg./pl.impv.) 184
 is̃ñnānī 173, 181, 205, 206, 214, 228, 230, 232, 235, 237, 243, 245
 itura' (adv.) 106
 ituru (adv.) 61, 106
 ivenī 152, 174
 ivenī (part.pres.l.f.) 252
 /ivē/ (3.sg.pres.) 152
 iyā (cond.conj.) 239, 241, 242
 iyye (adv.) 43, 238
 -ī (foc.marker) 72, 138, 251-253, 260
 -īmu (1.pl.ending) 175
 -īmu (2.pl.ending) 175
 -in (1.sg.ending) 175
 Īu 20, 65
 jañbu 60, 65
 jañburōlu 65
 jaha- (pres.stem) 26
 jahanī 26, 32, 40, 43, 75, 164, 170, 171, 200, 236, 257, 262
 jahāgen (abs.III) 227
 jassanī (caus.) 40, 43, 170, 171
 jassavanī (doub.caus.) 170-172
 javvu 65
 jādū 67
 jehenī 26, 171, 172, 236, 262
 jehi (part.pret.) 75
 jehi- (pret.stem) 26
 jehunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236, 262
 jessenī (caus.intr.) 171
 jessevenī (doub.caus.intr.) 171
 -jjaimu (1./2.pl.pret.IV ending) 40
 -jjain (1.sg.pret.IV ending) 40
 -jje (2./3.sg./3.pl.pret.IV ending) 40, 239
 jādē' (nom.sg.indef.) 89
 jādū 89
 jōli 20
 kañbulo (voc.form) 135
 kañburu 31, 81
 kaduru 65
 kafa 63
 kafain (abl.) 63
 kafanī 41
 kahañbu 65
 <kahabu> 65
 kahala (pron.adj.) 154, 163, 164
 kai (abs.) 215
 kakkanī 44, 149
 kal- (stem) 134
 kalamijjā 39
 kalā (pers.pron.) 141
 kale'a' (pers.pron.dat.) 141
 kalē (pers.pron.) 134, 136, 140, 141
 kalēge (pers.pron.gen.) 141, 144
 kalēmen (pers.pron.pl.) 91, 140, 143
 kalēmenge (pers.pron.gen.pl.) 143, 144
 kalēmena' (pers.pron.dat.pl.) 143
 /kam/ 46, 53, 61, 133, 164, 255
 /kamakaś/ (dat.sg.indef.) 61
 kamu nu dē 103
 kamu (obl.sg.) 103
 kamun (ger.) 198
 kan 18, 46, 53, 61, 133, 164, 255
 -kan (suff.) 133
 kanī 148, 208, 215, 227, 230, 233-235, 237, 243
 kan-kan (distr.pl.) 75
 kantakugai (loc.pl.) 164
 kappavanī (caus.) 41
 kara 63, 67
 karain (abl.) 63
 karu 65
 kaśi 23, 24, 34, 90
 kaśie' (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 kaṭibu kuren (obl. + postpos.) 61
 kaṭibu (obl.sg.) 61
 kattala 43
 kāfūru 48, 65
 kāge (interr.pron.gen.sg.) 155
 kāgen (abs.III) 227
 kāka' (interr.pron.dat.sg.) 155
 kāku (interr.pron.nom.sg.) 153, 155
 kākuge (interr.pron.gen.sg.) 155
 kākun (interr.pron.abl.sg.) 155
 kāu 65, 105
 kān (inf.) 194
 kāse (inf.impv.) 194
 kāti (2.sg.impv.post.) 186, 187
 keheri 66
 kekenī 44
 /kel/ 36
 kelā 27
 keolu 66
 kevidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 233
 kevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 kē (2.sg.impv.) 186
 kē (3.sg.pres.) 215
 kē (part.pret.) 208
 kēī (part.pret.l.f.) 208
 ki- (interr.pron.stem) 152, 153, 156-158
 kiaman vanī 104
 kiamanteri 104
 kianī 145, 147, 185, 200, 227, 257, 259
 kiālā (abs.II) 188
 kiālā dī balā (abs.II + abs. + 2.sg.impv.) 188
 kiek (interr.pron.) 154
 kihā digē (interr.pron.) 158
 kihā durē (interr.pron.) 158
 kihā (interr.pron.) 27, 157, 162
 kihā irakun (interr.pron.abl.) 158

- kihā ire² (interr.pron.) 158
 kihā varakā (interr.pron.dat.) . . 158
 kihā varē (interr.pron.) 158
 /ki-hin-ek/ (interr.pron.) 158
 kihine² (interr.pron.) 158, 159
 kihine² vegen (interr.pron.) . . 159
 kiru 66
 kirun (abl.) 66
 kitake² (interr.pron.) 158
 kita² (interr.pron.) 158
 kīk (interr.pron.) 154
 kīkē (interr.pron.) 154, 155
 kīnē (interr.pron.) 154, 155
 <kīnhē (interr.pron., Geiger) . . 154
 kīs 21, 47, 84
 kīvve (interr.pron.) 38, 158
 kī (interr.pron.) 154, 155, 159
 /kī-ve/ (interr.pron.) 38
 <kīve> (interr.pron.) 158
 kobā (interr.pron.) 156
 kobāhē (interr.pron.) 157
 koddin-iā (abs. + part.pret. +
 cond.conj.) 242
 koddīfi (abs. + part.pret.I) . . . 242
 koddīfi-ā (abs. + part.pret.I +
 cond.conj.) 242
 koñdu 65
 koffi (part.pret.I) 242
 kokko 22, 42, 67, 91
 kokkomen (nom.pl.) 91
 /kol/ 22
 kollanī 44
 koļu 28, 59, 66
 -koļu (hon.suff.) 54
 koļumađulu (top.) 28
 komme duvahaku (indef.pron.) 160
 komme ecce² (indef.pron.) . . . 160
 komme gotakun ves (indef.
 pron.) 160
 komme (indef.pron.) 160, 161
 komme mīhē (indef.pron.) 160, 161
 komme mīhē ves (indef.pron.) 160
 komme tānē (indef.pron.) . . . 160
 komme tānē ves (indef.pron.) 160
 komme ves ecce² (indef.pron.) 160
 komme ves (indef.pron.) 160
 komme ves mīhē (indef.pron.) 160
 komme ves tāku (indef.pron.) 160
 kommehecce² (indef.pron.) . . . 160
 kommehecce² ves (indef.pron.) 160
 kommēs mīhē (indef.pron.) . . 160
 kommēs tāku (indef.pron.) . . . 160
 kon eccā² (interr.pron.dat.) . . . 155
 kon ecce² (interr.pron.nom.) . . 153-
 155
 kon etīge (interr.pron.gen.) . . . 155
 kon etīn (interr.pron.abl.) 155
 kon (interr.pron.) 152-154, 156, 157,
 159, 164, 254
 kon kahala (interr.pron.) 154, 164
 kon tākā (interr.pron.) 151
 kone (abs.) 213
 konevid āne (3.sg.pot.pres.) . . 232
 konevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 konē (3.sg.pres.) 213
 koniraku (interr.pron.obl.) . . . 157
 /kon-me eti-ek/ (indef.pron.) . 160
 /kon-me/ (indef.pron.) 160, 161
 /kon-me mīs-ek/ (indef.pron.) . 160
 konnanī . . 181, 203, 213, 232, 234,
 235, 237
 /kon-tanaku/ (interr.pron.obl.) . 156
 kontākāś (interr.pron.dat.) . . . 242
 kontākā² (interr.pron.dat.) . . . 156
 kontāku (interr.pron.obl.) 156
 kontākun (interr.pron.abl.) . . . 156
 konunu (part.pret.) 203
 koppanī 44
 /koś/ (abs.) 44, 215, 238, 242
 koś (abs.) 17
 kośanī 41, 202
 kośāru 65
 /koś-din-yā/ (abs. + part.pret. +
 cond.conj.) 242
 /koś-dī-fi/ (abs. + part.pret.I) . 242
 /koś-dī-fi-yā/ (abs. + part.pret.I
 + cond.conj.) 242
 /kośfanī/ 44
 kośi 41
 kośi (part.pret.) 202
 /koślanī/ 44
 kotalu 65
 kotari 90, 91, 101
 koṭaria² (dat.sg.) 101
 koṭarie² (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 koṭarita² (nom.pl.) 91
 koṭarigā (loc.sg.) 101
 koṭarīge (gen.sg.) 101
 koṭarīn (abl.sg.) 101
 kottavanī (doub.caus.) 41
 ko² (abs.) 17, 44, 215, 238
 ko² dī balā (abs. + abs. + 2.sg.
 impv.) 188
 <ko²ko> 91
 kō 22
 kōce (interr.pron.nom.) 154, 155
 kudi- (stem) 89, 90, 163
 kudin (pl.) 90, 163
 kuḍa 106, 163
 kujjaku (obl.sg.indef.) 72
 kujjā 39, 72, 89, 90, 163
 kujje² (nom.sg.indef.) 39, 90
 kukulu 35
 kula 105
 kuḷa (part.pret.) 36, 124, 208
 kuḷaḍḍuru huihi 34
 kuḷā² (part.pret.I.f.) 208
 kuḷe (abs.) 214
 kuḷenī 181, 203, 206, 214, 235, 237
 kuḷevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 kuḷē (3.sg.pres.) 214
 kuḷi 26, 35
 kuḷlavā 42
 kuḷu 66
 kuḷunu (part.pret.) 203
 kuni 35
 kuramu (1.pl.pres.) 169
 kuran (1.pl.pres.) 169
 kuran (inf.) 22, 194, 262
 kuranī 33, 36, 44, 61, 124, 169,
 194, 200, 201, 202, 208, 210, 214,
 215, 233, 236, 238, 241, 242, 245,
 248, 262
 kuranī (part.pres.I.f.) 154
 kuravanī (caus.) 200
 kuravā (part.pres.) 200
 kuravvanī (doub.caus.) 200
 kuravvā (part.pres.) 200
 kuravvānem (1.sg.fut.) 182
 kurā (part.pres.) 200
 /kurākāś/ (inf.dat.indef.) 262
 kurākā² (inf.dat.indef.) 22, 262
 kurāne (part.fut.) 61
 kurāse (inf.impv.) 194
 kurāti (2.sg.impv.post.) 186, 187
 kuren (postpos.) 61, 62
 kurevēne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 236
 kurevid āne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 233, 236,
 248
 /kurevijjais/ (3.sg.pret.IV +
 emph.partc.) 238
 kurevijjās (3.sg.pret.IV +
 emph.partc.) 238
 kurevijje (3.sg.pret.IV) 238, 239
 kurevunīs (3.sg.pot.pret. +
 emph.partc.) 238
 kurevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 238
 kurē (2.pl.pres.) 169
 kurē (2.sg.impv.) 186
 kurē (2.sg.pres.) 169
 kurē (3.sg.pres.) 169, 238
 kuri (part.pret.) 208, 241
 kurī (part.pret.I.f.) 208
 kurumbā 31, 63
 [kurumba] 30
 <kuruba> 30
 kurumbain (abl.) 63
 kurun (vb.n.) 194
 <ku²jā> 90
 labagen (abs.III) 48
 labanī 48
 labba (aff.partc.) 42, 250
 /abbai/ (aff.partc.) 250
 ladu 105
 laduveti 105
 lagganī 44
 lanī 226, 227, 231, 234, 235, 237

- lappanī 44, 225
 la' 44
 ⟨la'gan⟩ 44
 ⟨la'pan⟩ 44
 lāgen (abs.III) 227
 lāhi 90
 lāsse' (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 lē 27
 liamun (ger.) 198, 257
 liamun liamun gos (red.ger. + abs.) 257
 liamun liamun (red.ger.) 198
 lian (inf.) 193, 194
 lianī 22, 182, 190, 234, 236, 245, 256, 257
 liāse (inf.impv.) 194
 liben (inf.) 194
 libenī 174, 232, 242
 libēse (inf.impv.) 194
 libidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 libijje (3.sg.pret.IV) 242
 lievunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 liunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 lobu- 104, 105
 lobuveri 74, 104
 lobuveti 105
 /lol/ 22
 lō 22
 lōbi 104, 105
 lōbiveriā 104
 lōbiverikan 104
 lōbiveti 53, 104, 105
 luṁbō 109
 ma (pers.pron.obl.) 129, 130, 144
 macca' (dat.) 34, 39
 madu 65
 madu fehi 105
 madu madun 163
 madu (pron.adj.) 105, 161, 163
 madun (pron.adj.abl.) 163
 madu 103, 163
 mage' (nom.sg.indef.) 89
 magu 89, 91
 maguta' (nom.pl.) 91
 mahakun (abl.sg.indef.) 59
 mahe' (nom.sg.indef.) 89
 mahun (abl.) 59
 maibada 63
 maibadain (abl.) 63
 main bafain (pl.) 90
 main (pl.) 90
 majā 102
 makunudū (top.) 131
 /mal/ 22, 43
 mal- (stem) 88
 mamen (pers.pron.pl.) 142
 mamena' (pers.pron.dat.pl.) 142
 mamenge (pers.pron.gen.pl.) 142
 mamma 42, 48, 90, 91
 mammaegge (gen.sg.indef.) 148
 mammae' (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 mammamen (nom.pl.) 91
 maniku 54, 137
 manikufānu 137
 ⟨manma⟩ 90, 91
 maradū (top.) 131
 maranī 185
 marāse (inf.impv.) 185, 194
 maru vanī 249
 maru vī (3.sg.pret.) 249
 /mas/ 43
 mas 18, 32, 59, 83, 89-91, 97
 /masakkat/ 248
 masakka' 248
 masakke' (nom.sg.indef.) 242
 maskiba 90
 maskibae' (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 massaru 65
 masta' (nom.pl.) 91
 /mas-un/ (abl.) 59
 masveriā 89, 90
 masverin (pl.) 90
 mašāfai (abs.) 256
 maši 26, 59
 mati 34, 39
 mā 22, 24, 43, 88
 mā (adv.) 106
 mādamā (adv.) 23
 mākana- (stem) 89
 mākanā 89
 māmui 24
 -me (emph.partc.) 161, 250
 me (partc.) 161
 medu 26, 50, 66
 mehi 25, 32, 40, 47, 62
 mehumānu 91
 mehumānun (pl.) 91
 -men (plur.suff.) 70, 72, 74, 91, 102, 130, 132, 161
 menduru 66
 mē 41
 mēvā 88
 mēze' (nom.sg.indef.) 89
 mēzu 89
 mi (dem.pron.) 106, 146, 147, 150, 151, 164, 238, 242, 248, 252
 mi gota' (adv.) 151
 mi kahala (pron.adj.) 164
 mi rē 106
 mi urenge (gen.pl.) 131
 miadu (adv.) 161
 miadu-me (adv. + emph.partc.) 250
 miaru 22, 66
 mihen (adv.) 151, 242
 mi-ī (dem.pron. + foc.marker) 148, 252
 mila 27, 63
 milain (abl.) 63
 minanī 169
 min ē (3.sg.pres.) 169
 mirus 64
 /miskit/ 72
 miskitaku (obl.sg.indef.) 72
 miski' 72
 mis-māhun (distr.pl.) 75, 160
 /mitanugai/ (pron.adv.) 238
 mit āg ā (pron.adv.) 238
 mituru 66, 103
 miturun (nom.pl.) 47
 mī (dem.pron. + foc.marker) 252
 /mīdal/ 97
 mīdal- (stem) 88, 89
 mīdalē' (nom.sg.indef.) 89
 mīdā 88, 89, 97
 mīdū (top.) 131
 mīhaku (obl.sg.indef.) 72, 164, 252
 mīhā 48, 72, 89, 90, 101, 102, 124
 mīhāg ā (loc.sg.) 101
 mīhāge (gen.sg.) 101
 mīhāin (abl.) 59
 mīhāin (abl.sg.) 101
 mīhā (dat.sg.) 101
 mīhe' (nom.sg.indef.) 89
 mīhun (pl.) 18, 24, 90, 91, 102, 124, 162
 mīhungā (loc.pl.) 102
 mīhunge farātun (abl.pl.) 102
 mīhunge (gen.pl.) 102
 mīhunnaī (nom.pl. + foc.marker) 254
 mīhunna' (dat.pl.) 102
 mīhunta' (pl.) 91
 mīnā (pers.pron.) 150
 mīru 106
 /mīs-/ (stem) 162, 164
 mīs- (stem) 89, 102, 124, 140
 /mīs-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.) 164
 -mu (1.pl.ending) 168, 175
 -mu (2.pl.ending) 168, 175
 muazzif 42
 mudarris 42
 muñdu 65
 mugu 65, 102, 105
 /mul/ 22
 muli (pron.adj.) 107, 162, 164
 muḷin (pron.adj.abl.) 107, 162
 muḷin raṅgalu 162
 -mun (ger.suff.) 197
 mussaṇdi 42
 muši 26, 105
 mušimahā (obl. + conj.) 147
 /mušimas-āi/ (obl. + conj.) 147
 mū 22
 mūnu 65
 mūsun 32, 47, 64
 -n (1.sg.ending) 168, 175
 -na (part.pres.suff.) 201

- naganī 164, 194, 200
 nag āse (inf.impv.) 194
 nakai 25
 /nakat/ 25
 /nam/ 72
 nama (cond.conj.) 239-242, 250
 namakī (obl.sg.indef. + foc.
 marker) 72
 nama-ves (conj.) 250
 nam ādu 45
 nan 72
 nanu 65
 nas ehai 25
 nas ību 104
 nas ībuveri 104
 nava- (num.elem.) 120
 /nava-āhi/ 120
 navafans ās 120
 navahaiteri 120
 navahatti 120
 navai 117
 navas āis 120
 navatirīs 120
 nav āhi 120
 nav ānavai 120
 nav āra 114-116
 nav āvīs 115, 116
 n ā 92
 n ā-faharu (pl.) 92
 n āi 35, 107
 n āringu 66
 n āru 65
 n āsi 24
 negenī 200
 neg ē (part.pres.) 200
 nei (3.sg.pres.neg.) 261
 neši (part.pret.) 202
 /net/ (3.sg.pres.neg.) 261
 /net/ (part.pret.) 164, 208
 netī (part.pres.l.f.) 208
 netun (vb.n.) 107, 164, 208
 netunī 138, 208, 261
 netunu (part.pret.) 208
 nevin 149
 niaduru 22, 65
 niafati 33
 nidanī 23, 229, 236, 247
 nid ā (part.pres.) 23
 nidunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 nikameti 103
 nikkuri 42
 /nil/ 22
 nimenī 209, 212, 228
 nimi (abs.) 212
 nimijjaimu (1.pl.pret.IV) 228
 nimijjaimu (2.pl.pret.IV) 228
 nimijjaimu (2.sg.pret.IV) 228
 nimijjain (1.sg.pret.IV) 228
 nimijje (2.sg.pret.IV) 228
 nimijje (3.pl.pret.IV) 228
 nimijje (3.sg.pret.IV) 228
 nimm āl ānan (1.sg.fut.II) 226
 nimm ānan (1.sg.fut.) 226
 nimunu (part.pret.) 209
 /nit/ 42
 /nit-kuri/ 42
 ni³ 42
 nu bal ā (2.sg./pl.impv.neg.) 261
 nu bel ēne (3.sg.pot.pres.neg.) 232
 nu biñd ēne (3.sg.pot.pres.neg.) 233
 nu ess ēne (3.sg.pot.pres.neg.) 233
 nu gul ē (part.pres.neg.) 103
 nu huṭṭev ēne (3.sg.pot.pres.
 neg.) 233
 nu huṭṭ ēne (3.sg.pot.pres.neg.) 233
 nu kañḍ ā (2.sg.impv.neg.) 186
 nu kañḍ āti (2.sg.impv.post.
 neg.) 185
 nu kur āti (2.sg.impv.post.neg.) 187
 nu kurev ēne (3.sg.pot.pres.
 neg.) 233
 nu kurevunīs (3.sg.pot.pret.neg.
 + emph.prtc.) 238
 nu mar āse (inf.impv.) 185
 nu mar āse (inf.impv.neg.) 194
 nu (neg.prtc.) 45, 184, 233, 250,
 260-262
 nu tal āse (inf.impv.neg.) 194
 nu temev ēne (3.sg.pot.pres.
 neg.) 232
 /nu ulen-y ā/ (neg.prtc. + part.
 pres. + cond.conj.) 242
 nu vadev ēne (3.sg.pot.pres.
 neg.) 232, 233
 nuhanu (adv.) 106
 nukui (part.pret.) 205
 nukume (abs.) 60, 214, 230
 nukume uḷemu (abs. + 1.pl.
 pres.) 230
 nukume ulen (abs. + 1.sg.pres.) 230
 nukume ul ē (abs. + 2.pl.pres.) 230
 nukume ul ē (abs. + 2.sg.pres.) 230
 nukume ul ē (abs. + 3.pl.pres.) 230
 nukume ul ē (abs. + 3.sg.pres.) 230
 nukumejja in (1.sg.pret.IV) 257
 nukumejje (1.sg.pret.IV) 228
 nukumejje (3.sg.pret.IV) 251
 nukumevid āne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 nukumevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 nukum ē (3.sg.pres.) 214
 nukunnama (1.pl.impv.) 184
 nukunnama hiñg ā (1.pl.impv. +
 2.sg./pl.impv.) 184
 nukunnānī 60, 181, 201, 205, 214,
 227, 228, 230, 232, 234, 235,
 237, 251, 257
 /nukut/ (part.pret.) 205
 nukutī (part.pret.l.f.) 205
 nura 27
 nuva 110, 116, 120
 nuvadiha 116, 117
 /nuva-ek/. 110
 nuvaē³ 110
 nuvasat ēka 121
 n ū 20, 22, 61, 103, 105
 n ūleññ ā (neg.prtc. + part.pres.
 + cond.conj.) 242
 n ūn (neg.prtc.) 23, 250, 260-262
 ñakas 45
 ñam ñam 45
 ñam ñam gas 45
 〈ñamu ñamu〉 45
 ñ āki 45
 ñ ēku 45
 odi 27, 92, 206
 odi-faharu (pl.) 92
 odita³ (pl.) 92
 oi 24, 68
 oi (part.pret.) 205, 256
 oivaru 68
 ona- (num.elem.) 114
 ona āhi 120
 onafans ās 120
 onahaiteri 114, 120
 onahatti 120
 onasalīs 120
 onasaita 114, 120
 onatirīs 114, 115, 120
 onavai 120
 onavihi 113, 114, 120
 onnanī 56, 61, 151, 161, 181, 205,
 206, 214, 227, 228, 232, 235,
 237, 243, 248, 256, 261
 onu 65
 /oś/ 28, 46
 oś ōi (part.pret.) 206
 oś ōnnanī 28, 181, 205, 206, 214,
 228, 232, 235, 237, 243
 /oś ōt/ (part.pret.) 206
 oś ōtī (part.pret.l.f.) 206
 oś ōve (3.sg.pres.) 214
 oś ōve (abs.) 214
 oś ōvevid āne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 oś ōvevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 /ot/ (part.pret.) 61, 205, 256
 otī (part.pret.l.f.) 205
 ovevid āne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 ovevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 ov ē (3.sg.pres.) 214
 o³ 28, 46
 ōḍaru 20
 ōḡ āveri 104
 raffu³ 42
 rañgalu 102, 107
 rai 105
 raig ā 43
 raimas 43

rakkau kuranī	105	satā ¹ is	118	talā ¹ āse (inf.impv.)	194
rakkau vanī	105	satānavai	120	tan	156, 160
rakkauteri	104	satāra	110, 113, 114	/tan-ak-aś/ (dat.sg.indef.)	164
rakkāteri	104	satāka	121, 123	/tan-aku/ (obl.sg.indef.)	160
ran	102	satākavana	123	/tan-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.)	160
/raś/	38, 42, 64, 91, 132	satta	114, 120, 121	tanu (obl.sg.)	238
raś	17, 18, 50	sattirī ¹ s	118	taquvā	104
raś-raś (distr.pl.)	75	satuhaiteri	119	tari	59, 62, 90, 91
/raś-tak/ (nom.pl.)	91	satuhatti	119	/tari-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.)	47
raśugai (loc.sg.)	242	satutirī ¹ s	118	tarie ² (nom.sg.indef.)	90
/rat/	43, 105	satuvanna	119	tarita ² (nom.pl.)	91
/rat-gal/	43	sauda	110, 112	ta ² riye ² (nom.sg.indef.)	47
/rat-mas/	43	saurahaiteri	119	ta ² ri ² e ² (nom.sg.indef.)	47
ratta ² (nom.pl.)	91	saurahatti	119	tarīn (abl.)	59, 62
ravvehi	37, 38	sauratirī ¹ s	118	tarujamā	37
ra ²	38, 42, 64, 91, 132	sauravanna	119	taśi	34, 90, 91
[ra ²]	17, 18	saurayāhi	120	taśie ² (nom.sg.indef.)	90
rā	21	saurayā ¹ is	118	taśita ² (nom.pl.)	91
rājje	39	saurayānavai	120	tayyāru	42
rāe ² (nom.sg.indef.)	89	sauvī ¹ s	115, 118	-ta ² (plur.suff.)	71, 74, 76, 91, 92, 102, 163
rāu	89	savanna	119	ta ² (pron.adj.)	138
reaś (dat.)	106	sayāhi	120	ta ² līmu	107
[rea ²] (dat.)	106	sayā ¹ is	118	ta ² ulīmu	107, 149
rekenī	23	sayānavai	120	tārix	45
rekē (part.pres.)	23	sāda	110, 112	tāzā	45, 103
rē	25, 67, 68, 106	sāfu	47	teduvanī	104, 227, 257
riha	27, 63	sālī ¹ s	116	teduvegen (abs.III)	257
rihain (abl.)	63	sālī ¹ s	116	teduveri	104
rihenī	44	[sā]	25	/tel/	22, 25
rihi	102	sekettrī ¹	91	te ² li (part.pret.)	202
rissanī (caus.)	44	sekettrīn (pl.)	91	teme- (pres.stem)	168
riveti	105	sekre ² tarī	91	temelin (1.sg.pret.II)	226, 228
rīccē (adj. + quot.prtc.)	39, 102	sekre ² tarīn (pl.)	91	tememā (1.pl.impv.)	184
rīndū	105	[sē] (dial.)	25	tememu (1.pl.pres.)	174
rīti	39, 53, 102, 105, 107, 161	sigaretu	31, 65	tememu (2.pl.pres.)	174
/rīti-eve/ (adj. + quot.prtc.)	39, 102	siṅgiretu	31	tememun (ger.)	168, 197
rītikān	53, 105	sirru	43	temen (1.sg.pres.)	168, 174
ronī	257	siṭī	33, 112	temen (inf.)	168, 195
rośi	34	sāda	110, 112, 113	temenī	166, 168, 174, 175, 199, 209, 226-228, 231, 232, 236, 238, 245
rō (part.pres.)	252	sukkun	30	temenī (part.pres.I.f.)	168, 199
/ruk/	89, 91	suvālu	61	temevīdāne (3.sg.pot.pres.)	232
ruke ² (nom.sg.indef.)	89	/suvālutakek/ (nom.pl.indef.)	61	temevunī ¹ s (3.sg.pot.pret. + emph.prtc.)	238
/ruk-ruk/ (distr.pl.)	75	sūra	90, 148	temē (2.pl.impv.)	184
/ruk-tak/ (nom.pl.)	91	sūrae ² (nom.sg.indef.)	90	temē (2.sg.impv.)	168, 184
ru ² - (stem)	89	-še (inf.impv.ending)	185, 193, 194	temē (2.sg.pres.)	174
rule ² (nom.sg.indef.)	89	šahīdu	91	temē (3.pl.pres.)	174
ru ² i	35	šahīdun (pl.)	91	temē (3.sg.pres.)	174
rutta ² (nom.pl.)	91	šarīfu (p.n.nom.)	251	temē (part.pres.)	168, 199
ru ²	89, 91	šukuru	104	temēnan (1.pl.fut.)	177
ru ² -ru ² (distr.pl.)	75	šukuruveri	104	temēnan (1.sg.fut.)	168, 177
rū	89	-t (part.pret.suff.)	205	temēne (2.pl.fut.)	177
sabbī ¹ s	115	ta (quest.prtc.)	154, 233, 248, 249, 258	temēne (2.sg.fut.)	177
sahaiteri	119	taguvā	104	temēne (3.pl.fut.)	177
sahatti	119	taguvāveri	104	temēne (3.sg.fut.)	177
sai	24, 25, 68	/-tak/ (plur.suff.)	71, 91, 102	temēne (part.fut.)	168, 199
sa ¹ ī ¹ s de	117	/tak/ (pron.adj.)	138, 158		
sa ¹ ī ¹ s dē	117	taketi	138		
sa ¹ āhi	120	talānī	194		

temēnī (part.fut.l.f.) 168, 199
 temi (abs.) . . . 168, 212, 215, 238
 temi temi (red.abs.) 215
 temifai (abs.I) 227
 temifā (abs.I) 227
 temigen (abs.III) 227
 temijjain (1.sg.pret.IV) 228
 temijje (3.sg.pret.IV) 228
 temilāi (abs.II) 227
 temividāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) . . . 232
 temun- (pret.stem) 168
 temun (vb.n.) 168, 196
 temunin (1.sg.pret.) 168, 176
 temunī (part.pret.l.f.) . . . 168, 199
 temunīmu (1.pl.pret.) 176
 temunīmu (2.pl.pret.) 176
 temunīs (3.sg.pot.pret. + emph.
 partic.) 238
 temunu (2.sg.pret.) 176
 temunu (3.pl.pret.) 176
 temunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 236
 temunu (3.sg.pret.) 176
 temunu (part.pret.) 168, 175,
 199, 209, 238
 teo 22, 25, 64
 -teri (adj.suff.) 53, 103-105
 /-teri-ā/ 105
 teyāīs 118
 tēāhi 120
 tēanavai 120
 tēhaiteri 119
 tēhatti 119
 tēra 111
 tēvanna 119
 tēvīs 115
 ti (dem.pron.) . . . 136, 146, 147, 150,
 151, 164, 242, 252
 -ti (impv.suff.) 185, 186
 tia bēfūā³ (pers.pron.dat.) . . . 141
 tia bēfūā (pers.pron.nom.) . . . 136,
 139-141
 tia bēfūtu (pers.pron.obl.) . . . 141
 tia bēfūuge (pers.pron.gen.) . . . 141,
 144
 tia bēfūqun (pers.pron.pl.) 137, 140,
 143
 tia bēfūluna³ (pers.pron.dat.pl.) 143
 tia bēfūunge (pers.pron.gen.
 pl.) 143, 144
 tia bēkalā (pers.pron.nom.) 140, 141
 tia bēkalēā (pers.pron.dat.) . . 141
 tia bēkalē (pers.pron.) . . . 134, 136,
 139-141
 tia bēkalēge (pers.pron.gen.) . . 141,
 144
 tia bēkalun (pers.pron.pl.) 136, 140,
 143
 tia bēkalunge (pers.pron.gen.
 pl.) 143, 144

tia bēkalunna³ (pers.pron.dat.
 pl.) 143
 tia (dem.pron.) . . . 139, 144, 150, 164
 tia kahala (dem.pron.) 164
 tia manikufānā³ (pers.pron.dat.) 141
 tia manikufānu (pers.pron.) . . 136,
 140, 141
 tia manikufānuge (pers.pron.
 gen.) 141
 tia (pers.pron.) 134, 136
 tibejjaimu (3.sg.pret.IV) 239
 tibenī 56, 160, 162, 200, 239, 242,
 243, 245, 261
 tibē (part.pres.) 200
 tibi (part.pret.) 162
 tibīmu (1.pl.pret.) 243
 tiki 47
 tila 27, 43, 90
 tilae³ (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 timange (pron.gen.) 146
 timā (pron.) . . . 48, 127, 133, 144-146
 timāge (pron.gen.) 144, 146
 timāmen (pron.pl.) 133, 146
 timāmenge (pron.gen.pl.) . . . 144, 146
 timāmennā (pron.dat.pl.) . . . 146
 timā (pron.dat.) 146
 timenge (pron.gen.) 146
 timennāge (pron.gen.pl.) . . . 146
 tin 108, 109
 tin bai kula e³ bai 124
 <tin doļos hatare³> (Geiger) . . . 122
 tin hās 121
 tindološ 122
 tindološ eke³ 122
 /tin-ek/ 109
 tineti 124
 tine³ 108, 109
 tin-guna 125
 tinsatēka 121
 tinvana 123
 tirīs 115, 116
 tirīs de 117
 tirīs dē 117
 tirīs eke³ 117
 tirīs ē 117
 tirīs ha hās āsatēka fasdqas . . 121
 tirīs nuva 117
 tirīs nuvae³ 117
 tīnā (pers.pron.) 150
 tīr 46
 -to (quest.partic.) 189
 toddū (top.) 19
 toli 27, 35, 62, 90
 tolie³ (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 tolin (abl.) 62
 toši 34
 tō (conj.) 255
 tō (quest.partic.) 248, 249, 255, 258
 tūnu 66

tīcaru 65
 uñdagū 31
 [uñdagū] 30
 <udagū> 30
 uñdagū kuranī 187
 uñdañdi 42
 uñdōli 20
 uduhenī 257
 udu 46, 65
 ufaddanī 104
 ufā 242
 ufāveri 48, 53, 104
 ufāverikan 53
 ufeddun (vb.n.) 104
 ufeddunteri 104
 uñgu 65
 /uk-dañdi/ 42
 ukunu 35
 ule (abs.) 214
 ulefin (1.sg.pret.I) 226
 ulemu (1.pl.pret.) 230
 ulen (1.sg.pres.) 36, 230
 ulenī 36, 181, 182, 200, 206, 214,
 226, 230, 232, 234, 235, 237,
 242
 ulenī (part.pres.l.f.) 151
 ulevidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) . . . 232
 ulē (2.pl.pres.) 230
 ulē (2.sg.pres.) 230
 ulē (3.pl.pres.) 230
 ulē (3.sg.pres.) 214, 230, 233
 ulē (part.pres.) 200, 242
 ulunin (1.sg.pret.) 36
 ulunī (part.pret.l.f.) 206
 ulunu (part.pret.) 130, 206
 -un (abl.ending) 59, 62, 100
 -un (plur.suff.) 74, 90, 91, 102, 139
 -un (vb.n.suff.) 196
 -unu (part.pret.suff.) 208
 us 32
 uturu 65
 uxtu 36, 66
 -ū (1./2.pl.ending) 181
 -ū (1.pl.ending) 177
 ūru 20, 65
 -va- (caus.suff.) 170
 vad- (pres.stem) 167
 vade (2.sg.pres.) 173
 vade (3.pl.pres.) 173
 vade (3.sg.pres.) 173, 213
 vade (abs.) 167, 212, 213, 215, 230
 vade ulemu (abs. + 1.pl.pres.) 230
 vade ulen (abs. + 1.sg.pres.) . . 230
 vade ulē (abs. + 2.sg.pres.) . . 230
 vade ulē (abs. + 2.pl.pres.) . . 230
 vade ulē (abs. + 3.pl.pres.) . . 230
 vade ulē (abs. + 3.sg.pres.) . . 230
 vade vade (red.abs.) 215
 vadefai (abs.I) 227

vadefā (abs.I) 227
 vadegen (abs.III) 227
 vadelāi (abs.II) 227
 vadevidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232, 233
 vadevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 vadē (2.pl.impv.) 184
 vadē (2.sg.impv.) 167, 184
 (vaduna-) (stem) 196

 vaḍay (abs.) 172
 vaḍay gannavanī 172
 /vagut-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.) 242
 vagutu 37, 65
 vai 24, 68, 103
 vaigada 103
 vakaru 249
 vaki vanī 252
 vaki vī (part.pret.I.f.) 252
 vali 90, 91
 valie' (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 valita' (nom.pl.) 91
 vaḷu 35, 65
 van (2.sg.pret.) 176
 van (3.pl.pret.) 176
 van (3.sg.pret.) 176
 van (part.pret.) 167, 175, 199, 205
 van- (pres.stem) 167
 van- (pret.stem) 167
 -vana (ord.suff.) 123, 124
 vanin (1.sg.pret.) 167, 176
 vanī 40, 75, 149, 151, 158, 161, 200, 208, 210, 215, 230, 232, 234-240, 242, 255
 vanī (part.pret.I.f.) 167, 199
 vanīmu (1.pl.pret.) 176
 vanīmu (2.pl.pret.) 176
 vanna (part.pres.) 167, 199-201
 vanna (1.pl.impv.) 184
 vanna (1.pl.pres.) 173
 vanna (2.pl.pres.) 173
 vanna (ger.) 167, 197
 vanna (1.sg.pres.) 173
 vanna (inf.) 167, 195

vannaī 44, 166, 167, 173, 175, 181, 205, 213, 228, 230, 232, 234, 235, 237
 vannaī (part.pres.I.f.) 167, 199-201
 vanna' (inf.) 167, 195, 196
 vannānan (1.pl.fut.) 177
 vannānan (1.sg.fut.) 167, 177
 vannāne (2.pl.fut.) 177
 vannāne (2.sg.fut.) 177
 vannāne (3.pl.fut.) 177
 vannāne (3.sg.fut.) 177
 vannāne (part.fut.) 167, 199
 vannānī (part.fut.I.f.) 167, 199
 vanun (vb.n.) 167, 196
 /var-ak-aš/ (dat.sg.indef.) 158
 varaka' (dat.sg.indef.) 126, 158
 vara' (adv.) 106
 vara' gina (adv.) 106
 /var-ek/ (nom.sg.indef.) 158
 vare' (nom.sg.indef.) 158
 varu 38, 103, 158
 varugada 103
 vas 103
 vasgada 103
 vaśanī 206
 vattailān (inf.II) 231
 vattanī 26
 vazan kuranī 188
 vā 22, 24
 vā (part.pres.) 200
 vāhaka 90
 vāhakaē (nom.sg.indef.) 90
 vānan (1.sg.fut.) 242
 vāne (3.sg.fut.) 242
 vāreduni 47
 ve (abs.) 159, 215, 230
 veddye (3.sg.pret.IV) 239
 vegen (abs.III) 159, 255
 vegen (conj.) 255
 vehen (inf.) 194
 vehēse (inf.impv.) 194
 vehi 38
 vejje (3.sg.pret.IV) 40, 239
 /vel/ 22, 25
 veli 36
 veo 22, 25

-veri 74, 89
 veri 54, 74, 75, 103, 104, 124
 -veri (adj.suff.) 53, 103, 104
 veriaku (obl.sg.indef.) 72, 74
 -veriā 89
 /-veri-ā/ 105
 veriā (nom.sg.def.) 72, 74
 verie' (nom.sg.indef.) 74
 verifarāi 74
 verikan 54, 74
 verin (nom.pl.) 74
 verira' 74
 ves (emph.partc.) 148, 160, 161, 164, 250
 -veti (adj.suff.) 53, 103, 105
 vettenī 26, 206, 212
 vetti (abs.) 212
 /vev/ 25
 vevidāne (3.sg.pot.pres.) 232
 vevunu (3.sg.pot.pret.) 237
 vē (3.sg.pres.) 215
 vēla 6, 27
 vēḷaru 90
 vēḷarun (pl.) 91
 vi (part.pret.) 208, 237
 viduvuru 131
 vihi 110, 114, 131
 vihivana 123
 vikkanī 44
 vilu (kula) 105
 vina 63
 vinain (abl.) 63
 vī 131
 vī (part.pret.I.f.) 208
 vīs 114
 -vīs (num.elem.) 115
 voḍi (part.pret.) 201
 -vunu (pot.pret.suff.) 237, 238
 vure (adv.) 106
 vuren (adv.) 106
 xādimu 133
 yaḡin 49
 yaumīyā 49
 yā (cond.conj.) 239, 241, 242
 yotu (-d ōni) 49
 zīnatterī 104
 /zīnat-veri/ 104

Old Indic (Sanskrit)

adhāstā 49
 akṣiṇā (instr.sg.) 61
 ambā 31, 158
 -ana- (vb.n.suff.) 191, 193
 -anaka- (vb.n.suff.) 191
 anyā- 152, 163
 √as 168
 asmá(d)- 130
 asmān (pers.pron.acc.pl.) 130

asti (3.sg.pres.) 105, 138, 178, 186, 208, 224
 āstīti- 117
 āstī 109
 āstī ācatv arimśat- 118
 āstī ādaśa 113
 āstī ānavati- 120
 āstī āpañc āsat- 119
 āstī āsaptati- 119

āstī āstīti- 120
 āstī āstīti- 119
 āstī ārimśat- 118
 āstī āvimśati- 115
 āvan āyā- 104
 avatā- 36
 -aya- (caus.suff.) 170
 āyām (dem.pron.) 137
 āc āryā- 66, 80

- ādityā- 20
 āgata- (part.pret.) 207
 āgatyā (abs.) 215
 āksi- 61
 āmrā- 31
 -ān ām (gen.pl.ending) 57, 70
 ānga- 69
 -āpaya- (caus.suff.) 170
 ārtha- 57
 ārtham (acc.sg.) 57, 191, 192
 ārth āya (dat.sg.) 57, 58
 ātmā (nom.sg.) 145
 ātmān- 130
 -āya (dat.ending) 192
 āyas- 49
 baddhā- (part.pret.) 204
 badhirā- 21
 badhn āti (3.sg.pres.) 204
 bahū- 163
 bandha- (pres.stem, BHS) 204
 bhaṇṭ āk ī- 23
 bhāiṣajya- 21
 bhāva- (pres.stem) 208
 √bhīd 204
 bhinātti (3.sg.pres.) 204
 bhindati (3.sg.pres., BHS) 204
 bhinnā- (part.pret.) 204
 bhōga- 69
 √bh ū 208
 bh ūmi- 26
 bh ūtā- (part.pret.) 208
 biḍ āla- 97
 brhaspatidiva- 37
 brhaspativ āra- 37
 brhaspāti- 37
 buddhi- 42, 104
 candrā- 31, 32, 50
 capala- 23, 32
 catuḥpañc āsat- 119
 catuḥsaptati- 119
 catuḥsasti- 119
 caturaśīti- 120
 caturguṇa- 125
 caturnavati- 120
 catv āraḥ (nom.pl.m.) 109
 catv ārimśat- 116
 cāturuḍaṣa 112
 cāturvīmśati- 115
 cātustrīmśat- 118
 cātuścatv ārimśat- 118
 *cista- 33
 dattā- (part.pret.) 205
 √d ā 204, 205
 dād āti (3.sg.pres.) 205
 dāśa 110
 deśā- 60
 dhautā- (part.pret.) 206
 √dh āv 206
 dh āvati (3.sg.pres.) 206
 dh ūmā- 20
 dīś- 60
 drōgha- 104
 drōṇa- 20
 dron ī- 20
 √drś 203
 drśtā- (part.pret.) 203
 dūv ādaśa 122
 dūvāu 109
 dūvé 109
 *dvevimśati- 115
 dv ācatv ārimśat- 118
 dv ādaśa 111, 122
 dv āpañc āsat- 118
 dv āsaptati- 119
 dv āsasti- 119
 dv ātrimśat- 118
 dv āvimśati- 114, 115
 dvé 109
 *dvevimśati- 115
 dviguṇa- 125
 dvinavati- 120
 dviśata- 121
 dv īpā- 5, 131
 dvyaś īti- 119
 éka- 69, 109, 113, 121, 122
 ékacatv ārimśat- 118
 ekanavati- 120
 ékapañc āsat- 118
 ékasaptati- 119
 ékaśasti- 119
 ékatrimśat- 118
 ékavimśati- 114
 ék ādaśa 111, 122
 ek āś īti- 119
 ekona- (num.elem.) 122
 ekonatrimśat- 115
 ekonavimśati- 114
 -ena (instr.ending) 60
 eśā (dem.pron.) 137
 eśā (dem.pron.nom.sg.m.) 137
 etā- 137
 gady āna- 69
 √gam 214, 215
 ganaya- 125
 ganāyati (3.sg.pres.) 125
 gatā- (part.pret.) 207
 -gatyā (abs.) 214
 g ātra- 67
 gehā- 21, 67
 gehe (loc.) 55
 ghanā- 162
 gr āma- 19
 grbh ītā- (part.pret.) 205
 grbhñ āti (3.sg.pres.) 205
 grhā- 55, 67
 grh ītā- (part.pret.) 205
 grhn āti (3.sg.pres.) 205
 -guṇa- (num.suff.) 125
 guṇā- 125
 guṇāyati (3.sg.pres.) 125
 g ūtha- 68
 hanmi (1.sg.pres.) 172
 hanti (3.sg.pres.) 172
 haṣana- 58
 haṣaṇ ārth āya (dat.) 58
 hāsta- 60
 hāstena (instr.sg.) 60
 hindola- 20
 √hr̥ṣ 58
 hyāḥ (adv.) 43
 √i 207
 id ān īm (adv.) 25
 iksū- 42
 imā- (dem.pron.) 147
 √indh 204
 īṣṭak ā- 20
 -ita- (part.pret.suff.) 174, 202, 208
 iti (quot.partc.) 258
 -itv ā (abs.ending) 211
 jambu- 60
 jambudv īpa- (top.) 60
 j ān āti (3.sg.pres.) 207
 jāvate 27
 *jholā- 20
 j īvitā- 50
 √jñ ā 207
 -ka- (suff.) 179, 191
 karm āra- 31
 karó- (pres.stem) 208
 ká- 152
 káh púnar (interr.pron.) 153
 k ālā- 157
 kántaka- 23
 kārman- 53, 133
 √khan 203
 khanati (3.sg.pres.) 203
 √kh ād 208
 kh ādati (3.sg.pres.) 208
 kh āditā- (part.pret.) 208
 khālu 73
 kh ātā- (part.pret.) 203
 √khy ā 258, 259
 kīm (interr.pron.) 154
 kiyat- 50
 √kr 208
 krakaca- 21, 50, 84
 √krami 205
 kr īdati (3.sg.pres.) 203
 krnó- (pres.stem) 208
 krtā- (part.pret.) 208
 krtv ā (abs.) 215, 238
 ksudrā- 163
 kukśi- 60
 lóhita- 27
 ma- (pers.pron.stem) 129
 mah ā- 106
 makṣ ā- 40

manāk (adv.)	54	rājyā-	39	śānnavati-	120
manda-	163	rāsa-	21	śāt-	109
maṅgala-	31	rāstravāsin-	38	śātpañcāsat-	119
manī-	137	rāstrā-	38	śātrimśat-	118
mādhū-	24	rātri-	25, 67, 68	śōḍaśa	112
mādhya-	26, 50	rūpā-	105	-ta- (part.pret.suff.)	202-207
mākara-	22	√sad	203, 204	tāva (pers.pron.gen.sg.)	134
māksikā-	25, 40	sahāsra-	121	-tha (2.pl.ending)	183
-māna- (part.med.suff.)	197	samena	70	tiṣṭhati (3.sg.pres.)	203
mānikya-	137	samgha-	57	tmān-	145
mitrā-	66, 80	√sañj	204	trayaḥsaptati-	119
mṛttikā-	26, 59	sañjayati (3.sg.pres.)	204	trayaḥśaṣṭi-	119
mudrā-	23	sannā- (part.pret.)	204	trayaścatvārimśat-	118
mustī-	26	saptanavati-	120	trayonavati-	120
mū-	97	saptapañcāsat-	119	trāyahañcāsat-	119
mūṣikā-	97	saptasaptati-	119	trāyastriṃśat-	118
-na- (part.pret.suff.)	202, 204	saptasāṣṭi-	119	trāyodaśa	111, 112
navatī-	117	saptatī-	117	trāyovimśati-	115
nā (neg.partc.)	208	saptatrimśat-	118	tribhīr guṇāḥ (instr.pl.)	125
nāman-	241	saptā-	109	triṃśat-	116
nārikēla-	24	saptācatvārimśat-	118	trīṇi (nom.pl.ntr.)	109
nāsti (neg.partc. + 3.sg.pres.)	208, 261	saptādaśa	113	tryaṣṭi-	120
nāva	110, 116	saptāśīti-	120	tuvām (pers.pron.)	133
niṣkrāmati (3.sg.pres.)	205	saptāvimśati-	115	-tvā (abs.ending)	211
niskrānta- (part.pret.)	205	sattvā-	58	tvā (pers.pron.instr.sg.)	134
nīla-	19	sāmdyati (3.sg.pres.)	204	tvām (pers.pron.)	133
pañcagaṇa-	125	sāmidha- (part.pret.)	204	*uparika-	74
pañcasaptati-	119, 123	sāmindhe (3.sg.pres.med.)	204	unatrimśat-	115
pañcasāṣṭi-	119	sāmūḍha-	162	unavimśati	113
pañcāśat-	116, 123	sārva-	58	unā-	122
pañcāśīti-	120	sēnā-	157	vallī-	25
paṭala-	35	sēnāpati-	157	vardhāyati (3.sg.pres.caus.)	172
-paya- (caus.suff.)	170	sīndhu-	31	vāpī-	25
√pā-	207	sīmā-	32	vāra-	75
pāda-	21, 42, 68	srōtas-	68	vārdhate (3.sg.pres.med.)	172
pañca	23, 109	√sthā	203, 243	vāsin-	38
pañcācatvārimśat-	118	sthāna-	156	vāta-	68
pañcadaśa	112	sthāpayati (3.sg.pres.caus.)	170, 243	vēlā-	20
pañcanavati-	120	sthitā- (part.pret.)	203	vidyūt-	131
pañcapañcāsat-	119	sugandha-	32	vihāra-	157
pañcatrimśat-	118	suptā- (part.pret.)	206	vi-khyā-	258
pañcaviṃśati-	115, 122	sūkarā-	21	vikhyāta-	258
pānīya-	25, 59	sūra-	157	vi-krinā- (pres.stem)	44
pātra-	67	sūrya-	157	viṃśatī-	114, 131
phāla-	67	sūta-	20	vīrā-	131
phāṭa-	26	sūtra-	20	vrajita- (part.pret.)	205
phupphusa-	41	√svap	206	*vrañjati (3.sg.pres.)	173
pība- (pres.stem)	207	-sya (gen.ending)	55	vrajati (3.sg.pres.)	173
piṣṭā-	42	śatā-	121	vr̥lhi-	131
pītā- (part.pret.)	207	śātru-	66, 80	√vrj	173, 205
prathamā-	36, 37, 123	śr̥gālā-	32	vr̥nākti (3.sg.pres.)	173
prāṇaka-	23	śr̥ngavera-	31	√vrt	206
prsthā-	42	śadaśīti-	120	-ya (abs.ending)	211
pūruṣa-	132	śaṣṭi-	117	yaksā-	3
rakṣana-	58	śaṭcatvārimśat-	118	√yā	207
rakṣanārthāya (dat.)	58	śaṭsaptati-	119	-yā- (pass.suff.)	174
rakṣati (3.sg.pres.)	58	śaṭsaṣṭi-	119	yāma-	49
rājan-	50	śādvimśati-	115	yāti (3.sg.pres.)	11, 49, 207
				yātrā-	49

Middle Indic:**Apabhraṃśa**

atthat ālīsa 118
atṭāsi 120

bi 109
chāhattari 119

tīsa 116
tīsaṃ 116

Pali

amba- 31
-ana- (vb.n.suff.) 192
aṅga- 69
añña- 152
asim 117
asī 117
asīti- 117
-assa (gen.ending) 57
attham 57
atthāya (dat.) 57
atthi (3.sg.pres.) . . . 138, 186, 224
attha 109
atthasatthi- 119
atthātālīsa 118
atthādasa 113
atthārasa 113
atthāvīsati- 115
aya(s)- 49
ābharāṇa- 60
ācariya- 66
ādāya (abs.) 212
-āna (part.pres.med.suff.) . . . 199
-ānaṃ (gen.pl.ending) 70
-āpe- (caus.suff.) 170
baddha- (part.pret.) 204
bārasa 111
bāvīsati- 114
bhesajja- 50
bhinna- (part.pret.) 204
bhoga- 69
bhūmi- 26, 60
bhūta- (part.pret.) 208
bilāla- 97
bilāra- 97
buddhi- 42, 104
buddha- 42
canda- 31, 32
cattālīsaṃ 116
cattālīsaṃ 116
cattārīsaṃ 116
cattāro 109
catuddasa 112
catuvīsa 115
cha 109
chabbīsati- 115
chalāsīti- 120
chasatthi- 119
cuddasa 112
daka- 60

dasa 110
dassanāya (dat.sg.vb.n.) 192
dassati (3.sg.pres.) 203
dāni (adv.) 25
dhovati (3.sg.pres.) 206
dhūma- 20
dinna- (part.pret.) 205
diṭṭha- (part.pret.) 203
dīpa- 5, 131
dīpaka- 131
doṇa- 20
duve 109
dvādasa 111, 122
dvāvīsa 115
dvāvīsati- 115
dve 109
eka- 109
ekātālīsa 118
ekavīsa- 114
ekādasa 111
ekārāsa 111
ekūnavīsa(ti)- 114
gane- 125
gata- (part.pret.) 207
gāma- 19, 60
geha- 67
gehena (instr.) 61
hattha- 60
hiyyo (adv.) 43
idāni (adv.) 25
ima- (dem.pron.) 147
jambu- 60
jambudīpa- 60
kakaca- 50, 84
kamma(n)- 53, 133
kammāra- 31
karaṇāya (dat.sg.vb.n.) 192
kata- (part.pret.) 208
kata- (part.pret.) 208
kāla- 157
khalu 73
khanati (3.sg.pres.) 203
khudda- 163
kula- 60
mahilā- 5
mahilādīpaka- (top.) 5, 10
majjha- 26, 50
makara- 22
manda- 163

maṇi- 137
mattikā- 26
mitta- 66
mutthi- 26
mūsika- 97
natthi (3.sg.pres.neg.) 208
nava 110
nāma- 241
nīla- 19
pañca 109
pañcadasa 112
pañcapaññāsa 119
pañcasattati- 119
pañcavīsa 115, 122
pañcavīsati- 122
paññāsaṃ 116
pannarasa 112
pannavīsati 115
paññāsa 116
pannuvīsa 115
paramparā- 60
parihīna- (part.pret.) 209
patta- 67
pātala- 35
pathama- 123
pāda- 68
pānīya- 25
-pe- (caus.suff.) 170
phala- 67
phāṇita- 26
purisa- 132
ratti- 25, 67, 68
ratthavāsina- 38
rājā (nom.sg.) 50
rūpa- 105
sahassa- 121
samena 70
sanna- (part.pret.) 204
sata- 121
satta 109
satta- 58
sattadasa 113
sattarasa 113
sattari- 117
sattavīsati 115
sattu- 66
satthi- 117
sayā- 121
sigāla- 32

siṅgivera-	31
sīmā-	32
soḷasa	112
sota(s)-	68
sugandha-	32
suriya-	157
sutta- (part.pret.)	206
sūra-	157
tava (pers.pron.gen.sg.)	134
tayā (pers.pron.instr.sg.)	134
telasa	111
teḷasa	111

terasa	111
tevīsa	115
tēsattati-	119
tēsathi-	119
timsa(ti)-	116
tiṇṇi	109
tīṇi	109
tuma-	145
tvayā (pers.pron.instr.sg.)	134
thāna-	156
thito- (part.pret.)	203
utthāya (abs.)	212
vajati (3.sg.pres.)	173

vara-	75
vāta-	68
vijju-	131
vikkinā- (pres.stem)	44
vīhi-	131
vīsam	114
vīsati-	114
yakkha-	3
yāma-	49
yāti (3.sg.pres.)	49
yātrā-	49
-yya (cond.conj.)	241

Prakrits

aa-	49
acchinā (instr.sg.)	61
amba-	31
anṇa-	152
appa- (refl.pron.)	130
appā (refl.pron.nom.)	130
-assa (gen.ending)	57
atta- (refl.pron.)	130
attā (refl.pron.nom.)	130
athattarim	119
attārasa	113
attha	109, 117
atthadāsa	113
atthahattari-	119
atthahattarim	119
attham	57
atthasatthim	119
atthavanna	119
atthānuṃ	120
atthārasa	113
atthāsīm	120
atthāvīsam	115
atthāya (dat.)	57
aiṇavīsam	113
avaḍa-	36
aya-	49
āaa- (part.pret.)	207
āaria- (.)	66
ādā (refl.pron.nom.)	130
āgamamīna- (part.pres.med. AMg.)	197
-āna(m) (gen.pl.ending)	70
ātā (refl.pron.nom.)	130
-ave- (caus.suff.)	170
āyariya- (AMg.JM.)	66
ayā (refl.pron.nom.)	130
bahira-	21
bandha- (pres.stem)	204
bāhattari-	119
bārāha	111
bārāsa	111
bāsathi	119

bāsathim	119
bāvannam	118
bāvanna	118
bāvannam	118
bāvattarim	119
bāvīsam	114
bāyālīsam	118
bē	109
bhesajja-	21, 50
bhinna (part.pret.)	204
bhūa- (part.pret.)	208
bhūmī-	26
bhūya- (part.pret.)	208
buddhī-	42, 104
buddha-	42
cattālīsam	116
cattāro	109
caūddaha	112
caūddasa	112
caūddasa	112
cauhattari	119
cauvvīsa	115
cavala-	23, 32
cālīsam	116
cha	109
chappannam	119
chasatthim	119
chavvīsam	115
chāvattarim	119
chāyālīsam	118
coddaha	112
coddasa	112
daha	110
dasa	110
dhūma-	20
dinna- (part.pret.)	205
dīva-	131
dona-	20
dō	109
dōṇi-	20
duvālāsa	122
duve	109

egārasa	111
ekāvanna	118
ēkka-	109
ekkanauṃ	120
ekkanauṭ	120
ekkvīsa	114
ekkvīsam	114
ekkārasa	111, 118
ekkāśī	119
ekkvannam	118
ekkvanna	118
ēi (3.sg.pres.)	207
ēkasattari-	119
gaa- (part.pret.)	207
gāma-	19
geha-	67
hijjo (adv.)	43
hio (adv.)	43
igunavīsam	113
igunivīsam	113
ima- (dem.pron.)	147
-ittā (abs.ending)	211
iṭṭagā-	20
iṭṭā-	20
jattā-	49
jāi (3.sg.pres.)	49
jāma-	49
jīvi(y)a-	50
kaḍa- (part.pret. AMg.)	208
kamma(n)-	53
kammāra-	31
kaṇṭaa-	23
kaya- (part.pret.)	208
khanai (3.sg.pres.)	203
khudda-	163
lohiya-	27
macchīā-	25
mae (pers.pron.instr.sg.)	129
magara-	22
mahu-	24
majjha-	26, 50
manda-	163

manā (adv.)	54	phāṇiya-	26	sūya-	20
mani-	137	rasa-	21	ta ē (pers.pron.instr.sg.)	134
maṭṭiyā-	26	rāi-	25, 68	tava (pers.pron.gen.sg.)	134
mayara-	22	sada-	121	teraha	111
mayā (pers.pron.instr.sg.)	129	sahasa-	121	terasa	111
muddā-	23	sahassa-	121	tevīsaṃ	115
nauim	117	sanna- (part.pret.)	204	/tēra/	111
nauī	117	satta	109	/tēraha/	111
nava	110	satta-	58	/tērasa/	111
natthi (3.sg.pres.neg.)	208	sattadasa	113	tēsathim	119
ṇāma-	241	sattahattarim	119	tēvannam	119
paḍala-	35	sattarasa	113	tēvannam	119
pañca	109	sattarim	117	tēyālīsaṃ	118
pañcahattarī-	119	sattasatthi-	119	tēyāsī	120
pañcasatthim	119	sattavannam	119	triśa (Niya-Pkt.)	116
pañcattarim	119	sattālīsaṃ	118	-ttā (abs.ending)	211
pañcavannam	119	sattānuim	120	tuha (pers.pron.gen.)	134
pañṇārasa	112	sattāsīm	120	vaṃjai (3.sg.pres.)	173
pañāvīsaī	115	sattāvīsaṃ	115	vara-	75
pañāvīsaṃ	115	satthī	117	vāa-	68
pañayālīsa	118	savva-	58	vāvī-	25
pañṇaraha	112	siyāla-	32	vāya-	68
pañṇarasa	112	sīmā-	32	-ve- (caus.suff.)	170
pañṇayālīsa	118	solaha	113	vikkina- (pres.stem)	44
pañṇāsaṃ	116	solasa	113	vimsadi	114
patta-	67	solasa	112	vīhi-	131
pāa-	21, 68	sōa-	68	vīsaī	114
pāya-	21, 68	sōya-	68	vīsaṃ	114
phala-	67	suandha-	32	vīsā	114
		sūara-	20		

Other Middle Indic varieties

aa-	49	āaa- (part.pret.)	207	bhūa- (part.pret.)	208
acchinā (instr.sg.)	61	āaria- (.)	66	bhūmī-	26
amba-	31	ādā (refl.pron.nom.)	130	bhūya- (part.pret.)	208
anna-	152	āgamamīna- (part.pres.med.		buddhī-	42, 104
appa- (refl.pron.)	130	AMg.)	197	buddha-	42
appā (refl.pron.nom.)	130	-ānaṃ (gen.pl.ending)	70	cattālīsaṃ	116
-assa (gen.ending)	57	ātā (refl.pron.nom.)	130	cattāro	109
atta- (refl.pron.)	130	-āve- (caus.suff.)	170	caūddaha	112
attā (refl.pron.nom.)	130	āyariya- (AMg.JM.)	66	cauddasa	112
athattarim	119	āyā (refl.pron.nom.)	130	caūddasa	112
attārasa	113	bahira-	21	cauhattari	119
attha	109, 117	bandha- (pres.stem)	204	cauvvīsa	115
atthadasa	113	bāhattari-	119	cavala-	23, 32
atthahattari-	119	bāraha	111	cālīsaṃ	116
atthahattarim	119	bārasa	111	cha	109
attham	57	bāsathī	119	chappannam	119
atthasatthim	119	bāsathim	119	chasatthim	119
atthavanna	119	bāvannam	118	chavvīsaṃ	115
atthānuim	120	bāvanna	118	chāvattarim	119
atthārasa	113	bāvannam	118	chāyālīsaṃ	118
atthāsīm	120	bāvattarim	119	coddaha	112
atthāvīsaṃ	115	bāvīsaṃ	114	coddasa	112
atthāya (dat.)	57	bāyālīsaṃ	118	daha	110
aūnavīsaṃ	113	bē	109	dasa	110
avada-	36	bhesajja-	21, 50	dhūma-	20
aya-	49	bhinna (part.pret.)	204	dinna- (part.pret.)	205

dīva-	131	mahu-	24	sattavannam	119
dona-	20	majjha-	26, 50	sattalīsam	118
dō	109	manda-	163	sattānauim	120
dāi-	20	maṇā (adv.)	54	sattasim	120
duvālasa	122	mani-	137	sattavīsam	115
duve	109	maṇṇiyā-	26	sattāṭṭhi	117
egārasa	111	mayara-	22	savva-	58
ekāvaṇṇa	118	mayā (pers.pron.instr.sg.)	129	siyāla-	32
ēkka-	109	muddā-	23	sīmā-	32
ekkanauim	120	nauim	117	solaha	113
ekkanauī	120	nauī	117	solasa	113
ekkaṇṇasāṭṭhi	114	nava	110	solasa	112
ekkaṇṇasāṇ	114	natthi (3.sg.pres.neg.)	208	sōa-	68
ekkaṇṇasā	111, 118	ṇāma-	241	sōya-	68
ekkaṇṇasī	119	padala-	35	suandha-	32
ekkaṇṇavannam	118	pañca	109	sūara-	20
ekkaṇṇavāṇṇa	118	pañcahattarī-	119	sūya-	20
ēi (3.sg.pres.)	207	pañcasattṭhim	119	taē (pers.pron.instr.sg.)	134
ekasattarī-	119	pañcattarim	119	tava (pers.pron.gen.sg.)	134
gaa- (part.pret.)	207	pañcavannam	119	teraha	111
gāma-	19	pañṇārasa	112	terasa	111
geha-	67	pañṇavīsaṭṭhi	115	tevīsam	115
hijjo (adv.)	43	pañṇavīsaṇ	115	/tēra/	111
hio (adv.)	43	pañṇayālīsā	118	/tēraha/	111
igunavīsaṇ	113	pañṇaraha	112	/tērasa/	111
igunavīsaṇ	113	pañṇarasa	112	tēsattṭhim	119
ima- (dem.pron.)	147	pañṇayālīsā	118	tēvannam	119
-ittā (abs.ending)	211	pañṇasāṇ	116	tēvannam	119
ittagā-	20	patta-	67	tēyālīsāṇ	118
ittā-	20	pāa-	21, 68	tēyāsī	120
jattā-	49	pāya-	21, 68	trīsa (Niya-Pkt.)	116
jāi (3.sg.pres.)	49	phala-	67	-ttā (abs.ending)	211
jāma-	49	phāyīya-	26	tuha (pers.pron.gen.)	134
jīvī(y)a-	50	rasa-	21	vaṇṇjai (3.sg.pres.)	173
kaḍa- (part.pret. AMg.)	208	rāi-	25, 68	vara-	75
kamma(n)-	53	sada-	121	vāa-	68
kammāra-	31	sahasa-	121	vāvī-	25
kaṇṭaa-	23	sahassa-	121	vāya-	68
kaya- (part.pret.)	208	sanna- (part.pret.)	204	-ve- (caus.suff.)	170
khaṇai (3.sg.pres.)	203	satta	109	vikkina- (pres.stem)	44
khudda-	163	satta-	58	vīṇṣadi	114
lohiya-	27	sattadasa	113	vīhi-	131
macchiā-	25	sattahattarim	119	vīsaī	114
mae (pers.pron.instr.sg.)	129	sattarasa	113	vīsaṇ	114
magara-	22	sattarim	117	vīsā	114
		sattasattṭhi-	119		

Modern Indo-Aryan languages:

Assamese

bāra	111	pondara	112	trix	116
		tera	111		

Bengali

āāsī	120	bhaṭā	23	chābbīs	115
bāra	111	cabbiś	115	chiyāsi	120

codda	112
cur anabbai	120
eg āra	111
ek ānai	120

Gujarati

ātr̄is	118
batr̄is	118
chattr̄is	118
chavvis	115
paṇyāśī	120

Hindi / Urdu

aṭh ārah	113
aṭ(t)h āsī	120
-ā (part.suff.)	218
ān ā	222
bahattar	119
baithn ā	222
bay āl is	118
bay āsī	119
b āz (Urdu)	66
b āis	109, 114
b ārah	109, 111
b ār ā	111
b īs	114
caln ā	222
caub īs	115
caudah	112
cauhattar	119
caur āsī	120
chabb īs	115

Marathi

b āhattar	119
b āv īs	115
bev īs	115
ṇaurehattar	119
ṇaury āṇav	120

Nepali

bay āsi	119
cauhattar	119

Oriya

b āra	111
bay āasi	119
caūr ālisa	118
chaasathī	119

ek āsi	119
ek āttar	119
panera	112
ponera	112

panara	112
pañjahatari	119
satt āv īs	115
saty āsī	120

tera	111
tetr īs	118
tris	116
unis	113

sol	113
tera	111
tetris	118
tr īs	116
v īs	114

chiy ānawe	120
chiy āsī	120
ciṭṭh ī	33
dasgun ā	125
den ā	222
dugun ā	125
ḍ āln ā	222
ek ānwe	120
gun	125
gun ā	125
hindol(ā)	20
ig ārah	110
ik-hattar	119
ikk ā is	114
ī	20
j ān ā	222
kamugati	19
le ān ā	224
le j ān ā	224
len ā	222

mehm ān (Urdu)	91
n ārag ī (Urdu)	66
nikaln ā	222
pahurpcn ā	222
pandrah	112
parn ā	222
p ān ā	222
rakhn ā	222
sat āsī	120
satrah	113
solah	113
sol ā	113
-t ā (part.suff.)	218
terah	111
tigun ā	125
tihattar	119
t īs	116
un(n)is	113
uthn ā	222

paṇyāśī	120
sol ā	113
te īs	115
ter ā	111
v īs	114

ek āis	114
--------	-----

tera	111
tihattar	119

chay ālisa	118
chay ānabe	120
eg āra	111
ek āsi	119
pañc ālisa	118

tera	111
tey āasi	120
tey ālisa	118
trīsa	116

Panjabi

ak āhat	119
āthahat	119

Sindhi

ch āhāṭhi	119
-----------	-----

Sinhalese

-Ø (3.sg.ending)	175
am̐ba	31, 158
am̐bu-	31, 158
aṇḍinavā	204
aṅga	69
-aha (gen./dat.ending)	57, 58
-ahat̐ (dat.ending)	58
-ak (indef.suff.)	71, 108
-ak (indef.suff.fem.)	71, 73, 74
-ak (indef.suff.inanim.)	74
-ak (indef.suff.ntr.)	71, 73
-ak (indef.suff.ntr.obl.)	71, 73
-aka (indef.suff.fem.obl.)	71, 73
-aku (indef.suff.masc.obl.)	71, 73
ambaran̐ (abl.)	60
ammāvaru (pl.)	74
-an (plur.suff.)	70
an- (pron.adj.)	152, 163
-ana (gen.pl.ending)	57, 70
-anaṭ̐ (dat.pl.ending)	58
anik- (pron.adj.)	163
anikā (pron.adj.)	152
anikī (pron.adj.)	152
-annat̐ (inf.ending)	191
-annaṭa (inf.ending)	191
-anu (inf.ending)	192
-anuvata (inf.ending)	191
anū	117
anūva	117
apa (pers.pron.obl.)	130
api (pers.pron.)	130
ara- (dem.pron.)	146
ara-gannavā	224
aram̐ (abs.)	224
aran-āti (abs. + 3.sg.pres.)	224
-asa (gen./dat.ending)	57, 58
asā (abs.)	212
asū	117
asūva	117
ata	130
-ataye (dat.suff.)	57
atin (abl.)	60
-at̐ (dat.ending)	58
at̐a	109, 125
-at̐a (dat.ending)	57, 58
ataloha	113
atalos-	113

bāhā	119
bīāve	120

ekahat̐hi	119
jjātō	207

atalosa	113
at̐ara	113
atarasa	113
-at̐aya (dat.ending)	57
at̐en (abl.)	125
at̐en paṃguva	125
at̐en tūpaṃguva	125
avud (abs.)	215
avuj (abs.)	215
avut (abs.)	215
-ay (abs.ending)	212
-aya (abs.ending; Sinh.Pkt.)	211
-ā (abs.ending)	212, 213
-ā (def.suff.)	69
ā (part.pret.)	207
āp (pers.pron.)	130
ā-pu (part.pret.)	223
-ā (gen.ending)	55, 57
-ā (loc.ending)	57
āṇḍi (part.pret.)	204
āduru	66
āha	61
āhi-	61
-ān (abl.ending)	61
-āna (abl.ending)	61
-āni (abl.ending)	61
ās-	61
āsa	61
āsin (abl.)	60
āta (3.sg.pres.)	138, 208
āti (3.sg.pres.)	105, 138, 178, 186, 208, 224
āvit (abs.)	215
ā (pers.pron.f.)	139, 148
bada (part.pret.)	204
badina (part.pres.)	199
baṇḍinavā	204, 223
bahinavā	201
bala (2.sg.impv.)	183
bala-balā (red.abs.)	215
balalā (abs.)	224
balamha (1.pl.impv.)	183
balamin (ger.)	218
balan (inf.)	191, 193
balana-	178
balana (part.pres.)	179, 199
balanaṭa (inf.)	191-193, 195

satārā	113
vañjīnā	173

satahat̐hi	119
------------	-----

balanavā	189, 191, 224, 241
balannata (inf.)	191, 195
balannā (part.pres.subst.)	179
balannāha (3.pl.fut.)	179
balannāhu (2.pl.fut.)	179
balannehi (2.sg.fut.)	179
balannem (1.sg.fut.)	179
balannemi (1.sg.fut.)	179
balannemu (1.pl.fut.)	179
balannē (3.sg.fut.)	179
balannō (3.pl.fut.)	179
balanta (inf.)	191, 193, 195, 241
balanu (inf.)	191, 193
balav (2.pl.impv.)	183
balava (2.sg.impv.)	183
balay (abs.)	212
balā (abs.)	212, 218
balāpallā (2.pl.impv.)	189
balāpan (2.sg.impv.)	189
balāpiya (2.sg.impv.)	189
balāpiyav (2.pl.impv.)	189
balal-	97
balālā	97
bara	61, 111, 122
barin (abl.)	61
baṭu-	23
bāgaya	125
bāṇḍa (abs.)	213
bāṇḍa-damanavā	224
bāṇḍa-gannavā	223
bālilla (vb.n.)	196
bālīma (vb.n.)	196
bālma (vb.n.)	196
bālu (part.pret.)	174, 202
bāluma (vb.n.)	196
bālumem (1.sg.pret.)	179
bāṇḍā (abs.)	213
behed-	21, 50
beheda	21, 50
behet-	21, 50
beheta	21, 50
biṇḍinavā	204
bihiri	21
bik	28
bim	26
bimā (loc.)	57
bimin (abl.)	60

- bī (abs.) 215
 bī (part.pret.) 207
 bīpu (part.pret.) 223
 bīri 21
 bonavā 207, 223
 brahaspatindā 37
 br̥haspatindā 37
 bun (part.pret.) 204
 dāmba 60
 dāmbadiva (top.) 60
 daha 110, 121
 daha-aṭa 113
 daha-hata 113
 daha-hatara 112
 daha-nama 114
 daha-namaya 114
 daha-nava 114
 daha-navaya 114
 dahas 121
 dahasa 121
 daha-saya 113
 daha-tun- 111
 daha-tuna 111
 dakinavā 203, 223, 224
 dakinu (inf.) 223
 dama 28
 damanavā 184, 224
 danimi (1.sg.pres.) 172
 danmi (1.sg.pres.) 172
 dannavā 207
 danna (inf.) 223
 dasa 110, 121
 dat (part.pret.) 207
 dānavā 224
 dās 121
 dāka-dāka (red.abs.) 215
 dāka-gannu (inf.) 223
 dākalā (abs.) 224
 dāka-piyanavā 223
 dākā (abs.) 213, 224
 dān (adv.) 25, 250
 dāna-gannu (inf.) 223
 de-guṇa 125
 deka 109
 deka 108
 denavā 189, 223
 denā 108
 deṇa 27
 depata 125
 des- 60
 desa 60
 desen (abl.) 60
 desin (abl.) 60
 de-tun 125
 devarak 125
 devisi- 115
 devisa 115
 devuvā (pret.) 206
 diallā (2.pl.impv.) 189
 diva 131
 divayina 131
 divi 50
 divu- 131
 divu (part.pret.) 202
 divu- (pret.stem) 27
 diyan (2.sg.impv.) 189
 diyen (abl.) 60
 dī (abs.) 215
 dīpallā (2.pl.impv.) 189
 dīpan (2.sg.impv.) 189
 dīpiya (2.sg.impv.) 189
 dī-piyanavā 223
 dīpiyav (2.pl.impv.) 189
 dolaha 111, 122
 doḷos- 110, 111, 113, 122
 dōvanavā 206
 dum- 19
 duma 19
 dun (part.pret.) 205
 duṭu (part.pret.) 203
 duva- (pres.stem) 27
 duvanavā 202
 dūpata 131
 dūva 131
 dvi-guṇa 125
 dvīpayā 131
 e- (dem.pron.) 137, 147
 -e (nom.ending) 69
 -ehi (gen./loc.ending) 56
 ek- 109, 124
 -ek (indef.suff.) 69, 71, 163
 -ek (indef.suff.anim.) 74
 -ek (indef.suff.masc.) 71, 73
 -ek (indef.suff.ntr.) 71, 73
 eka 109
 ekak 108
 ekoḷos- 110, 111, 113
 ekuntis- 115
 ekuntisa 115, 116
 ekunvisi 114
 ekunvissa 114
 ekvisi- 114
 ekvissa 114
 -en (abl.ending) 60, 61
 -ena (abl.ending) 61
 enavā 207, 223, 224
 -eni (abl.ending) 61
 -enu (inf.ending) 192
 eya (pers.pron.ntr.) 148
 eyā (pers.pron.) 139
 eyā (pers.pron.m.) 139, 148
 ē- (dem.pron.) 137, 146, 147
 -ē (gen./loc.ending) 56, 57
 -ga (2.sg.impv.ending) 183
 gam- 19
 gama 19
 gamat (dat.) 58
 gamā (loc.) 57
 gamē (gen./loc.) 56
 gannavā 201, 207, 223-225, 227
 gaṇinavā 125
 gat- 67
 gat (part.pret.) 205, 207
 gāvā 100
 gāya 67
 gāmin (abl.) 60
 ge (postpos.) 56
 -gen (abl.suff.) 61
 gena (abs.) 213, 225
 gena-enavā 224, 230
 gena-gihillā (abs.) 225
 gena-yanavā 224, 225, 229
 genā-giyapu (abs. + 3.sg.pres.) 225
 genēnavā 224
 geniyanavā 224
 geya 55
 geṇi (loc.) 55
 gē 67
 -gē (gen.ending) 55, 56
 gēnavā 224
 gihillā (abs.) 224, 225, 241
 gihillā āti (abs. + 3.sg.pres.) 224
 gihin (abs.) 214, 224, 225
 giya- (part.pret.) 207
 giyā (part.pret.) 241
 giyā (pret.) 225
 gohin (abs.) 214
 gos (abs.) 214, 215
 gosin (abs.) 214
 gotanu (inf.) 224
 gotā-lanu (inf.) 224
 govīyā-gē (loc.) 55
 -guṇa (num.suff.) 125
 gū 68
 ha- 109
 -ha (3.pl.ending) 175
 haṇḍa 31, 32, 50
 haṇḍinavā 204
 hat- 109
 hata 109
 hatalis- 116
 hatalis- 116
 hatara 109
 hataren paṃguva 125
 hataru 109
 haturu 66
 -haṭa (dat.ending) 58
 hav- (pron.adj.) 58
 haya 109
 hāṇḍi (part.pret.) 204
 hāttā 117
 hāṭa 117
 -hī (2.sg.ending) 168, 175
 -hi (gen.ending) 55
 hiṇḍinavā 204
 hima 32
 hira- 157

hiri-	157	kara	61	mañgul-a	31
hiru-	157	kara (abs.)	215, 238	maha-	106
hiṭa-pu (part.pret.)	223	karanavā	238, 255	maharad'haṭ (dat.)	58
hiṭi (part.pret.)	203	karanta (inf.)	241	maha-sañnat (dat.pl.)	58
hiṭinavā	44, 203, 223, 224	karanu (inf.)	214	malē (gen./loc.)	56
hiṭinu (part.pret.)	205	karavaya (abs.; Sinh.Pkt.)	211	mama (pers.pron.)	241
hivalā	32	karavā-piyanu (inf.)	223	mata (pers.pron.dat.)	241
hot (part.pret.)	206	karay (abs.)	212	mā-	106
hovinava	205	kaṭu (abs., Sinh.Pkt.)	215	mā (pers.pron.obl.)	129
hoya	68	kaṭu-va	23	māda	26, 50, 163
hōdanavā	223	kā (abs.)	215	māhi-	25, 40
hōdā-gannavā	233	kāmiyan keren (abl.pl.)	61	māna	137
hōnavā	205	kāmiyan (obl.pl.)	61	mānik-	137
hu-	20	kānnā (pret.)	203	mānika	137
-hu (2.pl.ending)	168, 175, 183	kā (part.pret.)	208	māsi-	25, 40
-hu (gen.ending)	55	kela (part.pret.)	208	māssā	40
huya	20	keli (part.pret.)	203	māti	26
hūrā	20	kelinavā	203	māti-	59
hūru-	20	keren (abl.)	61	me- (dem.pron.)	147
-i (abs.ending)	211, 212	keṭu (part.pret.)	202	mehe-karuvanta (dat.pl.)	58
iḍḍinavā	204, 224	ki-kala (interr.pron.)	157	men (adv.)	70
idolu-va	20	kiyannaṭa (inf.)	184	mē- (dem.pron.)	146, 147
iṅgu	42	kiyat	50	-mha (1.pl.ending)	168, 175
iṅguru	31	kiyat-	50	-mi (1.sg.ending)	168, 175
ik-	42	kiyata (nom.sg.)	50	-min (ger.suff.)	197, 218
-illa (vb.n.suff.)	196	kiyāpallā (2.pl.impv.)	189	minihā (nom.sg.def.)	71
ima	32	kiyāpan (2.sg.impv.)	189	minihek (nom.sg.indef.)	71
-in (abl.ending)	60, 61	kiyāpiya (2.sg.impv.)	189	minisnat (dat.pl.)	58
-in (plur.suff.)	70	kiyāpiyav (2.pl.impv.)	189	miṇa	137
-ina (abl.ending)	61	koṭ (abs.)	215	miṭ-	66
-ini (abl.ending)	61	koṭa (abs.)	214, 215, 238, 255	mituranata (dat.pl.)	58
innavā	204, 224	kota (conj.)	255	mituru	66
ira-	157	koṭanavā	202	miṭi-	26, 137
iri-	157	koṭu (abs.)	215	mī-	24, 97
iru-	157	kudu	163	mīyā	97
-ī (part.pret.suff.)	202, 208	kuḍā	163	-mō (1.pl.ending)	175
-īma (vb.n.suff.)	196	kulē (abl.)	60	mōra-	22
īyē (adv.)	43	kuma- (interr.pron.stem)	159	-mu (1.pl.ending)	168, 175
-k (indef.suff.)	69	kumak- (interr.pron.)	159	mudu-	23
kaṁburu	31	kumat (interr.pron.dat.)	159	muḷu (pron.adj.)	162
kaḍaya (abs.; Sinh.Pkt.)	211	kumaṭa (interr.pron.dat.)	159	muvara-	22
kal-	157, 255	kusen (abl.)	60	-na (part.pres.suff.)	199
kala (conj.)	255	kusin (abl.)	60	nam-	241
kala (part.pret.)	36, 208	lamayā (nom.sg.def.)	241	nam (cond.conj.)	241
kam-	133	lanavā	224-226	nama	71, 241
kama	53, 133	lā (abs.)	224	nama-	110
kanavaya (abs.; Sinh.Pkt.)	211	-lā (abs.suff.)	225	namak (nom.sg.indef.)	71
kanavā	208	lehe	27	namaya	110
kaninavā	203	lē	27	naṭu	24
<kaninavā>	203	liyanavā	22, 223	naṭuva	24
kapa-kapā (red.abs.)	215	liyā-pu (part.pret.)	223	nava-	110
kapa-kapā unim (red.abs. + 1. sg.pres.)	225	lī (part.pret.)	224	navaya	110
kapamin iḍḍim (ger. + 1.sg. pres.)	225	-lī (part.pret.suff.)	225	-nā (inf.ending)	192
kapamin unim (ger. + 1.sg. pres.)	225	lū (part.pret.)	224	nāt (3.sg.pres.neg.)	208
kapannemi (1.sg.fut.)	179	-lū (part.pret.suff.)	225	nāti (3.sg.pres.neg.)	208
kapā-damanavā	224	-m (1.sg.ending)	168, 175	nātu (part.pret.)	202
		-ma (emph.parc.)	161	-nen (abl.ending)	61
		maṇḍa	163	-ni (abl.ending)	61
		magul-a	31	nikmavanavā	205

- nikmenavā 205
 nikut (part.pret.) 205
 nil 19
 nimavay (abs.) 212
 nimavā (abs.) 212
 nuvara (obl.) 241
 onā 104
 ot (part.pret.) 206
 oya 68
 oya- (dem.pron.) 146, 147
 ō 68
 ō- (dem.pron.) 146, 147
 paha 109
 pahaḷoha 112
 pahalos- 112, 113
 pahaḷosa 112
 pala 67
 pallā (2.pl.impv.) 223
 -pallā (impv.suff.) 189
 pallī- 43
 pallīva 43
 palamu 123
 palamuveni 124
 palamuveniā 124
 palaveni 124
 paṃguva 125
 pan (2.sg.impv.) 223
 -pan (impv.suff.) 189
 panaha 116
 panas 110, 116, 123
 panasa 116
 -panna (impv.suff.) 189
 pansālis 118
 paṇara 110, 112
 paṇuvā 23, 35
 papu- 41
 parapuren (abl.) 60
 pas- 109
 pasa 109
 pasvisi- 110, 115, 122
 pasvissa 115
 pat- 67
 pata 67
 paya 68
 pā- 42, 68
 pān 25, 59
 pāni 26, 35
 pāni 26, 35
 penena (part.pres.) 199
 peni-penī (red.abs.) 216
 pipenavā 212, 224
 pipilā (abs.) 224
 pipī (abs.) 212
 piriḥun (part.pret.) 209
 piriḥunu (part.pret.) 209
 pirimi 132
 piṭa 42
 piti 42
 piya (2.sg.impv.) 223
 -piya (impv.suff.) 189
 -piyan (impv.suff.) 189
 piyanavā 223-225
 piyanu (inf.) 189
 piyav (2.pl.impv.) 224
 -piyav (impv.suff.) 189
 -piyava (impv.suff.) 189
 pī (part.pret.) 223, 224
 -pī (part.pret.suff.) 225
 pupphusa 41
 puris 132
 pū (part.pret.) 223, 224
 -pū (part.pret.suff.) 225
 rad 50
 rada 50
 <raja> 50
 rat 50
 raṭavāsi- 37
 raṭavāsiyā 37
 rā 21
 rāya 68
 rā- 25, 68
 ruva 105
 rū- 105
 sa- 109
 saṇḍa 31, 32, 50
 saṅga 28, 57
 <sagaha aṭaya> (dat.) 57
 <sagaha aṭaye> (dat.) 57
 sagahata (dat.) 58
 <sagahaṭa> (dat.) 57
 *sagata (dat.) 57
 *sagaṭāya (dat.) 57
 sahasa- (Sinh.Pkt.) 121
 sat- 58, 109
 satalis- 116
 satalis- 116
 satalos- 113
 satanaṭa (dat.pl.) 58
 satara 109
 satar(a)visi- 115
 satar(a)vissa 115
 satā 58, 109
 saturu 66
 sav- (pron.adj.) 58
 sava satanaṭa (dat.) 58
 savisi- 115
 savissa 115
 saya 109
 sālis- 116
 sālis- 116
 sāttā 117
 sāṭa 117
 sāvulā 23, 32
 sen 157
 senevi 157
 senevirada 157
 sidu 31
 siṇḍu 31
 sima 32
 siṭṭinavā 224
 sivalā 32
 siya 121
 siyaya 121
 solasa 112
 soḷos- 112, 113
 soḷosa 112
 soya 68
 sō 68
 suvaṇḍa 32
 -t (2.pl.ending) 168
 tabanavā 243
 tamā (refl.pron.) 145
 tan 156
 tā (pers.pron.obl.) 133, 134
 tālu (part.pret.) 202
 te-guṇa 125
 teles- 111
 teḷesa 111
 temi (part.pret.) 209
 temuṇu (part.pret.) 175, 209
 tera 28, 111
 tevarak 125
 tevisi- 115
 tevissa 115
 -ti (2.pl.ending) 168
 tibanavā 243
 tibenavā 212, 225, 241, 243
 tibenu (inf.) 225
 tibī (abs.) 212
 tibunā (part.pret.) 241
 tiha 116
 tis- 116
 tisa 116
 tiyenavā 212, 225, 243
 tō (pers.pron.) 133
 tri-guṇa 125
 tudus- 112
 tudusa 112
 tumā (refl.pron.) 145
 tun- 109
 tuna 109
 tunak 108
 tundenā 108
 tunpaṭa 125
 tunveniyā 124
 -ṭa (dat.ending) 57, 58, 191
 -u (gen.ending) 55
 -u (part.pret.suff.) 208
 ugu 42
 uk- 42
 uk-daṇḍa 42
 ulu 20
 ulu kātaya 20
 -uma (vb.n.suff.) 196
 un (part.pret.) 204
 -un (plur.suff.) 70
 -uṇu (part.pret.suff.) 208

ūrā	20
ūru-	20
-v (2.pl.impv.ending)	183
-va (2.pl.impv.ending)	183
-va (2.sg.impv.ending)	183
-va- (caus.suff.)	170
vadānakī (nom.sg. + foc. marker? Sinh.Pkt.)	73
vadinavā	205
vadinu (inf.)	172
vadnā (inf.)	172, 192, 196
vaḍanavā	172, 201, 206
vala	35
van (part.pret.)	175, 205
-vana (ord.suff.)	123
-vanna (ord.suff.)	123
vaṇaṇu (inf.)	173
-varu (plur.suff.)	74
-varun (plur.suff.gen.)	74
vasanavā	200
vattanī	206
vavulā	23

vā-	68
vā (abs.)	215
vāl-	25
vāsiyā	38
vātenavā	206
vāv-	25
vehera	157
venavā	208, 237
-veni (ord.suff.)	123, 124
vidu	131
virenavā	224
virī-yanu (abs. + part.pret.)	224
viru	131
visi-	110, 114, 131
visi-de-	115
visi-deka	115
visi-ek-	114
visi-eka	114
visi-nama-	116
visi-namaya	116
visi-nava-	116
visi-navaya	116
vissa	114, 131

viya	131
vī-	131
vī (abs.)	215
-vu (2.pl.ending)	168, 183
vuṇu (part.pret.)	209, 237
vuṇu kali	73
vū (part.pret.)	208, 237
-y (3.sg.ending)	168
ya	49
-yahu (gen.ending)	55
yakā	3
-yallā (impv.suff.)	189
yam (rel.pron.)	52
yama	49
-yan (impv.suff.)	189
yanavā	11, 49, 207, 214, 224, 225, 241
yanu (inf.)	189
yaturu-	49
yata	49
-yī (2.sg.ending)	168
-yi (3.sg.ending)	168

Other Modern Indo-Aryan languages

Hindki jī ātā	207
Hindki jī āīā	207

Konkani phala	67
---------------	----

Lahnda jātā	207
Lahnda vañjan	173

Arabic

uḥt	36, 66
adab	104
amāna	104
amānāt (pl.)	104
ahl	90
bāzār	45
bāqin	154, 155, 160
bāmiā	89
bāmiat	89
badal	164
badala	164
billaurī	42
ballūrī	42
bē	136
⟨beyk⟩	136
tārī	45
targamat	37
ta'lim	107, 149
taqwā	104

haraka	104
ḥarakāt (pl.)	104
ḥisāb	61
ḥasad	104
Ḥasan (p.n.)	135
Ḥusain (p.n.)	32
ḥaḳīqī	45, 103
ḥayāt	164
ḥādīm	45, 133
ḥādima	45
ḥudūd	81
al-dībaḡāt	5
dībat al-māḡal	5
rahmat	81
zīnat	104
su'āl	61
Sāḡh (p.n.)	116
sirr	43
šāy	68
šukr	104

šahīd	91
šūrat	90, 148
šādāt	20
šilm	36
faqīr	45, 54, 103
fikr	37, 138
qaṣd	36
qamīṣ	33
mudarris	42
mausim	33
makka (top.)	60
muwazzaf	42
naṣīb	104
naṣīhat	25
hiḡrat	59
wazn	188
waqt	37
yaqīn	49
yaumīyāt	49

Persian

ālū-boxārā	45
bāz	23, 66
bāzār	45
bāḡča	45, 88
bāmiya	89
tāza	45, 103

tayyār	42
ḡādū	67
čāy	68
šahīd	91
mehmān	91

mīva	88
nāreṅḡ	66
nārangī	66
nāring	66
namāz	45
hafta	36, 89

Other languages

- Engl. ananas 32
 Engl. cigarette 31
 Engl. order 20
 Engl. screw 37
 Engl. secretary 91
 Engl. to hammer 219
 Engl. toddy 21
 Engl. waiter 91
 Engl. yacht 49
 Fr. chez 131
 Germ. gelegen 203
 Lat. casā (abl.) 131
 Lat. hic 146, 147, 149, 150
 Lat. ille 137, 139, 146, 147, 149, 150
 Lat. iste 136, 139, 146, 147, 149, 150
 PIE: *-mh₁no- (part.med.suff.) 197
 Pol. pan 136
 Pol. pani 136
 Russ. bagrit' (ipfv.) 221
 Russ. govorit' (ipfv.) .. 216, 220
 Russ. mazat' (ipfv.) 220
 Russ. namazat' (pfv.) 220
 Russ. napisat' (pfv.) 220
 Russ. narisovat' (pfv.) 220
 Russ. nažat' (pfv.) 220
 Russ. obagrit' (pfv.) 221
 Russ. obagrjat' (ipfv.) 221
 Russ. otkryt' (pfv.) 216
 Russ. otkryvat' (ipfv.) 216
 Russ. pisat' (ipfv.) 220
 Russ. podzabyt' (pfv.) 220
 Russ. porabotat' (pfv.) 220
 Russ. prorabotat' (pfv.) 220
 Russ. rabotat' (ipv.) 220
 Russ. risovat' (ipfv.) 220
 Russ. skazat' (pfv.) 216
 Russ. zabyt' (pfv.) 220
 Russ. zagovorit' (pfv.) 220
 Turk. beg 136
 Turk. bey 136